

TELEFONICA S A  
Form 6-K  
April 29, 2011

**FORM 6-K**  
**SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**  
**Washington, D.C. 20549**  
**Report of Foreign Private Issuer**  
**Pursuant to Rule 13a-16 or 15d-16**  
**of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934**  
**For the month of April, 2011**  
**Commission File Number: 001-09531**  
**Telefónica, S.A.**  
(Translation of registrant's name into English)  
**Distrito C, Ronda de la Comunicación s/n,**  
**28050 Madrid, Spain**  
**3491-482 85 48**

(Address of principal executive offices)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant files or will file annual reports under cover of Form 20-F or Form 40-F:  
Form 20-F  Form 40-F

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is submitting the Form 6-K in paper as permitted by Regulation S-T Rule 101(b)(1):

Yes  No

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is submitting the Form 6-K in paper as permitted by Regulation S-T Rule 101(b)(7):

Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether by furnishing the information contained in this Form, the registrant is also thereby furnishing the information to the Commission pursuant to Rule 12g3-2(b) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934:

Yes  No

If "Yes" is marked, indicate below the file number assigned to the registrant in connection with Rule 12g3-2(b): N/A

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1.      Telefónica Dividend payment

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**RAMIRO SÁNCHEZ DE LERÍN GARCÍA-OVIES**  
*General Secretary and*  
*Secretary to the Board of Directors*  
**TELEFÓNICA, S.A.**

TELEFÓNICA, S.A , as provided in article 82 of the Spanish Stock Market Act (Ley del Mercado de Valores), hereby reports the following

**SIGNIFICANT EVENT**

Further to the information released on April 15th, 2011 and pursuant to the resolution adopted by the Board of Directors of TELEFÓNICA, S.A., the Company will pay on May 6th, 2011, an interim dividend from 2011 net income, of a fixed gross amount of 0.75 euro for each Company share issued, in circulation and carrying entitlement to this dividend (Record Date: Thursday, May 5th, 2011). This payment will be made as follows, in all events subject to the provisions of the applicable tax legislation

Gross dividend (Euros per share)	Withholding tax rate (19%) (Euros per share)	Net dividend (Euros per share)
0.75	0.1425	0.6075

The payment of this dividend shall be executed from May 6th, 2011 by Banco Bilbao Vizcaya Argentaria, S.A., through the participating entities in Iberclear (Sociedad de Gestión de los Sistemas de Registro, Compensación y Liquidación de Valores, S.A.), the Spanish securities registrar, clearing and settlement company.

With this dividend and the one paid on November 2010, the Company has completed its commitment to distribute a dividend of 1.40 euro per share for 2010.

Madrid, April 29th, 2011

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SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

**Telefónica, S.A.**

Date: April 29<sup>th</sup>, 2011

By: /s/ Ramiro Sánchez de Lerín García-Ovies

Name: Ramiro Sánchez de Lerín  
García-Ovies

Title: General Secretary and Secretary to  
the Board of Directors