

LADENBURG THALMANN FINANCIAL SERVICES INC

Form 10-Q

November 14, 2006

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**SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**  
**WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549**  
**FORM 10-Q**  
**QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d)**  
**OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**  
**For the Quarterly Period Ended September 30, 2006**  
**Commission File Number 1-15799**  
**Ladenburg Thalmann Financial Services Inc.**  
*(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)*

**Florida**  
*(State or other jurisdiction of  
incorporation or organization)*

**65-0701248**  
*(I.R.S. Employer  
Identification Number)*

**4400 Biscayne Boulevard, 12<sup>th</sup> Floor**  
**Miami, Florida**  
*(Address of principal executive offices)*

**33137**  
*(Zip Code)*

**(212) 409-2000**

*(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)*

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, or a non-accelerated filer. See definition of accelerated filer and large accelerated filer in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act (Check one).

Large accelerated filer ☐ Accelerated filer ☐ Non-accelerated filer ☒

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes ☐ No ☒

As of November 14, 2006, there were outstanding 154,757,665 shares of the registrant's Common Stock, \$.0001 par value.

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**LADENBURG THALMANN FINANCIAL SERVICES INC.  
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FOR THE QUARTERLY PERIOD ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2006  
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**LADENBURG THALMANN FINANCIAL SERVICES INC.**  
**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION**  
**(Dollars in Thousands, Except Per Share Amounts)**

|                                                                                                                                            | September 30,<br>2006<br>(Unaudited) | December 31,<br>2005 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>ASSETS</b>                                                                                                                              |                                      |                      |
| Cash and cash equivalents                                                                                                                  | \$ 8,140                             | \$ 10,936            |
| Securities owned, at market value                                                                                                          | 193                                  | 1,904                |
| Receivable from clearing broker                                                                                                            | 18,885                               | 20,947               |
| Receivables from other broker-dealers                                                                                                      | 3,607                                |                      |
| Exchange memberships owned, at historical cost (Note 4)                                                                                    | 545                                  | 1,413                |
| NYSE Group Inc. common stock, not readily marketable (Note 4)                                                                              | 1,228                                |                      |
| Investment in fund manager                                                                                                                 | 435                                  |                      |
| Furniture, equipment and leasehold improvements, net                                                                                       | 775                                  | 966                  |
| Restricted assets                                                                                                                          | 1,383                                | 1,313                |
| Intangible-customer accounts, net                                                                                                          | 720                                  |                      |
| Other assets                                                                                                                               | 2,311                                | 1,820                |
| <br>Total assets                                                                                                                           | <br>\$ 38,222                        | <br>\$ 39,299        |
| <b>LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY</b>                                                                                                 |                                      |                      |
| Securities sold, but not yet purchased                                                                                                     | \$ 5                                 | \$ 8,857             |
| Accrued compensation                                                                                                                       | 1,985                                | 2,488                |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities                                                                                                   | 3,787                                | 6,634                |
| Deferred rent credit                                                                                                                       | 1,540                                | 1,529                |
| Accrued interest                                                                                                                           | 141                                  | 101                  |
| Accrued interest to former parent                                                                                                          | 1,387                                | 1,056                |
| Notes payable, including \$5,000 to former parent                                                                                          | 5,667                                | 5,667                |
| <br>Total liabilities                                                                                                                      | <br>14,512                           | <br>26,332           |
| <br>Commitments and contingencies                                                                                                          |                                      |                      |
| Shareholders' equity:                                                                                                                      |                                      |                      |
| Preferred stock, \$.0001 par value; 2,000,000 shares authorized; none issued                                                               |                                      |                      |
| Common stock, \$.0001 par value; 400,000,000 and 200,000,000 shares authorized; shares issued and outstanding, 150,663,345 and 141,590,529 | 15                                   | 14                   |
| Additional paid-in capital                                                                                                                 | 128,548                              | 122,532              |
| Unearned employee stock-based compensation                                                                                                 | (144)                                | (893)                |

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|                                            |           |           |
|--------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Accumulated deficit                        | (104,709) | (108,686) |
| Total shareholders' equity                 | 23,710    | 12,967    |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' equity | \$ 38,222 | \$ 39,299 |

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements

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**LADENBURG THALMANN FINANCIAL SERVICES INC.**  
**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS**  
(Dollars in Thousands, Except Per Share Amounts)  
(Unaudited)

|                                                                               | Three months ended<br>September 30, |                | Nine months ended<br>September 30, |                 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|
|                                                                               | 2006                                | 2005           | 2006                               | 2005            |
| Revenues:                                                                     |                                     |                |                                    |                 |
| Commissions                                                                   | \$ 2,913                            | \$ 4,804       | \$ 12,569                          | \$ 12,319       |
| Principal transactions, net                                                   | 2,996                               | 790            | 5,557                              | 1,913           |
| Investment banking fees                                                       | 2,335                               | 1,406          | 3,781                              | 3,377           |
| Investment advisory fees                                                      | 636                                 | 402            | 1,832                              | 725             |
| Interest and dividends                                                        | 708                                 | 497            | 2,045                              | 1,320           |
| Syndications and underwritings                                                | 292                                 | 124            | 1,855                              | 328             |
| Gain on NYSE merger transaction                                               |                                     |                | 4,859                              |                 |
| Realized and unrealized loss on<br>NYSE Group Inc. restricted<br>common stock |                                     |                | (1,001)                            |                 |
| Other                                                                         | 299                                 | 596            | 933                                | 1,204           |
| <br>Total revenues                                                            | <br>10,179                          | <br>8,619      | <br>32,430                         | <br>21,186      |
| <br>Expenses:                                                                 |                                     |                |                                    |                 |
| Compensation and benefits                                                     | 6,343                               | 6,499          | 18,174                             | 16,437          |
| Non-cash compensation                                                         | 303                                 | 215            | 1,444                              | 481             |
| Brokerage, communication and<br>clearance fees                                | 669                                 | 614            | 2,094                              | 1,839           |
| Rent and occupancy, net of sublease<br>revenues                               | 424                                 | 644            | 1,547                              | 1,988           |
| Professional services                                                         | 802                                 | 502            | 1,708                              | 2,420           |
| Interest                                                                      | 161                                 | 126            | 417                                | 679             |
| Depreciation and amortization                                                 | 177                                 | 199            | 505                                | 620             |
| Debt conversion expense                                                       |                                     |                |                                    | 19,359          |
| Other                                                                         | 716                                 | 961            | 2,511                              | 3,507           |
| <br>Total expenses                                                            | <br>9,595                           | <br>9,760      | <br>28,400                         | <br>47,330      |
| <br>Income (loss) before income taxes                                         | <br>584                             | <br>(1,141)    | <br>4,030                          | <br>(26,144)    |
| <br>Income taxes                                                              | <br>14                              | <br>14         | <br>53                             | <br>40          |
| <br>Net income (loss)                                                         | <br>\$ 570                          | <br>\$ (1,155) | <br>\$ 3,977                       | <br>\$ (26,184) |

Income (loss) per Common Share:

|       |    |      |    |        |    |      |    |        |
|-------|----|------|----|--------|----|------|----|--------|
| Basic | \$ | 0.00 | \$ | (0.01) | \$ | 0.03 | \$ | (0.26) |
|-------|----|------|----|--------|----|------|----|--------|

|         |  |      |  |        |  |      |  |        |
|---------|--|------|--|--------|--|------|--|--------|
| Diluted |  | 0.00 |  | (0.01) |  | 0.03 |  | (0.26) |
|---------|--|------|--|--------|--|------|--|--------|

Number of shares used in  
computation:

|       |             |             |             |             |
|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Basic | 150,559,806 | 126,384,353 | 147,430,887 | 101,091,673 |
|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|

|         |             |             |             |             |
|---------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Diluted | 154,120,951 | 126,384,353 | 150,536,840 | 101,091,673 |
|---------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements

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**LADENBURG THALMANN FINANCIAL SERVICES INC.  
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES  
IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY  
(Dollars in Thousands)  
(Unaudited)**

|                                                                                                | Common Stock |        | Additional         | Unearned<br>Employee        | Accumulated |           |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-----------|
|                                                                                                | Shares       | Amount | Paid-In<br>Capital | Stock-based<br>Compensation | Deficit     | Total     |
| Balance, December 31, 2005.                                                                    | 141,590,529  | \$ 14  | \$ 122,532         | \$ (893)                    | \$(108,686) | \$ 12,967 |
| Issuance of shares of common stock under employee stock purchase plan                          | 202,810      |        | 215                |                             |             | 215       |
| Exercise of stock options                                                                      | 472,115      |        | 334                |                             |             | 334       |
| Stock options granted to Advisory Board                                                        |              |        | 250                |                             |             | 250       |
| Amortization of unearned employee stock-based compensation                                     |              |        |                    | 749                         |             | 749       |
| Expense relating to employee stock options granted                                             |              |        | 445                |                             |             | 445       |
| Issuance of shares to affiliates pursuant to private equity offering, net of expenses of \$103 | 8,397,891    | 1      | 3,675              |                             |             | 3,676     |
| Warrants issued for acquisition of customer accounts                                           |              |        | 698                |                             |             | 698       |
| Warrants issued for interest in fund manager                                                   |              |        | 399                |                             |             | 399       |
| Net income                                                                                     |              |        |                    |                             | 3,977       | 3,977     |
| Balance, September 30, 2006                                                                    | 150,663,345  | \$ 15  | \$ 128,548         | \$ (144)                    | \$(104,709) | \$ 23,710 |

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements

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**LADENBURG THALMANN FINANCIAL SERVICES INC.**  
**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS**  
**(Dollars in Thousands)**  
**(Unaudited)**

|                                                                                                           | Nine months ended September<br>30, |                |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|
|                                                                                                           | 2006                               | 2005           |
| Cash flows from operating activities:                                                                     |                                    |                |
| Net income (loss)                                                                                         | 3,977                              | \$(26,184)     |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash used in operating activities:                      |                                    |                |
| Depreciation and amortization                                                                             | 501                                | 620            |
| Increase (decrease) of deferred rent credit                                                               | 11                                 | (5)            |
| Amortization of customer accounts                                                                         | 4                                  |                |
| Additional 1% investment in fund manager                                                                  | (40)                               |                |
| Amortization of investment in fund manager                                                                | 5                                  |                |
| Accrued interest                                                                                          | 378                                | 651            |
| Debt conversion expense                                                                                   |                                    | 19,359         |
| Non-cash compensation expense                                                                             | 1,444                              | 481            |
| Gain on NYSE merger transaction                                                                           | (4,860)                            |                |
| Realized and unrealized loss on NYSE Group Inc. restricted common stock                                   | 1,001                              |                |
| Decrease (increase) in operating assets:                                                                  |                                    |                |
| Securities owned                                                                                          | 1,743                              | (83)           |
| NYSE Group Inc. common stock, not readily marketable including cash received on sale of shares of \$3,128 | 3,499                              |                |
| Receivable from clearing broker                                                                           | 2,061                              | (2,035)        |
| Receivable from other broker-dealers                                                                      | (3,607)                            |                |
| Due from affiliates                                                                                       | 4                                  | 121            |
| Other assets                                                                                              | (528)                              | 2,213          |
| (Decrease) increase in operating liabilities:                                                             |                                    |                |
| Securities sold, but not yet purchased                                                                    | (8,852)                            | (25)           |
| Accrued compensation                                                                                      | (502)                              | (113)          |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities                                                                  | (3,185)                            | (993)          |
| Due to affiliates                                                                                         | 331                                | (33)           |
| <b>Net cash used in operating activities</b>                                                              | <b>(6,615)</b>                     | <b>(6,026)</b> |
| Cash flows from investing activities:                                                                     |                                    |                |
| Acquisition of customer accounts                                                                          | (26)                               |                |
| Purchase of furniture, equipment and leasehold improvements                                               | (350)                              | (233)          |
| Net proceeds received from sale of furniture                                                              | 41                                 |                |
| <b>Net cash used in investing activities</b>                                                              | <b>(335)</b>                       | <b>(233)</b>   |

Cash flows from financing activities:

|                                                             |                 |                 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Increase in restricted assets                               | (70)            | (6,423)         |
| Issuance of common stock other than private equity offering | 549             | 5,169           |
| Repurchase of common stock                                  |                 | (1,155)         |
| Issuance of other notes payable                             |                 | 3,500           |
| Funds received in advance-private equity offering           |                 | 6,421           |
| Private equity offering                                     | 3,675           | 2,803           |
| <b>Net cash provided by financing activities</b>            | <b>4,154</b>    | <b>10,315</b>   |
| Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents        | (2,796)         | 4,056           |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period              | 10,936          | 1,720           |
| <b>Cash and cash equivalents, end of period</b>             | <b>\$ 8,140</b> | <b>\$ 5,776</b> |

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**LADENBURG THALMANN FINANCIAL SERVICES INC.  
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS   CONTINUED  
(Dollars in Thousands)  
(Unaudited)**

|                                                                                                                             | Nine months ended September<br>30, |           |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|
|                                                                                                                             | 2006                               | 2005      |
| Supplemental cash flow information:                                                                                         |                                    |           |
| Interest paid                                                                                                               | \$ 49                              | \$ 6      |
| Taxes paid                                                                                                                  | 229                                | 13        |
| Non-cash financing transactions:                                                                                            |                                    |           |
| Conversion of senior convertible notes (\$18,010) and accrued interest (\$4,689)<br>into common shares                      | \$                                 | \$ 22,699 |
| Common shares purchased pursuant to private placement by exchanging notes<br>payable (\$7,000) and accrued interest (\$110) |                                    | 7,110     |
| Warrant to purchase common shares issued for acquisition of Broadwall<br>customer accounts                                  | 698                                |           |
| Warrant to purchase common shares issued for 10% interest in fund manager                                                   | 399                                |           |
| See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements                                                       |                                    |           |

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**LADENBURG THALMANN FINANCIAL SERVICES INC.  
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Dollars in Thousands, Except Share and Per Share Amounts)  
(Unaudited)**

**1. Principles of Reporting**

The condensed consolidated financial statements include the accounts of Ladenburg Thalmann Financial Services Inc. ( LTS or the Company ), a holding company, and its subsidiaries, all of which are wholly-owned. The principal operating subsidiary of LTS is Ladenburg Thalmann & Co. Inc. ( Ladenburg ), which is a registered broker-dealer in securities. The Company's other subsidiaries primarily provide asset management services. All significant intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated.

The interim financial data as of September 30, 2006 and for the nine months ended September 30, 2006 and 2005 are unaudited and have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America for interim financial information and with the instructions to Form 10-Q and Article 10 of Regulation S-X. In the opinion of management, the interim data includes all adjustments, consisting of normal recurring adjustments, necessary for a fair statement of the results for the interim periods. Because of the nature of the Company's business, the results of any interim period are not necessarily indicative of results for the full year.

The condensed consolidated financial statements do not include all information and notes necessary for a complete presentation of financial position, results of operations and cash flows in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles. The balance sheet at December 31, 2005 has been derived from the audited financial statements at that date, but does not include all of the information and notes required by generally accepted accounting principles for complete financial statement presentation. The notes to the consolidated financial statements included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2005 filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ( SEC ) provide additional disclosures and a description of accounting policies.

**Organization**

Ladenburg is a full service broker-dealer that has been a member of the New York Stock Exchange ( NYSE ) since 1879. Ladenburg clears its customers' transactions through a correspondent clearing broker on a fully disclosed basis. Broker-dealer activities include retail and institutional brokerage, research, investment banking, asset management and underwriting activities. Ladenburg provides its services principally for middle market and emerging growth companies and high net worth individuals through a coordinated effort among corporate finance, capital markets, investment management and brokerage professionals. Ladenburg is subject to regulation by, among others, the SEC, the NYSE, National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. ( NASD ), Commodities Futures Trading Commission and National Futures Association. (See Note 6)

**2. Accounting Change**

Effective January 1, 2006, the Company has adopted SFAS No. 123 (Revised 2004), Share-Based Payment ( SFAS No. 123R ), which requires a public entity to measure the cost of employee, officer and director services received in exchange for an award of equity instruments based on the grant-date fair value of the award. SFAS No. 123R supersedes the Company's previous accounting under SFAS No. 123, Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation ( SFAS No. 123 ), which permitted the Company to account for such compensation under Accounting Principles Board Opinion No. 25, Accounting for Stock Issued to Employees ( APB No. 25 ). Pursuant to APB No. 25, and related interpretations, no compensation cost had been recognized in connection with the issuance of stock options, as all options granted under the Company's 1999 Performance Equity Plan (the Option Plan ) and all options granted outside the Option Plan had an exercise price equal to or greater than the market value of the underlying common stock on the date of grant. The Company adopted SFAS No. 123R using the modified prospective transition method, which requires that compensation cost be recorded as earned, (i) for all unvested stock options outstanding at the beginning of the first fiscal year of adoption of SFAS No. 123R based upon the grant date fair value estimated in accordance with the original provisions of SFAS No. 123 and (ii) for all share-based payments granted subsequent to the adoption, based on the grant date fair value estimated in accordance with the provisions of SFAS No. 123R.

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**LADENBURG THALMANN FINANCIAL SERVICES INC.**  
**NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**(Dollars in Thousands, Except Share and Per Share Amounts) (Continued)**  
**(Unaudited)**

The Company's condensed consolidated financial statements as of and for the periods ended September 30, 2006 reflect the impact of SFAS No. 123R. In accordance with the modified prospective transition method, the Company's condensed consolidated financial statements for prior periods have not been restated to reflect, and do not include, the impact of SFAS No. 123R. As a result of adopting SFAS 123R, the Company's income before income taxes and net income for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2006 are \$167 and \$445, respectively, lower than if it had continued to account for share-based compensation under APB No. 25. There was no effect on basic and diluted net income per share for the three months ended September 30, 2006 and for the nine months ended September 30, 2006 as a result of adopting SFAS No. 123R.

The table below illustrates the effect on the Company's net loss for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2005 had the Company elected to recognize compensation expense for stock options, consistent with the method prescribed by SFAS No. 123. For purposes of the pro forma disclosure, the value of options is estimated using the Black-Scholes option pricing formula and amortized to expense over the options' vesting periods.

|                                                                                | Three Months<br>Ended<br>September 30,<br>2005 | Nine Months<br>Ended<br>September 30,<br>2005 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| Net loss, as reported                                                          | \$ (1,155)                                     | \$ (26,184)                                   |
| Stock-based employee compensation determined under the fair value based method | (612)                                          | (1,705)                                       |
| Pro forma net loss                                                             | \$ (1,767)                                     | \$ (27,889)                                   |
| Net loss per common share (basic and diluted), as reported                     | \$ (0.01)                                      | \$ (0.26)                                     |
| Pro forma net loss per common share (basic and diluted)                        | \$ (0.01)                                      | \$ (0.28)                                     |

### **3. Securities Owned and Securities Sold, But Not Yet Purchased**

The components of securities owned and securities sold, but not yet purchased, as of September 30, 2006 and December 31, 2005 are as follows:

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**LADENBURG THALMANN FINANCIAL SERVICES INC.**  
**NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**(Dollars in Thousands, Except Share and Per Share Amounts) (Continued)**  
**(Unaudited)**

|                                  | Securities<br>Owned | Securities<br>Sold,<br>But Not<br>Yet<br>Purchased |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| <b><u>September 30, 2006</u></b> |                     |                                                    |
| Common stock                     | \$ 171              | \$                                                 |
| Municipal obligations            | 5                   |                                                    |
| U. S. Government obligations     | 6                   |                                                    |
| Corporate bonds                  | 1                   | 5                                                  |
| Commercial paper                 | 10                  |                                                    |
|                                  | \$ 193              | \$ 5                                               |
| <b><u>December 31, 2005</u></b>  |                     |                                                    |
| Common stock                     | \$1,852             | \$ 8,854                                           |
| Municipal obligations            | 45                  |                                                    |
| U. S. Government obligations     | 6                   |                                                    |
| Corporate bonds                  | 1                   | 3                                                  |
|                                  | \$1,904             | \$ 8,857                                           |

Securities sold, but not yet purchased at December 31, 2005 principally represents securities sold pursuant to an underwriters' over-allotment option which was exercised in January 2006.

As of September 30, 2006 and December 31, 2005, approximately \$162 and \$1,904, respectively, of the securities owned are deposited with the Company's clearing broker and, pursuant to the agreement, the securities may be sold or hypothecated by the clearing broker.

**4. Restricted Common Shares of NYSE Group, Inc.**

As of December 31, 2005, Ladenburg owned one membership on the NYSE. Ladenburg had accounted for its investment in this membership at a cost of \$868, in accordance with industry practice. On April 20, 2005, the NYSE and Archipelago Holdings, Inc. entered into a definitive merger agreement, as amended and restated on July 20, 2005 (as so amended, the "NYSE Merger Agreement"), pursuant to which Archipelago and NYSE agreed to combine their businesses and become wholly-owned subsidiaries of NYSE Group, Inc. ("NYSE Group"), a newly-created, for-profit and publicly-traded holding company (collectively, the "NYSE Merger").

On March 7, 2006, the NYSE Merger was consummated, and each NYSE membership became entitled to receive in exchange for the NYSE membership \$300 in cash, plus 80,177 shares of NYSE Group common stock. In addition, immediately prior to the consummation of the NYSE Merger, the NYSE announced a "permitted dividend" to be paid to each NYSE membership in the amount of approximately \$71, which was equivalent to the membership's pro rata portion of the NYSE's excess cash, as defined in the NYSE Merger Agreement. Ladenburg received the permitted dividend and the merger consideration relating to its NYSE membership in March 2006.

As a result of the NYSE Merger, Ladenburg's NYSE membership was converted into \$371 in cash (including the permitted dividend) and 80,177 shares of NYSE Group common stock. The shares of NYSE Group common stock received in the NYSE Merger are subject to a three-year restriction on transfer. The restriction will be removed in

three equal installments on each of March 7, 2007, 2008 and 2009, unless the restrictions are removed earlier by the NYSE Group in its sole discretion. Ladenburg accounted for its investment in the NYSE Group restricted common stock at the estimated fair value with changes in fair value reflected in operations. The shares were valued at a discount from the published market value as a result of the transfer restrictions.

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**LADENBURG THALMANN FINANCIAL SERVICES INC.  
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Dollars in Thousands, Except Share and Per Share Amounts) (Continued)  
(Unaudited)**

On May 5, 2006, Ladenburg participated in a secondary underwriting of its restricted NYSE Group common stock and sold 51,900 shares for an aggregate amount of \$3,128, or average net proceeds of \$60.27 per share, which was \$440 less than the carrying value of such shares. After the sale, Ladenburg's investment in NYSE Group common stock consisted of 1,552 shares restricted through March 7, 2008 and 26,725 shares restricted through March 7, 2009.

On June 20, 2006, Ladenburg transferred the 28,277 remaining restricted shares to LTS at the estimated fair value of \$1,228 at such date. LTS, in accordance with SFAS No. 115, Accounting for Certain Investments in Debt and Equity Securities, accounts for such restricted investments at cost based on the value on the date of transfer adjusted for other than temporary impairment. Restricted investments whose restriction lapses within one year from the balance sheet date will be valued at quoted market price.

Included in revenues for the nine months ended September 30, 2006 is a gain on the NYSE Merger of \$4,859, representing the difference between the estimated fair value of consideration received on the merger of \$5,727 and Ladenburg's carrying value of its membership of \$868, and losses of \$1,001, consisting of a realized loss on the sale of 51,900 shares of \$440 and an unrealized loss of \$561 representing the decline in the fair value of the 28,277 remaining NYSE Group restricted common shares on June 20, 2006 as compared to March 7, 2006.

**5. Shareholders' Equity**

**Authorized Shares**

At the Company's special meeting held on April 3, 2006, the shareholders of the Company approved an amendment to the Company's articles of incorporation to increase the number of authorized shares of common stock from 200,000,000 to 400,000,000.

**Employee Stock Purchase Plan**

In 2002, the Company's shareholders approved the Ladenburg Thalmann Financial Services Inc. Qualified Employee Stock Purchase Plan (the "Purchase Plan"), under which a total of 5,000,000 shares of common stock became available for issuance. On November 1, 2006, the Company's shareholders approved an amendment to the Purchase Plan to increase the number of shares of common stock available for issuance under the plan from 5,000,000 to 10,000,000.

Under the Purchase Plan, as currently administered by the Company's compensation committee, all full-time employees may use a portion of their salary to acquire shares of the Company's common stock at a discount from the market price of the Company's common stock. Option periods have been initially set at three month periods and commence on January 1, April 1, July 1, and October 1 of each year and end on March 31, June 30, September 30 and December 31 of each year. In order for the Purchase Plan to be accounted for as non-compensatory under SFAS No. 123R, effective January 1, 2006, the discount was decreased to 5% below the market price of the Company's common stock at the end of such option period. The Purchase Plan is intended to qualify as an employee stock purchase plan under Section 423 of the Internal Revenue Code. During the three month and nine month period ended September 30, 2006, 35,236 and 202,810 shares of the Company's common stock were issued to employees under the Purchase Plan, at a weighted average purchase price of approximately \$1.00 and \$1.06 per share, resulting in a capital contribution of \$35 and \$215, respectively.

**1999 Performance Equity Plan**

In 1999, the Company adopted the 1999 Performance Equity Plan (the "Option Plan") which, as amended, provides for the grant of stock options and stock purchase rights to certain designated employees, officers and directors and certain other persons performing services for the Company, as designated by the board of directors. Dividends, if any, are not paid on unexercised stock options. As of September 30, 2006, there were options to purchase 496,482 shares of common stock available for issuance under the Option Plan.

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On July 13, 2006, the Company's board approved an amendment to the Option Plan, subject to shareholder approval, to increase the number of shares authorized for issuance thereunder from 10,000,000 to 25,000,000 and to increase the annual limit on grants to any individual from 1,000,000 shares to 1,500,000 shares. On July 13, 2006, in connection with Dr. Frost's appointment as Chairman of the Board, the Company granted him an option to purchase 1,200,000 shares of the Company's common stock at \$0.86 per share, subject to the Company's shareholders approving the amendment to the Option Plan. On July 18, 2006, the Company granted an additional aggregate of 1,500,000 options at \$0.88 per share to Richard Lampen, Howard Lorber and Mark Zeitchick, directors of the Company, subject to shareholder approval of the amendment to the Option Plan. On November 1, 2006, shareholder approval was granted, and accordingly, all such options are deemed to be granted on such date for accounting purposes. The options granted to Dr. Frost and the other directors are ten-year options which vest in four equal annual installments, subject to earlier vesting upon death, disability or change in control.

A summary of the status of the Option Plan at September 30, 2006 and changes during the nine months then ended are presented below:

|                                         | <b>Shares</b> | <b>Weighted-Average<br/>Exercise Price</b> | <b>Weighted-Average<br/>Remaining<br/>Contractual<br/>Term<br/>(Years)</b> | <b>Aggregate<br/>Intrinsic<br/>Value</b> |
|-----------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| Options outstanding, December 31, 2005. | 8,637,770     | \$0.97                                     |                                                                            |                                          |
| Granted                                 | 495,000       | 0.91                                       |                                                                            |                                          |
| Exercised                               | (472,115)     | 0.71                                       |                                                                            |                                          |
| Forfeited                               | (391,817)     | 0.84                                       |                                                                            |                                          |
| Expired                                 |               |                                            |                                                                            |                                          |
| Options outstanding, September 30, 2006 | 8,268,838     | 0.99                                       | 7.48                                                                       | \$2,497                                  |
| Vested or expected to vest              | 5,776,897     | 1.12                                       | 6.98                                                                       | 1,561                                    |
| Options exercisable, September 30, 2006 | 4,661,547     | 1.23                                       | 6.58                                                                       | 1,143                                    |

**Non-Plan Options**

Commencing in 2004, the Company granted stock options to certain recruited employees in conjunction with their employment agreements, which are outside of the Option Plan. In September 2006, Ladenburg acquired substantially all of the securities brokerage accounts and registered representatives and employees of Broadwall Capital LLC (Broadwall). In connection with the transaction, Ladenburg engaged several employees of Broadwall to continue as employees of Ladenburg. The Company granted to various of these individuals options to purchase an aggregate of 1,500,000 shares of the Company's common stock at an exercise price of \$1.05 per share. The options vested as to 10% of the shares immediately and will vest as to 22.5% of the shares on each of September 5, 2007, 2008, 2009 and 2010. A summary of the status of these options at September 30, 2006, and changes during the nine months then ended are presented below:



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|                                         | Shares       | Weighted-<br>Average<br>Exercise<br>Price | Weighted-<br>Average<br>Remaining<br>Contractual<br>Term<br>(Years) | Aggregate<br>Intrinsic<br>Value |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Options outstanding, December 31, 2005. | 14,000,000   | \$ 0.58                                   |                                                                     |                                 |
| Granted                                 | 1,500,000    | 1.05                                      |                                                                     |                                 |
| Exercised                               |              |                                           |                                                                     |                                 |
| Forfeited                               | ( 5,800,000) | 0.63                                      |                                                                     |                                 |
| Expired                                 |              |                                           |                                                                     |                                 |
| Options outstanding, September 30, 2006 | 9,700,000    | 0.61                                      | 8.72                                                                | \$4,229                         |
| Vested or expected to vest              | 4,538,224    | 0.59                                      | 8.66                                                                | 2,090                           |
| Options exercisable, September 30, 2006 | 2,475,000    | 0.55                                      | 8.57                                                                | 1,235                           |

The weighted-average grant date fair value of employee options granted during the nine months ended September 30, 2006 and 2005 was \$0.95 and \$0.47, respectively. The fair value of each option award is estimated on the date of grant using the Black-Scholes option pricing model using the following weighted average assumptions:

|                          | Nine months ended September 30, |        |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|--------|
|                          | 2006                            | 2005   |
| Dividend yield           | 0.00%                           | 0.00%  |
| Expected volatility      | 128.29%                         | 74.48% |
| Risk-free interest rate  | 4.84%                           | 3.74%  |
| Expected life (in years) | 6                               | 10     |

During 2006, the Company took into consideration guidance contained in SFAS No. 123R and SAB No. 107 when reviewing and developing assumptions for the 2006 grants. The weighted average expected life for the 2006 grants of 6 years reflects the alternative simplified method permitted by SAB No. 107, which defines the expected life as the average of the contractual term of the options and the weighted average vesting period for all option tranches. Expected volatility for the 2006 option grants is based on historical volatility over the six years prior to the option grant date.

As of September 30, 2006, there was \$1,534 of total unrecognized compensation cost related to non-vested share-based compensation arrangements. This cost is expected to be recognized over the vesting periods of the options, which on a weighted-average basis is approximately 1.62 years.

The total intrinsic value of options exercised during the nine months ended September 30, 2006 and 2005 amounted to \$186 and \$2, respectively. Tax benefits related to option exercise were not deemed to be realized as net operating loss carryforwards are available to offset taxable income computed without giving effect to the deductions related to option exercises.

Non-cash compensation expense relating to stock options was calculated by using the Black-Scholes option pricing model, amortizing the value calculated over the vesting period and applying a forfeiture percentage as estimated by the Company's management, using historical information. The Company has elected to

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recognize compensation cost for option awards that have graded vesting schedules on a straight line basis over the requisite service period for the entire award. For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2006, the non-cash compensation expense relating to stock option agreements granted employees amounted to \$167 and \$445, respectively.

On September 1, 2005, the Company granted to the non-employee members of its Advisory Board options to purchase an aggregate of 1,200,000 shares of the Company's common stock at an exercise price of \$0.51 per share. The options, which expire on August 31, 2015, vest 25% on each of the first four anniversaries of the date of grant. The Company recorded a charge of \$59 and \$250 for the fair value of the options for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2006, respectively, based on the Black-Scholes option pricing model. The Company will record additional expense relating to these options during their vesting period with a final adjustment based on the options' fair value on the vesting date.

**Employee Stock Purchase Agreements**

On March 25, 2005, Ladenburg entered into an employment agreement with a newly employed head of institutional sales and, in connection therewith, granted him options to purchase 1,500,000 shares of the Company's common stock at an exercise price \$0.64 per share. The option, which expires on March 28, 2015, vests as to 250,000 shares on each of the first four anniversaries of the date of grant. An additional 125,000 shares were to vest on the third anniversary of the date of grant and an additional 375,000 shares were to vest on the fourth anniversary of the date of grant provided that the Commission Shares (defined below) had been purchased. In addition, he committed to purchase an additional 2,500,000 shares ( Commission Shares ) of the Company's common stock at \$0.64 per share solely through the use of compensation to be earned by him. In addition, the Company sold to him 1,000,000 shares of its common stock at a price of \$0.45 per share, on March 28, 2005. Effective April 4, 2006, the employment agreement and the stock option agreement were amended and, among other things, the employee's commitment to purchase the Commission Shares was eliminated and the vesting requirement based on the purchase of the Commission Shares was replaced with a vesting requirement based on certain production levels being met.

During June through August 2005, Ladenburg entered into various employment agreements with newly employed executives whereby some of the executives committed to purchase up to an aggregate of 5,275,000 shares of the Company's common stock at prices ranging from \$0.53 to \$0.645 per share solely through the use of compensation, as defined, earned by them. In January 2006, one of the employment agreements was terminated and two of the employment agreements were restructured and, among other things, the commitments to purchase 4,500,000 shares of the Company's common stock were eliminated. As of September 30, 2006, compensation was earned by one other executive that would have required the purchase of shares; however, Ladenburg and the employee agreed to forego the share purchase and Ladenburg agreed to compensate the employee for the difference on the shares to be purchased by that date (508,520 shares) between the contractual purchase price of \$0.645 and the October 5, 2006 market price of \$1.00.

In 2005, the Company had entered into several employment agreements with newly hired employees, including the agreements referred to above, pursuant to which the Company sold common stock to the employees. Where the sales price was below the fair market value of the Company's common stock on the effective date of the agreements, the Company recorded unearned stock-based compensation expense of \$1,587, representing the difference between fair market value of the common stock and the sales price. Such compensation is being amortized over the initial term of the employees' employment agreements, which are generally one to two years. During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2006, the Company amortized non-cash compensation expense of \$77 and \$749, respectively, relating to the sales of its common stock to new employees at prices below fair market value. At September 30, 2006, unearned employee stock-based compensation amounted to \$144 and is presented as a reduction of shareholders equity in the condensed consolidated statement of financial condition.



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**Private Placement Offering**

On November 30, 2005, the Company completed a private equity offering and received gross proceeds of approximately \$6,221 (representing 13,824,331 shares at \$0.45 per share) from various investors unrelated to the Company and also received binding subscriptions for aggregate proceeds of approximately \$3,779 (representing 8,397,891 shares at \$0.45 per share) from certain of the Company's affiliates and persons with direct or indirect relationships to it. Following approval by the Company's shareholders and the American Stock Exchange, on April 27, 2006, the Company closed on the remaining portion of its private equity offering, thereby raising an aggregate of \$10,000.

**Issuance of Warrants**

On August 31, 2006, the Company issued to Gil Hermon seven-year warrants ( FVF Warrants ) to purchase 1,500,000 shares of the Company's common stock at an exercise price of \$0.95 per share. The FVF Warrants were issued in connection with the Company's acquisition of a 10% interest in FVF Partners, LLC ( FVF ), the general partner of the Florida Value Fund LLP, a private equity fund formed by Mr. Hermon focused on mid-market companies in Florida. FVF, in exchange for management services, is entitled to a percentage of profits of the fund. The FVF Warrants are exercisable as to 500,000 shares immediately and will be exercisable as to 500,000 shares on each of August 31, 2007 and 2008 provided that the second and third installments of shares shall not vest if the Company's Executive Committee determines, in its sole discretion, that the Company's investment was not economically beneficial to the Company. Accordingly, the Company has valued its investment in FVF at \$399 based on the value of the 500,000 vested warrants. Upon the vesting of the 1,000,000 contingent warrants, the Company will increase the cost of its investment in FVF by the value of such warrants. In addition, the Company earned an additional 1% interest in FVF valued at \$40 as compensation for introducing investors to Mr. Hermon. The investment in FVF is accounted for under the equity method. The excess of the carrying value of the investment over the Company's share of the underlying book value of FVF is being amortized over an estimated life of seven years.

On September 11, 2006, Ladenburg acquired substantially all of the securities brokerage accounts and registered representatives and employees of BroadWall. In connection with this acquisition, the Company issued to BroadWall ten-year warrants to purchase 1,500,000 shares of the Company's common stock at an exercise price of \$0.94 per share. The warrants are exercisable as to 150,000 shares immediately and will become exercisable as to 337,500 shares on each of September 11, 2007, 2008, 2009 and 2010 contingent upon the continued employment of two former employees of BroadWall, both of whom have entered into two-year employment agreements with the Company. Accordingly, the Company has valued 825,000 of the warrants that vest over the two year term of the employment agreements at \$698 representing consideration for the acquisition. The remaining warrants, representing contingent consideration, will be recorded as additional purchase price if and when the Company renews the employees' employment contracts. The value of the warrants has been assigned to an intangible, customer accounts, which is being amortized to expense over an estimated life of 10 years.

The condensed consolidated financial statements for the three and nine-months ended September 30, 2006 include the results of operations of Broadwall from the date of acquisition. The following unaudited pro forma information represents the Company's condensed consolidated results of operations as if the acquisition of Broadwall had occurred as of the beginning of the periods presented. The pro forma amounts of net income (loss) reflect amortization of the amount ascribed to customer accounts acquired in the acquisition. In addition, pro forma diluted earnings per share reflects common share equivalents attributable to issuance of the 825,000 warrants calculated by the treasury stock method:

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|                                             | Three Months Ended<br>September 30, |             | Nine Months Ended<br>September 30, |             |
|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|-------------|
|                                             | 2006                                | 2005        | 2006                               | 2005        |
| Total revenue                               | 10,822                              | 9,193       | 34,888                             | 22,554      |
| Net income (loss)                           | 560                                 | (1,179)     | 4,037                              | (26,250)    |
| Basic earnings (loss) per share             | 0.00                                | (0.01)      | 0.03                               | (0.26)      |
| Diluted earnings (loss) per share           | 0.00                                | (0.01)      | 0.03                               | (0.26)      |
| Weighted average shares outstanding basic   | 150,559,806                         | 126,384,353 | 147,430,887                        | 101,091,673 |
| Weighted average shares outstanding diluted | 154,115,914                         | 126,384,353 | 150,596,524                        | 101,091,673 |

**6. Net Capital Requirements**

As a registered broker-dealer, Ladenburg is subject to the SEC's Uniform Net Capital Rule 15c3-1 and the Commodity Futures Trading Commission's Regulation 1.17, which require the maintenance of minimum net capital. Ladenburg has elected to compute its net capital under the alternative method allowed by these rules. At September 30, 2006, Ladenburg had net capital, as defined, of \$15,305, which exceeded its minimum capital requirement, as defined by SEC's Uniform Net Capital Rule 15c3-1, of \$250, and as defined by the Commodity Futures Trading Commission's Regulation 1.17, of \$500, by \$15,055 and \$14,800, respectively.

Ladenburg claims an exemption from the provisions of the SEC's Rule 15c3-3 pursuant to paragraph (k)(2)(ii) as it clears its customer transactions through its correspondent broker on a fully disclosed basis.

**7. Contingencies****Litigation**

The Company is a defendant in litigation and may be subject to unasserted claims or arbitrations primarily in connection with its activities as a securities broker-dealer and participation in public underwritings. Such litigation and claims involve substantial or indeterminate amounts and are in varying stages of legal proceedings. As of September 30, 2006, the Company's subsidiaries are involved in several pending arbitrations in which claimants are seeking substantial amounts of damages.

On May 5, 2003, a suit was filed in the U.S. District Court for the Southern District of New York by Sedona Corporation against Ladenburg, former employees of Ladenburg, Pershing LLC and a number of other firms and individuals. The plaintiff alleges, among other things, that certain defendants (not Ladenburg) purchased convertible securities from plaintiff and then allegedly manipulated the market to obtain an increased number of shares from the conversion of those securities. Ladenburg acted as placement agent and not as principal in those transactions. Plaintiff has alleged that Ladenburg and the other defendants violated federal securities laws and various state laws. The plaintiff seeks compensatory damages from the defendants of at least \$660,000 and punitive damages of \$2,000,000. In August 2005, Ladenburg's motion to dismiss was granted in part and denied in part; Ladenburg's motion to reconsider portions of that decision was denied on July 18, 2006. The Company believes the plaintiff's claims in this action are without merit and intends to vigorously defend against them.

In July 2004, a suit was filed in the U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Arkansas by Pet Quarters, Inc. against Ladenburg, a former employee of Ladenburg and a number of other firms and individuals. The plaintiff alleges, among other things, that certain defendants (not Ladenburg) purchased convertible securities from plaintiff and then allegedly manipulated the market to obtain an increased number of shares from the conversion of those securities. Ladenburg acted as placement agent and not as principal in those transactions. Plaintiff has alleged that

Ladenburg and the other defendants violated federal securities laws and various state laws. The plaintiff seeks compensatory damages from the defendants of at least \$400,000. In April 2006, Ladenburg's motion to dismiss was granted in part and denied in part. The Company believes that the plaintiff's claims are without merit and intends to vigorously defend against them.

On December 8, 2005, a lawsuit was filed in New York State Supreme Court, New York County, by Digital Broadcast Corp. against Ladenburg, a Ladenburg employee, and another individual. The plaintiff alleges, among other things, that in connection with plaintiff's retention of Ladenburg to assist it in its efforts to obtain

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financing through a private placement of its securities, Ladenburg committed fraud and breach of fiduciary duty, breach of contract, and breach of the implied covenant of good faith and fair dealing. The plaintiff seeks compensatory damages in excess of \$2,000 and punitive damages of \$10,000. In June 2006, Ladenburg filed a motion to dismiss the complaint; on November 13, 2006, Ladenburg's motion was granted in part and denied in part. The Company believes that the plaintiff's claims are without merit and intends vigorously to defend against them.

With respect to certain arbitration, litigation and regulatory matters, where the Company believes that it is probable that a liability has been incurred and the amount of loss can be reasonably estimated, the Company has provided a liability of approximately \$622 and \$1,958 as of September 30, 2006 and December 31, 2005, respectively (included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities). With respect to other pending matters, due to the uncertain nature of litigation in general, the Company is unable to estimate a range of possible loss; however, in the opinion of management, after consultation with counsel, the ultimate resolution of these matters should not have a material adverse affect on the Company's consolidated financial position, results of operations or liquidity.

**Deferred Underwriting Compensation**

Ladenburg is entitled to receive deferred investment banking and underwriting fees from certain clients whose initial public offerings Ladenburg managed or participated. These clients are primarily Specified Purpose Acquisition Companies (SPACs) and the payment of deferred fees is contingent upon the SPACs consummating business combinations. Such fees are not reflected in the Company's results of operations until the underlying business combinations have been completed and the fees have been irrevocably earned. Generally, these fees may be received within eighteen months from the respective date of the business combination, or not received at all if no transactions are consummated. As of September 30, 2006, Ladenburg had unrecorded potential deferred fees, net of expenses, amounting to approximately \$4,952.

**8. Income Taxes**

Deferred tax amounts as of September 30, 2006, which consist principally of the tax benefit of net operating loss carryforwards and accrued expenses, were approximately \$25,256. After consideration of all the evidence, both positive and negative, especially the fact that the Company has sustained operating losses during 2002 through 2005, management determined that a valuation allowance at September 30, 2006 was necessary to fully offset the deferred tax assets based on the likelihood of future realization. At September 30, 2006, the Company had net operating loss carryforwards of approximately \$51,721, expiring in various years from 2015 through 2026. The Company's ability to use such carryforwards to reduce future taxable income may be subject to limitations attributable to equity transactions in March 2005 that may have resulted in a change of ownership as defined in Internal Revenue Code Section 382.

**9. Off-Balance-Sheet Risk**

Ladenburg does not carry accounts for customers or perform custodial functions related to customers' securities. Ladenburg introduces all of its customer transactions, which are not reflected in these financial statements, to its primary clearing broker, which maintains the customers' accounts and clears such transactions. Additionally, the primary clearing broker provides the clearing and depository operations for Ladenburg's proprietary securities transactions. These activities may expose the Company to off-balance-sheet risk in the event that customers do not fulfill their obligations with the clearing broker, as Ladenburg has agreed to indemnify its clearing broker for any resulting losses. The Company continually assesses risk associated with each customer who is on margin credit and records an estimated loss when management believes collection from the customer is unlikely.

The clearing operations for the Company's securities transactions are provided by one clearing broker. At September 30, 2006 and December 31, 2005, substantially all of the securities owned and the amounts due

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from clearing broker reflected in the consolidated statement of financial condition are positions held at and amounts due from one clearing broker, a large financial institution. The Company is subject to credit risk should this clearing broker be unable to fulfill its obligations.

**10. Notes Payable**

The components of notes payable are as follows:

|                                                                                      | September<br>30,<br>2006 | December<br>31,<br>2005 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| Notes payable (forgivable per terms see below) in connection with clearing agreement | \$ 666                   | \$ 666                  |
| Other notes payable former parent                                                    | 5,000                    | 5,000                   |
| <br>Total                                                                            | <br>\$ 5,666             | <br>\$ 5,666            |

The \$5,666 of notes payable at September 30, 2006 mature during the year ending December 31, 2006.

**Senior Convertible Notes Payable**

The Company recorded a pre-tax charge of \$19,359 in 2005 reflecting the expense attributable to the reduction in the conversion price of \$18,010 principal amount of notes held by affiliates that were converted in March 2005. The net effect on the Company's balance sheet from the conversion, net of related expenses, was an increase to shareholders equity of \$22,699.

**Other Notes Payable**

On March 27, 2002, the Company borrowed \$2,500 from New Valley, its former parent. The loan, which bears interest at 1% above the prime rate, was due on the earlier of December 31, 2003 or the completion of one or more equity financings where the Company receives at least \$5,000 in total proceeds. The terms of the loan restrict the Company from incurring or assuming any indebtedness that is not subordinated to the loan so long as the loan is outstanding. On July 16, 2002, the Company borrowed an additional \$2,500 from New Valley (collectively with the March 2002 loan, the 2002 Loans) on the same terms as the March 2002 loan. In November 2002, New Valley agreed in connection with the Clearing Loans (defined below) to extend the maturity of the 2002 Loans to December 31, 2006 and to subordinate the 2002 Loans to the repayment of the Clearing Loans.

In November 2002, the Company renegotiated a clearing agreement with one of its clearing brokers whereby this clearing broker became Ladenburg's primary clearing broker, clearing substantially all of Ladenburg's business (the Clearing Conversion). As part of the new agreement with this clearing agent, Ladenburg is realizing significant cost savings from reduced ticket charges and other incentives. In addition, under the new clearing agreement, an affiliate of the clearing broker loaned the Company an aggregate of \$3,500 (the Clearing Loans) in December 2002. The Clearing Loans and related accrued interest are forgivable over various periods, up to four years from the date of the Clearing Conversion, provided Ladenburg continues to clear its transactions through the primary clearing broker. As scheduled, in November 2003, one of the loans consisting of \$1,500 of principal, together with accrued interest of approximately \$90, was forgiven, in November 2004, \$667 of principal, together with accrued interest of approximately \$54, was forgiven and in November 2005, \$667 of principal, together with accrued interest of approximately \$97 was forgiven. The balance of the remaining loan, consisting of \$666 of principal, is scheduled to be forgiven in November 2006. Accrued interest on this loan as of September 30, 2006 was \$141. Upon the forgiveness of the Clearing Loans, the forgiven amount is accounted for as other revenues. However, if the clearing agreement is terminated for



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any reason prior to the loan maturity date, the loan, less any amount that has been forgiven through the date of the termination, plus interest, must be repaid on demand.

**Liquidity**

The Company's liquidity position has been adversely affected in recent years by its inability to generate cash from operations. Accordingly, the Company has been forced to cut expenses as necessary, and has implemented certain cost-cutting procedures throughout its operations. During 2006, the Company relocated its New York City and Boca Raton, Florida offices to more efficient and less expensive office space within the same vicinity of the previous locations.

The Company's overall capital and funding needs are continually reviewed to ensure that its liquidity and capital base can support the estimated needs of its business units. These reviews take into account business needs as well as regulatory capital requirements of the Company's broker-dealer subsidiary. If, based on these reviews, it is determined that the Company requires additional funds to support its liquidity and capital base or to grow its business, the Company would seek to raise additional capital through other available sources, including through borrowing additional funds on a short-term basis from the Company's shareholders, clearing broker or other parties, although there can be no assurance such funding would be available. Additionally, the Company may attempt to raise funds through a private placement, a rights offering or other type of financing. If the Company is unable to generate sufficient cash from operations or is unable to find alternative sources of funding as described above, it would have an adverse impact on the Company's liquidity and operations.

**11. Net Income (Loss) Per Common Share**

Net income (loss) per common share amounts (basic EPS) are computed by dividing net income (loss) by the weighted average number of common stock shares, excluding any potential dilution. Net income (loss) per common share amounts, assuming dilution (diluted EPS), are computed by reflecting the potential dilution from the exercise of stock options and stock warrants. In computing diluted EPS for the nine months ended September 30, 2006, incremental shares of 3,550,616 from stock options assumed to be exercised were used in the calculation. There were 4,815,168 stock options and warrants that are not included in EPS because including them would be anti-dilutive.

**12. Subsequent Events**

On October 18, 2006, the Company consummated the transactions contemplated by an agreement and plan of merger, dated as of September 6, 2006, with Telluride Acquisition, Inc. ( "Acquisition" ), the Company's wholly-owned subsidiary, Telluride Holdings, Inc. ( "Telluride" ), and each of James S. Cassel, Scott Salpeter and Barry Steiner, the stockholders of Telluride. Telluride is the parent of Capitalink, L.C., a Miami-based investment banking firm which provides services to middle-market and emerging growth companies. Pursuant to the merger agreement, Telluride merged with and into Acquisition, with Acquisition continuing as the surviving company. In exchange for all the capital stock of Telluride, the Company paid Messrs. Cassel, Salpeter and Steiner \$1,000,000 in cash and issued to them (i) 4,000,000 shares of the Company's common stock and (ii) ten-year warrants to purchase 2,900,000 shares of the Company's common stock at an exercise price of \$0.96 per share. Warrants to purchase 957,000 shares of common stock are immediately exercisable and the remaining warrants will become immediately exercisable upon their release from escrow as described below. In connection with the merger, Ladenburg entered into three-year employment agreements with each of Messrs. Cassel, Salpeter and Steiner. Mr. Cassel will serve as Vice Chairman, Senior Managing Director and Head of Investment Banking of Ladenburg, and each of Messrs. Salpeter and Steiner will serve as Managing Directors Investment Banking of Ladenburg. Of the consideration issued to Messrs. Cassel, Salpeter and Steiner, (x) 2,666,666 of the shares, (y) warrants to purchase 1,943,000 shares of common stock and (z) \$666,666.67 in cash has been placed in escrow. One-half of the escrow amount will be released to the stockholders on June 3, 2007 and one-half of the escrow amount will be released to the stockholders on January 18, 2008; provided, however, that (i) if any of such stockholder's employment is terminated by Ladenburg without cause, or by the

stockholder for good reason,

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**LADENBURG THALMANN FINANCIAL SERVICES INC.  
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Dollars in Thousands, Except Share and Per Share Amounts) (Continued)  
(Unaudited)**

or upon his death or disability, or if the Company undergoes a change of control, then such stockholder's pro rata portion of the escrow amount will be released to him; and (ii) if any of such stockholder's employment is terminated for any reason other than as a result of an event set forth in the preceding clause, then such stockholder's pro rata portion of the escrow amount will be returned to the Company.

On October 24, 2006, the Company sold its membership on the Chicago Board Options Exchange. The membership cost \$425 and was sold for \$1,550, resulting in a gain of \$1,125, which will be recognized in the fourth quarter 2006.

**13. Recently Issued Accounting Principles**

In June 2006, the FASB issued FASB Interpretation No. 48, *Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes* (an interpretation of FASB Statement No. 109), which is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2006 with earlier adoption encouraged. This interpretation was issued to clarify the accounting for uncertainty in income taxes recognized in the financial statements by prescribing a recognition threshold and measurement attribute for the financial statement recognition and measurement of a tax position taken or expected to be taken in a tax return. The Company has not completed its assessment of the impact of this standard on its consolidated financial statements. In September 2006, the FASB issued SFAS No. 157, *Fair Value Measurements*, which defines fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value and expands disclosures about fair value measurements. SFAS No. 157 clarifies that fair value should be based on assumptions that market participants would use when pricing an asset or liability and establishes a fair value hierarchy of three levels that prioritizes the information used to develop those assumptions. The fair value hierarchy gives the highest priority to quoted prices in active markets and the lowest priority to unobservable data. SFAS No. 157 requires fair value measurements to be separately disclosed by level within the fair value hierarchy. The provisions of SFAS No. 157 will become effective for the Company beginning January 1, 2008. Generally, the provisions of this statement are to be applied prospectively. Certain situations, however, require retrospective application as of the beginning of the year of adoption through the recognition of a cumulative effect of accounting change. Such retrospective application is required for financial instruments, including derivatives and certain hybrid instruments with limitations on initial gains or losses under EITF Issue No. 02-3, *Issues Involved in Accounting for Derivative Contracts Held for Trading Purposes and Contracts Involved in Energy Trading and Risk Management Activities*. The Company has not completed its assessment of the impact of this standard on its consolidated financial statements.

In September 2006, the SEC issued Staff Accounting Bulletin No. 108, *Considering the Effects of Prior Year Misstatements when Quantifying Misstatements in Current Year Financial Statements*. SAB No. 108 provides guidance on how prior year misstatements should be taken into consideration when quantifying misstatements in current year financial statements for purposes of determining whether the current year's financial statements are materially misstated. The provisions of SAB No. 108 are required to be applied beginning December 31, 2006. The Company does not expect the adoption of SAB No. 108 to impact its consolidated financial statements.

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**ITEM 2 MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATION.**

**(Dollars in Thousands, Except Share and Per Share Amounts)**

**Introduction**

The condensed consolidated financial statements include our accounts and the accounts of our wholly-owned subsidiaries. Our principal operating subsidiary is Ladenburg Thalmann & Co. Inc. ( "Ladenburg" ), which is a registered broker-dealer in securities. Our other subsidiaries primarily provide asset management services.

**Recent Developments**

*Sale of CBOE Seat*

As of September 30, 2006, Ladenburg owned one membership on the Chicago Board Options Exchange. We have accounted for the investment in this membership at a cost of \$425, in accordance with industry practice. On October 24, 2006, we sold such membership for \$1,550, resulting in a gain of \$1,125, which will be recognized in the fourth quarter 2006.

*Annual Meeting*

On November 1, 2006, we held our annual meeting of shareholders. At such annual meeting, our shareholders (i) elected or re-elected, as the case may be, each of Henry C. Beinstein, Robert J. Eide, Phillip Frost, Brian S. Genson, Saul Gilinski, Richard M. Krasno, Richard J. Lampen, Howard M. Lorber, Jeffrey S. Podell, Richard J. Rosenstock and Mark Zeitchick to serve as directors for the ensuing year and until their successors are elected and qualified; (ii) approved an amendment to the Option Plan to increase the number of shares of common stock available for issuance under the plan from 10,000,000 to 25,000,000 and to increase the number of shares of common stock issuable to individuals in any one year from 1,000,000 to 1,500,000; and (iii) approved an amendment to the Purchase Plan to increase the number of shares of common stock available for issuance under the plan from 5,000,000 to 10,000,000.

*Acquisitions*

On September 11, 2006, Ladenburg acquired a majority of the securities brokerage accounts and registered representatives and employees of BroadWall Capital LLC, a boutique broker-dealer located in New York City, which caters to both institutions and private clients. In connection with this acquisition, we issued to BroadWall ten-year warrants to purchase 1,500,000 shares of our common stock at an exercise price of \$0.94 per share. In connection with the acquisition, David Rosenberg, the Chief Executive Officer of BroadWall, and Adam Malamed, the President of BroadWall, became Senior Vice Presidents of Ladenburg and serve as co-heads of Ladenburg's Private Client Services department. The warrants issued to BroadWall are currently exercisable as to 150,000 shares and will become exercisable as to 337,500 shares on each of September 11, 2007, 2008, 2009 and 2010. However, any unvested portion of the warrants shall terminate if the employment of Messrs. Rosenberg and Malamed is terminated by Ladenburg for cause or by Messrs. Rosenberg and Malamed without good reason. Additionally, the warrant shall become fully vested and exercisable if Ladenburg terminates Messrs. Rosenberg and Malamed without cause, Messrs. Rosenberg and Malamed terminate their employment with good reason, both Messrs. Rosenberg and Malamed die or become disabled, or if we undergo a change of control.

On October 18, 2006, we consummated the transactions contemplated by an agreement and plan of merger, dated as of September 6, 2006, with Telluride Acquisition, Inc., our wholly-owned subsidiary, Telluride Holdings, Inc. and each of James S. Cassel, Scott Salpeter and Barry Steiner, the stockholders of Telluride Holdings. Telluride Holdings is the parent of Capitalink, L.C., a Miami-based investment banking firm which provides services to middle-market and emerging growth companies. Pursuant to the merger agreement, Telluride Holdings merged with and into Telluride Acquisition, with Telluride Acquisition continuing as the surviving company. In exchange for all the capital stock of Telluride Holdings, we paid Messrs. Cassel, Salpeter and Steiner \$1,000,000 in cash and issued to them (i) 4,000,000 shares of our common stock and (ii) ten-year warrants to purchase 2,900,000 shares of our common stock at an exercise price of \$0.96 per share. Warrants to purchase 957,000 shares of our common stock are immediately exercisable and the remaining warrants will become immediately exercisable upon their release

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from escrow as described below. In connection with the merger, Ladenburg entered into three-year employment agreements with each of Messrs. Cassel, Salpeter and Steiner. Mr. Cassel will serve as Vice Chairman, Senior Managing Director and Head of Investment Banking of Ladenburg, and each of Messrs. Salpeter and Steiner will serve as Managing Directors Investment Banking of Ladenburg. Of the consideration issued to Messrs. Cassel, Salpeter and Steiner, (x) 2,666,666 of the shares, (y) warrants to purchase 1,943,000 shares of common stock and (z) \$666,666.67 in cash has been placed in escrow. One-half of the escrow amount will be released to the stockholders on June 3, 2007 and one-half of the escrow amount will be released to the stockholders on January 18, 2008; provided, however, that (i) if any of such stockholder's employment is terminated by Ladenburg without cause, or by the stockholder for good reason, or upon his death or disability, or if we undergo a change of control, then such stockholder's pro rata portion of the escrow amount will be released to him; and (ii) if any of such stockholder's employment is terminated for any reason other than as a result of an event set forth in the preceding clause, then such stockholder's pro rata portion of the escrow amount will be returned to us.

### *Change in Location*

In October 2006, we relocated our corporate headquarters from New York City to Miami, Florida. We continue to maintain Ladenburg's investment banking, asset management and institutional and retail securities brokerage business in New York City.

### *Private Placement Offering*

On November 30, 2005, we completed a private equity offering and received gross proceeds of approximately \$6,221 (representing 13,824,331 shares at \$0.45 per share) from various investors unrelated to us and also received binding subscriptions for aggregate proceeds of approximately \$3,779 (representing 8,397,891 shares at \$0.45 per share) from certain of our affiliates and persons with direct or indirect relationships to us. Following approval by our shareholders and the American Stock Exchange, on April 27, 2006, we closed on the remaining portion of our private equity offering, thereby raising an aggregate of \$10,000.

### *Proceeds from Sale of NYSE Seat*

As of December 31, 2005, Ladenburg owned one membership on the New York Stock Exchange (NYSE). Ladenburg has accounted for our investment in this membership at a cost of \$868, in accordance with industry practice. On April 20, 2005, the NYSE and Archipelago Holdings, Inc. entered into a definitive merger agreement, as amended and restated on July 20, 2005 (as so amended, the NYSE Merger Agreement), pursuant to which Archipelago and NYSE agreed to combine their businesses and become wholly-owned subsidiaries of NYSE Group, Inc. (NYSE Group), a newly-created, for-profit and publicly-traded holding company (collectively, the NYSE Merger).

On March 7, 2006, the NYSE Merger was consummated, and each NYSE membership became entitled to receive in exchange for the NYSE membership \$300 in cash, plus 80,177 shares of NYSE Group common stock. In addition, immediately prior to the consummation of the NYSE Merger, the NYSE announced a permitted dividend to be paid to each NYSE membership in the amount of approximately \$71, which was equivalent to the membership's pro rata portion of the NYSE's excess cash, as defined in the NYSE Merger Agreement. We received the permitted dividend and the merger consideration relating to our NYSE membership in March 2006.

As a result of the NYSE Merger, Ladenburg's NYSE membership was converted into \$371 in cash (including the permitted dividend) and 80,177 shares of NYSE Group common stock. The shares of NYSE Group common stock received in the NYSE Merger are subject to a three-year restriction on transfer. The restriction will be removed in three equal installments on each of March 7, 2007, 2008 and 2009, unless the restrictions are removed earlier by the NYSE Group in its sole discretion. We have accounted for the investment in the NYSE Group restricted common stock at the estimated fair value with changes in fair value reflected in operations. The shares were valued at a discount from the published market value as a result of the transfer restrictions.

### *Sale of NYSE Group Shares*

On May 5, 2006, Ladenburg participated in a secondary underwriting of its restricted NYSE Group common stock and sold 51,900 restricted shares for an aggregate amount of \$3,128, or average net proceeds of \$60.27 per share, which was \$440 less than the carrying value of such shares. After the sale, Ladenburg's investment in NYSE Group common shares consisted of 1,552 shares restricted through March 7, 2008 and 26,725 shares restricted through

March 7, 2009.

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On June 20, 2006, Ladenburg transferred the 28,277 remaining restricted shares to us at the estimated fair value at such date, of \$1,228. We account for restricted investments at cost, adjusted for other than temporary impairment.

Included in revenues for the nine months ended September 30, 2006 is a gain of \$4,859 on the merger transaction, representing the difference between the estimated fair value of consideration received on the merger of \$5,727 and the carrying value of our membership of \$868, and a realized and unrealized loss of \$1,001 consisting of a realized loss on the sale of 51,900 shares of \$440 and an unrealized loss of \$561 representing the decline in the fair market value of the NYSE Group restricted common shares on June 20, 2006 as compared to March 7, 2006.

### **Critical Accounting Policies**

*General.* The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

*Clearing Arrangements.* Ladenburg does not carry accounts for customers or perform custodial functions related to customers' securities. Ladenburg introduces all of its customer transactions, which are not reflected in these financial statements, to its primary clearing broker, which maintains the customers' accounts and clears such transactions. Additionally, the primary clearing broker provides the clearing and depository operations for Ladenburg's proprietary securities transactions. These activities may expose Ladenburg to off-balance-sheet risk in the event that customers do not fulfill their obligations with the primary clearing broker, as Ladenburg has agreed to indemnify its primary clearing broker for any resulting losses. We continually assess risk associated with each customer who is on margin credit and record an estimated loss when we believe collection from the customer is unlikely. We incurred losses from these arrangements, prior to any recoupment from our financial consultants, of \$26 and \$14 for the nine months ended September 30, 2006 and 2005, respectively.

*Customer Claims, Litigation and Regulatory Matters.* In the normal course of business, our operating subsidiaries have been and continue to be the subject of numerous civil actions and arbitrations arising out of customer complaints relating to our activities as a broker-dealer, as an employer and as a result of other business activities. In general, the cases involve various allegations that our employees had mishandled customer accounts. Due to the uncertain nature of litigation in general, we are unable to estimate a range of possible loss related to lawsuits filed against us, but based on our historical experience and consultation with counsel, we typically reserve an amount we believe will be sufficient to cover any damages assessed against us. We have accrued approximately \$622 and \$1,958 for potential arbitration and lawsuit losses as of September 30, 2006 and December 31, 2005, respectively. However, we have in the past been assessed damages that exceeded our reserves. If we misjudged the amount of damages that may be assessed against us from pending or threatened claims, our operating income would be reduced. Such costs may have a material adverse effect on our future financial position, results of operations or liquidity.

*Exit or Disposal Activities.* Under SFAS No. 146, a cost associated with an exit or disposal activity shall be recognized and measured initially at its fair value in the period in which the liability is incurred. For operating leases, a liability for costs that will continue to be incurred under the lease for its remaining term without economic benefit to the entity shall be recognized and measured at its fair value when the entity ceases using the right conveyed by the lease (the "cease-use date"). The fair value of the liability at the "cease-use date" shall be determined based on the remaining lease rentals, reduced by estimated sublease rentals that could be reasonably obtained for the property.

*Fair Value.* Securities owned and securities sold, but not yet purchased on our consolidated statements of financial condition are carried at fair value or amounts that approximate fair value, with related unrealized gains and losses recognized in our results of operations. The determination of fair value is fundamental to our financial condition and results of operations and, in certain circumstances, it requires management to make complex judgments.

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Fair values are based on listed market prices, where possible. If listed market prices are not available or if the liquidation of our positions would reasonably be expected to impact market prices, fair value is determined based on other relevant factors, including dealer price quotations. Fair values for certain derivative contracts are derived from pricing models that consider market and contractual prices for the underlying financial instruments or commodities, as well as time value and yield curve or volatility factors underlying the positions.

Pricing models and their underlying assumptions impact the amount and timing of unrealized gains and losses recognized, and the use of different pricing models or assumptions could produce different financial results. Changes in the fixed income and equity markets will impact our estimates of fair value in the future, potentially affecting principal trading revenues. The illiquid nature of certain securities or debt instruments also requires a high degree of judgment in determining fair value due to the lack of listed market prices and the potential impact of the liquidation of our position on market prices, among other factors.

*Valuation of Deferred Tax Assets.* We account for taxes in accordance with SFAS No. 109, Accounting for Income Taxes, which requires the recognition of tax benefits or expense on the timing differences between the tax basis and book basis of its assets and liabilities. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured using the enacted tax rates expected to apply to taxable income in the years in which those temporary differences are expected to be recovered or settled. Deferred tax amounts as of September 30, 2006, which consist principally of the tax benefit of net operating loss carryforwards and accrued expenses, were \$25,256. After consideration of all the evidence, both positive and negative, especially the fact that we have sustained recurring operating losses in 2002 through 2005, we have determined that a valuation allowance at September 30, 2006 was necessary to fully offset the deferred tax assets based on the likelihood of future realization. At September 30, 2006, we had net operating loss carryforwards of approximately \$51,721, expiring in various years from 2015 through 2026. Our ability to use such carryforwards to reduce future taxable income may be subject to limitations attributable to equity transactions in March 2005 (see Liquidity and Capital Resources ) that may have resulted in a change of ownership as defined in Internal Revenue Code Section 382.

*Expense Recognition of Employee Stock Options.* In December 2004, the Financial Accounting Standards Board issued Statement No. 123R, Shared-Based Payment (SFAS No. 123R), which requires companies to measure and recognize compensation expense for all stock-based payments to employees, including grants of employee stock options, to be recognized in the income statement based on their fair values. Pro forma disclosure is no longer an alternative. That cost will be recognized as compensation expense over the service period, which would normally be the vesting period. The effective date of SFAS No. 123R for us was January 1, 2006. As permitted by SFAS No. 123 through December 31, 2005, we accounted for share-based payments to employees using APB Opinion No. 25's intrinsic value method and, as such, recognize no compensation cost for employee stock options unless options granted have an exercise price below the market value on the date of grant. Effective January 1, 2006, non-cash compensation expense relating to stock options is calculated by using the Black-Scholes option pricing model, amortizing the value calculated over the vesting period and applying a forfeiture percentage as estimated by us, using historical information.

## **Results of Operations**

### **Three months ended September 30, 2006 versus three months ended September 30, 2005**

Our net income for the three months ended September 30, 2006 was \$570, compared to a net loss of \$1,155 for the three months ended September 30, 2005. The net income for the 2006 period includes \$303 of non-cash compensation expense. The net loss for the 2005 period includes a non-cash compensation charge of \$215.

Our revenues for the three months ended September 30, 2006 increased by \$1,560 to \$10,179 from \$8,619 for the three months ended September 30, 2005 primarily as a result of two large underwritings representing approximately one-half, of our revenue for the period, that we were either the lead or co-manager in the 2006 period offset by a decrease in commissions of \$1,891.

Our expenses for the three months ended September 30, 2006 decreased by \$165 to \$9,595 from \$9,760 for the three months ended September 30, 2005 primarily as a result of decreased rent and occupancy of \$220 and decreased compensation and benefits of \$156 offset by an increase of \$300 in professional services in the 2006 period.



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The \$1,891 (39.4%) decrease in commission income primarily resulted from a reduced level of activity in the retail market for the 2006 period.

The \$2,206 (279.2%) increase in net principal transactions was primarily the result of sales credits from the two large underwritings, where we were either the lead or co-manager in the 2006 period.

The \$929 (66.1%) increase in investment banking fees was primarily the result of the two large underwritings, where we were either the lead or co-manager in the 2006 period.

The \$234 (58.2%) increase in investment advisory fees was due to an increase in assets under management, primarily relating to customers associated with employees we hired in the second and third quarter of 2005.

The \$300 (59.8%) increase in professional services expense was primarily due to audit and consulting fees related to our compliance with Sarbanes-Oxley Section 404 which is effective for us as of December 31, 2006.

The \$220 (34.2%) decrease in rent and occupancy expense was primarily due to the sublease for the 34th floor of 590 Madison Avenue, offset by the expense for new office space at 153 East 53<sup>rd</sup> Street.

The \$156 (2.4%) decrease in compensation and benefits is primarily due to a decrease in salaried employees offset by an increase in producer's compensation which is attributed to an increase in principal transactions, advisory fees and investment banking fees.

Income tax expense was \$14 and \$14 for the three months ended September 30, 2006 and 2005, respectively, representing state and local income tax. After consideration of all the evidence, both positive and negative, especially the fact that we have sustained operating losses during 2002 through 2005, management determined that a valuation allowance at September 30, 2006 was necessary to fully offset the deferred tax assets based on the likelihood of future realization. The income tax rate for the 2006 and 2005 periods does not bear a customary relationship to effective tax rates as a result of unrecognized tax benefit related to net operating losses, the change in valuation allowances, state and local income taxes and permanent differences.

### **Nine months ended September 30, 2006 versus nine months ended September 30, 2005**

Our net income for the nine months ended September 30, 2006 was \$3,977 compared to a net loss of \$26,184 for the nine months ended September 30, 2005. The net income for the 2006 period includes a \$4,859 gain from the NYSE Merger, a \$440 realized loss from the sale of 51,900 NYSE Group shares and \$561 of unrealized losses on the NYSE Group shares. In addition, \$1,444 of non-cash compensation expense is included in the 2006 net income. The net loss for the 2005 period includes \$19,359 of non-cash debt conversion expense and \$481 of non-cash compensation expense.

Our revenues for the nine months ended September 30, 2006 increased by \$11,244 to \$32,430 from \$21,186 for the nine months ended September 30, 2005 primarily as a result of the \$4,859 gain on the exchange of our NYSE membership in the NYSE Merger offset by realized and unrealized loss of \$1,001. The remaining increase in revenue of \$7,386 in the 2006 period was primarily due to increased principal transactions of \$3,644 and increased syndications and underwriting fees of \$1,527.

Our expenses for the nine months ended September 30, 2006 decreased by \$18,930 to \$28,400 from \$47,330 for the nine months ended September 30, 2005 primarily as a result of the \$19,359 debt conversion expense in the 2005 period. Adjusted for the debt conversion expense, our expenses for the 2006 period increased by \$429, reflecting increased compensation and benefits of \$1,737 and non-cash compensation of \$963, offset by reduced other expenses of \$996, professional services of \$712 and rent and occupancy of \$441.

The \$3,644 (190.5%) increase in net principal transactions is primarily the result of a \$3,578 increase in sales credits from underwritings and \$340 of net trading profits generated by a proprietary trader that we hired subsequent to the 2005 period.

The \$1,527 (465.5%) increase in syndications and underwritings was primarily the result of an increase in the number of underwriting transactions in the 2006 period.

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The \$1,107 (152.7%) increase in investment advisory fees was due to an increase in assets under management, primarily relating to customers associated with the employees we hired in the second and third quarters of 2005.

The \$1,737 (10.6%) increase in compensation and benefits expense was primarily due to an increase in producers compensation as a result the net increase in revenues, offset by a reduction in salaries due to layoffs in December 2005.

The \$963 (200.2%) increase in non-cash compensation is primarily a result of a) the recognition of expense attributable to the sale of our common stock to newly hired employees at prices below market value at the time of sale and b) compensation expense of \$445 pursuant to SFAS No. 123R, relating to stock options, which became effective in the 2006 period.

The \$996 (28.4%) decrease in other expenses is primarily due to a decrease in settlements expense of \$100 in the 2006 period compared to \$1,085 in the 2005 period.

Income tax expense was \$53 and \$40 for the nine months ended September 30, 2006 and 2005, respectively. After consideration of all the evidence, both positive and negative, especially the fact we have sustained operating losses during 2002 through 2005, management determined that a valuation allowance at September 30, 2006 was necessary to fully offset the deferred tax assets based on the likelihood of future realization. The income tax rate for the 2006 and 2005 periods does not bear a customary relationship to effective tax rates as a result of tax benefit related to unrecognized net operating losses, the change in valuation allowances, state and local income taxes and permanent differences.

## **Liquidity and Capital Resources**

Approximately 80.6% of our total assets consist of cash and cash equivalents, securities owned and receivable from clearing broker, all of which fluctuate depending upon the levels of customer business and trading activity. Receivables from broker-dealers, which are primarily from our primary clearing broker, turn over rapidly. As a securities dealer, we may carry significant levels of securities inventories to meet customer needs. A relatively small percentage of our total assets are fixed. The total assets or the individual components of total assets may vary significantly from period to period because of changes relating to economic and market conditions, and proprietary trading strategies.

Ladenburg is subject to the net capital rules of the SEC. Therefore, it is subject to certain restrictions on the use of capital and its related liquidity. At September 30, 2006, Ladenburg's regulatory net capital, as defined, was \$15,305, which exceeded its minimum capital requirement of \$250 by \$15,055. Failure to maintain the required net capital may subject Ladenburg to suspension or expulsion by the NYSE, the SEC and other regulatory bodies and ultimately may require its liquidation. The net capital rule also prohibits the payment of dividends, redemption of stock and prepayment or payment of principal of subordinated indebtedness if net capital, after giving effect to the payment, redemption or prepayment, would be less than specified percentages of the minimum net capital requirement. Compliance with the net capital rule could limit the operations of Ladenburg that require the intensive use of capital, such as underwriting and trading activities, and also could restrict our ability to withdraw capital from it, which in turn, could limit our ability to pay dividends and repay and service our debt. Ladenburg, as guarantor of its customer accounts to its primary clearing broker, is exposed to off-balance-sheet risks in the event that its customers do not fulfill their obligations with the clearing broker. In addition, to the extent Ladenburg maintains a short position in certain securities, it is exposed to a future off-balance-sheet market risk, since its ultimate obligation may exceed the amount recognized in the financial statements.

Our sources of liquidity have been from the sale of our securities and financing activities.

Net cash used in operating activities for the nine months ended September 30, 2006 was \$6,615 as compared to \$6,026 for the 2005 period.

Net cash used in investing activities amounted to \$335 and \$233 for the nine months ended September 30, 2006 and 2005, respectively. These investing activities relate principally to leasehold improvements and enhancements to computer equipment.

There was \$4,154 of cash provided by financing activities for the nine months ended September 30, 2006, reflecting \$3,676 of cash provided by our private equity offering, \$215 provided by the issuance of our common stock through our Employee Stock Purchase Plan, and \$334 provided by the exercise of stock options, net of an



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increase in restricted assets of \$70. There was \$10,315 of cash provided by financing activities in the 2005 period, primarily representing \$5,169 from the issuance of our common stock, \$3,500 from the issuance of promissory notes and \$2,803 from our private equity offering, net of \$1,155 used to repurchase common stock.

We are obligated under several non-cancellable lease agreements for office space, which provide for minimum lease payments, net of lease abatement and exclusive of escalation charges, of \$1,421 in 2006 and approximately \$5,373 per year until 2015. In addition, one of the leases obligates us to occupy additional space at the landlord's option, which may result in aggregate additional lease payments of up to \$701 through June 2015.

In conjunction with the May 2001 acquisition of Ladenburg, we issued a total of \$20,000 principal amount of senior convertible promissory notes due December 31, 2005 to New Valley LLC ( New Valley ), Berliner Effektengesellschaft AG ( Berliner ) and Frost-Nevada Limited Partnership (which was subsequently assigned to Frost-Nevada Investments Trust ( Frost Trust )). The \$10,000 principal amount of notes issued to New Valley and Berliner, the former stockholders of Ladenburg, bore interest at 7.5% per annum, and the \$10,000 principal amount of the note issued to Frost-Nevada bore interest at 8.5% per annum. The notes were convertible into a total of 11,296,746 shares of our common stock and secured by a pledge of the stock of Ladenburg.

In November 2004, we entered into an amended debt conversion agreement with Frost Trust and New Valley to convert their notes, with an aggregate principal amount of \$18,010, together with accrued interest, into our common stock. Pursuant to the conversion agreement, the conversion price of notes held by Frost Trust was reduced from the prior conversion price of \$1.54 to \$0.40 per share, and the conversion price of the notes held by New Valley was reduced from the prior conversion price of \$2.08 to \$0.50 per share.

The debt conversion transaction was approved by our shareholders at our annual shareholders' meeting held on January 12, 2005 and closed on March 11, 2005. As a result, approximately \$22,699 of principal and accrued interest was converted into 51,778,678 shares of our common stock, for an average conversion price of approximately \$0.44 per share. Although for accounting purposes, we recorded a pre-tax charge of approximately \$19,359 upon the closing of this transaction, reflecting the expense attributable to the reduction in the conversion price of the notes to be converted, the net effect on our balance sheet was an increase to shareholders' equity of approximately \$22,699 (without giving effect to any sale of common stock related to the private financing). As part of the debt conversion agreement, each of Frost Trust and New Valley purchased \$5,000 of our common stock at \$0.45 per share, resulting in an additional increase to our shareholders' equity of \$10,000.

In November 2002, we consummated the Clearing Conversion whereby we now clear substantially all of our business through one clearing agent, our primary clearing broker. As part of the new agreement with this clearing agent, we are realizing significant cost savings from reduced ticket charges and other incentives. In addition, under the new clearing agreement, an affiliate of the clearing broker loaned us the \$3,500 of Clearing Loans. The Clearing Loans are forgivable over various periods, up to four years from the date of the Clearing Conversion. As scheduled, in November 2003, one of the loans consisting of \$1,500 of principal, together with accrued interest of approximately \$90, was forgiven, in November 2004, \$667 of principal, together with accrued interest of approximately \$54, was forgiven and in November 2005, \$667 of principal, together with accrued interest of approximately \$97, was forgiven. The balance of the remaining loan, consisting of \$666 of principal, is scheduled to be forgiven in November 2006. Accrued interest on this loan as of September 30, 2006 was \$127. Upon the forgiveness of the Clearing Loans, the forgiven amount is accounted for as other revenues. However, if the clearing agreement is terminated for any reason prior to the loan maturity date, the loan, less any amount that has been forgiven through the date of the termination, plus interest, must be repaid on demand.

On March 27, 2002, we borrowed \$2,500 from New Valley. The loan, which bears interest at 1% above the prime rate, was due on the earlier of December 31, 2003 or the completion of one or more equity financings where we receive at least \$5,000 in total proceeds. The terms of the loan restrict us from incurring or assuming any indebtedness that is not subordinated to the loan so long as the loan is outstanding. On July 16, 2002, we borrowed an additional \$2,500 from New Valley (collectively, with the March 2002 Loan, the 2002 Loans ) on the same terms as the March 2002 loan. In November 2002, New Valley agreed in connection with the Clearing Loans, to extend the maturity of the 2002 Loans to December 31, 2006 and to subordinate the 2002 Loans to the repayment of the Clearing Loans.

We borrowed \$1,750 from New Valley and \$1,750 from Frost Trust in 2004 and an additional \$1,750 from each of them in the first quarter of 2005. These notes, together with accrued interest, payable at 2% above the prime

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rate, were delivered for cancellation in March 2005 as payment, along with \$2,890 in cash, for New Valley's and Frost Trust's purchase of \$10,000 of our common stock.

In the normal course of business, our operating subsidiaries have been and continue to be the subject of numerous civil actions and arbitrations arising out of customer complaints relating to our activities as a broker-dealer, as an employer and as a result of other business activities. In general, the cases involve various allegations that our employees had mishandled customer accounts. We believe that, based on our historical experience and the reserves established by us, the resolution of the claims presently pending will not have a material adverse effect on our financial condition. However, although we typically reserve an amount we believe will be sufficient to cover any damages assessed against us, we have in the past been assessed damages that exceeded our reserves. If we misjudged the amount of damages that may be assessed against us from pending or threatened claims, or if we are unable to adequately estimate the amount of damages that will be assessed against us from claims that arise in the future and reserve accordingly, our financial condition may be materially adversely affected.

Our liquidity position continues to be adversely affected by our inability in recent years to generate cash from operations. Accordingly, we have been forced to cut expenses as necessary. We have implemented cost-cutting procedures throughout our operations, including decreasing our total number of employees and relocating our New York City and Boca Raton, Florida offices to more efficient and less expensive office space within the same vicinity as the previous locations. At September 30, 2006 we had 160 employees. After reviewing our current operations and financial position, we believe we have adequate cash and regulatory capital to fund our current level of operating activities through September 30, 2007.

Our overall capital and funding needs are continually reviewed to ensure that our liquidity and capital base can support the estimated needs of our business units. These reviews take into account current and future business needs as well as regulatory capital requirements of our broker-dealer subsidiary. If, based on these reviews, it is determined that we require additional funds to support our liquidity and capital base or to grow our business, we would seek to raise additional capital through available sources, including through borrowing additional funds on a short-term basis from our shareholders, clearing broker or other parties, although there can be no assurance such funding would be available. Additionally, we may seek to raise money through a private placement, a rights offering or other type of financing. If we are unable to generate cash from operations and are unable to find alternative sources of funding as described above, it would have an adverse impact on our liquidity and operations.

## **Market Risk**

Market risk generally represents the risk of loss that may result from the potential change in the value of a financial instrument as a result of fluctuations in interest and currency exchange rates, equity and commodity prices, changes in the implied volatility of interest rates, foreign exchange rates, equity and commodity prices and also changes in the credit ratings of either the issuer or its related country of origin. Market risk is inherent to both derivative and non-derivative financial instruments, and accordingly, the scope of our market risk management procedures extends beyond derivatives to include all market risk sensitive financial instruments.

Current and proposed underwriting, corporate finance, merchant banking and other commitments are subject to due diligence reviews by our senior management, as well as professionals in the appropriate business and support units involved. Credit risk related to various financing activities is reduced by the industry practice of obtaining and maintaining collateral. We monitor our exposure to counterparty risk through the use of credit exposure information, the monitoring of collateral values and the establishment of credit limits.

We maintain inventories of trading securities. At September 30, 2006, the fair market value of our inventories was \$193 in long positions and \$5 in short positions which was not material to the Company's consolidated financial position.

## **Special Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements**

We and our representatives may from time to time make oral or written forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, including any statements that may be contained in the foregoing discussion in Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations, in this report and in other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission and in our reports to shareholders, which reflect our expectations or beliefs with respect to future events and financial performance. These

forward-looking statements are subject to certain risks and uncertainties and, in connection with the safe-harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act, we have identified under Risk

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Factors in Item 1A of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2005 filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission and under Item 1A of Part II of this quarterly report on Form 10-Q important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those contained in any forward-looking statement made by or on behalf of us.

Results actually achieved may differ materially from expected results included in these forward-looking statements as a result of these or other factors. Due to such uncertainties and risks, readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on such forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date on which such statements are made. We do not undertake to update any forward-looking statement that may be made from time to time by or on behalf of us.

**Item 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK**

The information under the caption Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations Market Risk is incorporated herein by reference.

**Item 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES**

Under the supervision and with the participation of our management, including our principal executive officer and principal financial officer, we have evaluated the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures as of the end of the period covered by this report, and, based on that evaluation, our principal executive officer and principal financial officer have concluded that these controls and procedures are effective. There were no changes in our internal control over financial reporting during the period covered by this report that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

Disclosure controls and procedures are our controls and other procedures that are designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by us in the reports that we file or submit under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported, within the time periods specified in the Securities and Exchange Commission's rules and forms. Disclosure controls and procedures include, without limitation, controls and procedures designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by us in the reports that we file or submit under the Exchange Act is accumulated and communicated to its management, including our principal executive officer and principal financial officer, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding disclosure.

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**PART II. OTHER INFORMATION**

**Item 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS**

See Note 7 to our condensed consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Report.

**Item 1A. RISK FACTORS**

The following are material changes from the risk factors set forth in Item 1A, Risk Factors, of our Annual Report or Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2005. Please also refer to that section for additional disclosures regarding the risks and uncertainties related to our business.

***We may be unable to successfully integrate acquired businesses into our existing business and operations.***

On September 11, 2006, Ladenburg acquired substantially all of the securities brokerage accounts and registered representatives and employees of BroadWall Capital LLC. On October 18, 2006, we acquired Telluride Holdings, Inc. and its operating subsidiary, Capitalink LC. We may experience difficulty integrating the operations of these entities into our existing business and operations. Furthermore, we may not be able retain all of the employees we acquired as a result of these transactions. If we are unable to effectively address these risks, we may be required to restructure the acquired business or write-off the value of some or all of the assets of the acquired business. Moreover, although we have no specific plans to do so at this time, we may acquire one or more businesses in the future. If we are unable to successfully integrate such businesses into our existing business and operations in the future, it could have a material adverse effect on our results of operations.

***A substantial portion of our revenue for any period may result from a limited number of transactions.***

A large part of our revenue for any period may be derived from a limited number of underwritings in which we serve as either the lead or co-manager. We cannot assure you that we will continue to serve as lead or co-manager of similar underwritings in the future. If we are not able to do so, our revenue may significantly decrease and our results of operations may be adversely affected.

***We may experience significant fluctuations in our quarterly operating results due to the nature of our business and therefore may fail to meet profitability expectations.***

Our revenue and operating results may fluctuate from quarter to quarter and from year to year due to a combination of factors, including the level of underwritings and advisory transactions completed by us and the level of fees we receive from those underwritings and transactions. Accordingly, our operating results may fluctuate significantly due to an increased or decreased number of transactions in any particular quarter or year.

**Item 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS.**

Other than as reported on Current Reports on Form 8-K filed during the quarter ended September 30, 2006, no securities of ours that were not registered under the Securities Act of 1933 have been issued or sold by us during such quarter.

**Item 6. EXHIBITS**

- 31.1 Certification of Chief Executive Officer, Pursuant to Exchange Act Rule 13a-14(a), as Adopted Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
- 31.2 Certification of Chief Financial Officer, Pursuant to Exchange Act Rule 13a-14(a), as Adopted Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
- 32.1 Certification of Chief Executive Officer, Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
- 32.2 Certification of Chief Financial Officer, Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.

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**SIGNATURE**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

LADENBURG THALMANN FINANCIAL SERVICES  
INC.  
(Registrant)

Date: November 14, 2006

By: /s/ Diane Chillemi  
Diane Chillemi  
Chief Financial Officer  
(Duly Authorized Officer and  
Chief Accounting Officer)

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