BOWNE & CO INC Form 10-Q August 14, 2001

# SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

# **FORM 10-Q**

x QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended June 30, 2001

or

o TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from

to

**Commission File Number 1-5842** 

# **BOWNE & CO., INC.**

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

## Delaware

13-2618477 (State or other jurisdiction of (IRS Employer incorporation or organization) Identification Number) 345 Hudson Street New York, New York (Address of principal executive offices) 10014 (Zip Code)

(212) 924-5500

(Registrant s telephone number, including area code)

**Not Applicable** 

(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months, and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

x Yes o No

The number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer s classes of common stock was 33,109,331 shares of common stock, par value \$.01, outstanding as at August 8, 2001.

## FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## **BOWNE & CO., INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**

# CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME

Three Months Ended June 30,

2001

2000

(Unaudited) (000 s omitted except per share amounts)

Net sales \$278,647 \$297,692 Expenses:

Cost of sales
178,324 177,429
Selling and administrative
74,355 78,173
Depreciation
10,833 10,719
Amortization
1,930 1,916
Restructuring and asset impairment charges
8,228

273,670 268,237

Operating income \$4,977 \$29,455 Interest expense (1,947) (2,381) Other income (expense), net 60 (1,508) Loss on sale of subsidiary (1,858)

Income from continuing operations before income taxes 1,232 25,566
Income tax expense 1,300 10,686

(Loss)income from continuing operations (68) 14,880 Discontinued operations:
Loss from operations of discontinued segment (less applicable tax benefit of \$708 and \$1,953, respectively) (1,259) (4,151) Loss on discontinuance of segment (less applicable tax benefit of \$2,857) (5,075)
Loss from discontinued operations (6,334) (4,151)
Net (loss) income \$(6,402) \$10,729
Earnings per share from continuing operations:
Basic \$.00 \$.42
Diluted \$.00 \$.41
Loss per share from discontinued operations:
Basic \$(.19) \$(.12)

Diluted \$(.19) \$(.12)	
	<u>.</u>
Total (loss) earnings per share:	
Basic \$(.19) \$.30	
	•
Diluted \$(.19) \$.30	•
Dividends per share \$.055 \$.055	•

See Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

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## FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# **BOWNE & CO., INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**

# CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME

Six Months Ended June 30,

2001 2000

(Unaudited) (000 s omitted

except per share amounts)

Net sales \$548,068 \$579,517

Expenses:

Cost of sales
355,392 349,385
Selling and administrative
144,244 155,977
Depreciation
21,985 21,480
Amortization
3,706 3,633
Restructuring and asset impairment charges
8,228

533,555 530,475

Operating income \$14,513 \$49,042 Interest expense (3,295) (3,738) Other income (expense), net 627 (1,300) Loss on sale of subsidiary (1,858)

Income from continuing operations before income taxes 9,987 44,004 Income tax expense 5,319 18,489

Income from continuing operations 4,668 25,515 Discontinued operations:

Loss from operations of discontinued segment (less applicable tax benefit of \$6,203 and \$3,858, respectively) (11,288) (8,525)
Loss on discontinuance of segment (less applicable tax benefit of \$2,857) (5,075)

Loss from discontinued operations (16,363) (8,525)

Net (loss) income
\$(11,695) \$16,990
Earnings per share from continuing operations:
Basic \$.14 \$.71
Diluted \$.14 \$.70
ψ.14 ψ./0
Loss per share from discontinued operations:
Basic
\$(.50) \$(.24)
Diluted
\$(.50) \$(.24)
Total (loss) earnings per share:
Basic
\$(.35) \$.47
D'I I
Diluted \$(.35) \$.46

Dividends per share \$.11 \$.11

See Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

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# **BOWNE & CO., INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**

# CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

Three Months Ended June 30,

2001 2000

(Unaudited) (000 s omitted)

Net (loss) income \$(6,402) \$10,729 Foreign currency translation adjustment 779 (616) Net unrealized gains (losses) arising from marketable securities during the period, after deducting (crediting) taxes of \$933 and \$(3,089) for 2001 and 2000, respectively 1,399 (3,349)

Comprehensive (loss) income \$(4,224) \$6,764

Six Months Ended June 30,

2001 2000

(Unaudited) (000 s omitted)

Net (loss) income
\$(11,695) \$16,990
Foreign currency translation
adjustment
(1,677) (1,993)
Net unrealized gains (losses) arising
from marketable securities during the
period, after deducting (crediting)
taxes of \$764 and \$(1,954) for 2001
and 2000, respectively
1,286 (2,117)

Comprehensive (loss) income
\$(12,086) \$12,880

See Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

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# **BOWNE & CO., INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**

#### CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

June 30, December 31, 2001 2000 (Unaudited) (000 s omitted

except share amounts)

# **ASSETS**

Current assets:

Cash and cash equivalents \$34,524 \$30,302 Marketable securities 3,696 1,645 Trade accounts receivable, less allowance for doubtful accounts of \$15,606 (2001) and \$15,206 (2000) 227,395 215,897 Inventories 38,348 32,560 Prepaid expenses and other current assets 34,528 34,104 Total current assets 338,491 314,508

Property, plant and equipment, less accumulated depreciation and amortization of \$229,687 (2001) and \$222,936 (2000) 159,828 171,938 Goodwill and other intangible assets, less accumulated amortization of \$29,486 (2001) and \$34,140 (2000) 164,792 159,100 Other assets 18,923 14,669

Total assets \$682,034 \$660,215

# LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS EQUITY

Current liabilities:

Current portion of long-term debt and other short-term borrowings \$720 \$1,546
Accounts payable 43,077 47,759
Employee compensation and benefits 57,223 71,945
Accrued expenses and other obligations 63,438 59,716

Total current liabilities 164,458 180,966

Long-term debt net of current portion 134,956 85,676 Deferred employee compensation and other benefits 43,781 40,019 Total liabilities 343,195 306,661 Stockholders equity: Preferred stock: Authorized 2,000,000 shares, par value \$.01, Issuable in series none issued Common stock: Authorized 60,000,000 shares, par value \$.01, Issued shares 39,770,984 (2001) and 39,656,460 shares (2000) 398 397 Additional paid-in capital 42,159 41,172 Retained earnings 362,946 378,273 Treasury stock, at cost, 6,681,111 shares (2001) and, 6,684,128 shares (2000) (58,883) (58,898) Accumulated other comprehensive loss, net (7,781) (7,390) Total stockholders equity 338,839 353,554 Total liabilities and stockholders equity \$682,034 \$660,215

See Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

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# **BOWNE & CO., INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**

# CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

Six Months Ended
June 30,

2001 2000

(Unaudited)
(000 s omitted)

Cash flows from operating activities:

Net (loss) income \$(11,695) \$16,990 Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:

Depreciation
21,985 21,480

Amortization
3,706 3,633

Asset impairment charges
1,174

Loss from discontinued operations, net of tax
16,363 8,525

Loss on sale of subsidiary
1,858

Changes in other assets and liabilities, net of certain non-cash transactions
(39,769) (92,039)

Net cash used in operating activities (6,378) (41,411)

Cash flows from investing activities:

Acquisitions of businesses, including covenants not to compete, net of cash acquired (20,750) (5,693)

Proceeds from sale of a division 4,876 5,000

rchase of other investments ,000) (1,000) oceeds from the sale of marketable urities and fixed assets 312 618 rchase of property, plant and nipment 9,566) (19,507)
t cash used in investing activities 5,128) (20,582)
sh flows from financing activities:
occeds from borrowings 76,858 139,772 7ment of debt 28,309) (59,927) 9cceds from stock options 9crcised 12 281 9chase of treasury stock (31,133) 9cment of dividends 1,633) (3,948)
t cash provided by financing ivities 5,728 45,045
rease (decrease) in cash and cash tivalents (222 \$(16,948)
,222 \$(16,948)

See Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

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#### NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# (Unaudited) (000 s omitted, except share information and where noted)

**Note 1.** The financial information as of June 30, 2001 and for the three and six month periods ended June 30, 2001 and 2000 has been prepared without audit, pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission. In the opinion of management, all adjustments (consisting of only normal recurring adjustments) necessary for a fair presentation of the consolidated financial position, results of operations and of cash flows for each period presented have been made on a consistent basis. Certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles have been condensed or omitted. It is suggested that these financial statements be read in conjunction with the Company s annual report and consolidated financial statements. Operating results for the three and six months ended June 30, 2001 may not be indicative of the results that may be expected for the full year.

**Note 2.** Inventories of \$38,348 at June 30, 2001 include raw materials of \$9,476 and work-in-process of \$28,872. At December 31, 2000, inventories of \$32,560 included raw materials of \$8,966 and work-in-process of \$23,594.

**Note 3.** Net earnings per share is calculated for basic earnings per share based on the weighted-average number of shares outstanding, and for diluted earnings per share after adjustment for the assumed conversion of all potentially dilutive securities.

Basic shares
Diluted shares
34,093,778 36,042,236

June 30,			
2001 2000			
33,064,153	35,254,886		

Three Months Ended

Six Months Ended June 30.

2001	2000		
33 037 982	35 858 332		

Basic shares
Diluted shares
34,031,374 36,679,032

**Note 4.** The Company classifies its investment in marketable securities as available-for-sale. Available-for-sale securities are carried at fair value, with the unrealized gains and losses, net of tax, reported as a separate component of stockholders equity. At June 30, 2001, the fair value of marketable securities exceeded cost by \$2,757. At December 31, 2000, the fair value of marketable securities exceeded cost by \$707. The net unrealized gains, after deferred taxes, were \$1,655 and \$368 at June 30, 2001 and December 31, 2000 respectively.

The foreign currency translation adjustment was \$9,435 and \$7,758 at June 30, 2001 and December 31, 2000 respectively.

**Note 5.** During the first quarter of 2001, the Company acquired an entity (neustrategies), a group focused on helping customers with their global web applications. It was acquired for approximately \$2 million and became part of

the globalization segment. This acquisition was accounted for using the purchase method of accounting.

During the second quarter of 2001, the Company acquired Document Management Services, Inc., an outsourcing company that provides services to the professional services market. It was acquired for approximately \$18 million, and became part of the outsourcing segment. This acquisition was accounted for using the purchase method of accounting and the excess purchase price over the identifiable tangible assets is reflected as part of goodwill and intangible assets. The Company is in the process of finalizing its purchase price allocation with respect to goodwill and intangible assets. Final allocation is not expected to have a material effect on results of operations.

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## **BOWNE & CO., INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**

#### NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

**Note 6.** During June 2001, the Company sold its commercial printing operations in Montreal, Quebec for approximately \$4.9 million, of which \$2.4 million was received in cash. The remainder was financed by the Company with an interest bearing note with principal due in installments beginning on the fourth anniversary. During 2000, this operation had sales of approximately \$24.4 million with net assets of approximately \$5.1 million at closing. This transaction resulted in a loss of \$1.9 million which primarily resulted from the recognition of the accumulated foreign currency translation loss that was reflected as part of accumulated other comprehensive income on the balance sheet.

**Note 7.** At June 30, 2001, the Company had borrowings of \$134 million under its \$300 million unsecured five-year revolving credit agreement, with a weighted average interest rate of approximately 6%. At December 31, 2000, the Company had borrowings of \$85 million under this agreement.

**Note 8.** During the second quarter of 2001, the Company discontinued the operations of its Internet consulting and development segment.

The Company s management performs on-going business reviews and based on quantitative and qualitative measures, assesses the need to record impairment losses on long-lived assets when impairment indicators are identified. Management determines fair value based on the market approach which includes analysis of market price multiples of companies engaged in similar businesses. In the fourth quarter of 2000, the Company recorded \$19,200 in pre-tax restructuring and goodwill impairment charges in connection with the Company s plans to align its cost structure with customer demand, as well as restructuring the Internet consulting and development segment. The above restructuring charges included a reduction in workforce of approximately 100 employees in the Internet consulting and development business, the cost of closing certain offices, and \$13,660 in impairment charges related to the goodwill of this segment based on the recoverability of carrying amounts at that time.

In the first quarter of 2001, the Internet consulting business experienced further declines in operating revenues, customer project delays and significant additional losses despite its restructuring plan being implemented. The Company determined that the remaining intangible assets were not recoverable and recorded an additional impairment charge of \$9,314 as of March 31, 2001.

In April 2001, management determined that it would no longer invest in this business and announced its decision to exit the operation. Effective with the second quarter of 2001, this segment is reflected as a discontinued operation. All prior period statements have been restated accordingly, including the reallocation of fixed overhead charges to other business segments. In connection with the Company s plan of discontinuance, the Company recorded \$5,075, net of applicable tax benefits, related to the planned discontinuance of the segment, including severance, asset impairment and occupancy costs.

Net sales and income from the discontinued operations were as follows:

	Three Months Ended June 30, 2001	Three Months Ended June 30, 2000
Net sales	\$ 286	\$ 3,840
Pre-tax loss from discontinued operations (including restructuring and shutdown costs) Income tax benefit 3,565 1,953	\$(9,899)	\$(6,104)
\$(6,334) \$(4,151)		
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# **BOWNE & CO., INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**

# NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

	Six Months Ended June 30, 2001	Six Months Ended June 30, 2000
Net sales	\$ 1,056	\$ 7,163
Pre-tax loss from discontinued operations (including restructuring and shutdown costs) Income tax benefit 9,060 3,858	\$(25,423)	\$(12,383)
\$(16,363) \$(8,525)		

Assets and liabilities of the discontinued operations were as follows:

June 30,	December 31,
2001	2000

Assets	\$1,265	\$19,354
Liabilities (including accrued restructuring and discontinuance costs)		
7,600 2,206		
Net assets of discontinued operations		
\$(6,335) \$17,148		

The balance in the accrual for loss on discontinuance represents the estimated remaining costs to exit this operation, as well as the remaining previously recorded restructuring costs. Prior to the second quarter, this accrual had been reflected as part of the overall restructuring accrual. The balance and changes in the accrual for loss on discontinuance from December 31, 2000 through June 30, 2001, including additions as well as payments made on that accrual, is summarized below.

	December 31, 2000 Balance	Additions in 2001	Paid in 2001	June 30, 2001 Balance
Severance and personnel-related costs Occupancy costs 762 2,651 582 2,831 Other 106 766 195 677	\$1,160	\$1,291	\$1,744	\$707
\$2,028 \$4,708 \$2,521 \$4,215				

In addition to the accrual for loss on discontinuance discussed above, in April 2001, management determined that it would take additional steps in its cost reduction program as it affected the other segments of the Company s operations. A restructuring charge was incurred that included a reduction in force of approximately 10%. There was also approximately \$1.2 million in asset impairment charges taken in the second quarter of 2001 related to office closings in continuing operations.

The balance and changes in accrued restructuring related to continuing operations from December 31, 2000

through June 30, 2001 including additions as well as payments made on that accrual, is summarized below.

	December 31, 2000 Balance	Additions in 2001	Paid in 2001	June 30, 2001 Balance
Severance and personnel-related costs Occupancy costs 1,943 1,943 Other 14 380 218 176	\$851	\$4,732	\$3,163	\$2,420
\$865 \$7,055 \$3,381 \$4,539				
,	9			

# **BOWNE & CO., INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

Severance and personnel-related costs include severance and other benefits paid to terminated employees. The amounts include employees who received notice or had otherwise been identified prior to December 31, 2000 and June 30, 2001, respectively.

Occupancy costs represent facility exit costs associated with the closing of an office in the globalization segment and the downsizing of several locations in the outsourcing segment.

**Note 9.** In August 2001, the Company entered into an agreement to acquire Mendez S.A. and its related assets from Lernout & Hauspie Speech Products N.V. for \$44.5 million. Mendez S.A. is based in Belgium and provides localization, translation technology and technical translation services. It would become part of the globalization segment. The agreement is subject to approval by the Commercial Court in Ieper, Belgium and is expected to close before October 31, 2001.

## Note 10. Segment Information

The Company continues to focus its business on Empowering Your Information, a term used to define the management, repurposing and distribution of a client s information. The Company manages and repurposes information for distribution by digital, Internet or paper media. It manages documents on the clients site or at its own

facilities.

The Company s continuing operations are classified into three reportable business segments: financial printing, outsourcing and globalization. The services of each segment are marketed throughout the world. The major services provided by each segment are as follows:

Financial Printing transactional financial, corporate reporting, mutual fund, commercial and digital printing.

*Outsourcing* document management solutions primarily for the legal and financial communities. This segment is commonly referred to as Bowne Business Solutions (BBS).

*Globalization* translation, localization and content reengineering of software and technology products. This segment is commonly referred to as Bowne Global Solutions (BGS).

The fourth segment (Internet consulting and development) which previously provided integrated Internet applications primarily for the financial services sector has been discontinued effective with the second quarter. Accordingly, segment information is no longer being presented for that segment.

Information regarding the operations of each business segment is set forth below. Performance is evaluated based on several factors, of which the primary financial measure is business segment income before interest, income taxes, depreciation and amortization of intangible assets (EBITDA). The Company also uses income before interest, income taxes, and amortization expenses (EBITA) as a measure of performance; therefore, this information is also presented. The Company manages income taxes on a global basis. Segment performance is evaluated exclusive of the disposal of business units, restructuring and asset impairment charges, other expenses, and other income.

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# **BOWNE & CO., INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**

# NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

Three Months
Ended
June 30,

2001 2000

(000 s omitted)

Revenues from External Customers:

Financial printing \$196,255 \$235,323 Outsourcing 59,806 45,556 Globalization 22,586 16,813

\$278,647 \$297,692

## EBITDA:

Financial printing \$21,357 \$40,467 Outsourcing 3,147 2,469 Globalization 1,464 (846) Other (including restructuring and asset impairment charges) (10,026) (1,508)

\$15,942 \$40,582

## **Depreciation Expense:**

Financial printing \$8,565 \$8,291 Outsourcing 1,380 1,548 Globalization 888 880

\$10,833 \$10,719

# EBITA:

Financial printing \$12,792 \$32,176 Outsourcing 1,767 921 Globalization 576 (1,726) Other (including restructuring and asset impairment charges) (10,026) (1,508)

\$5,109 \$29,863 Amortization expense (1,930) (1,916) Interest expense (1,947) (2,381) Income from continuing operations before income taxes \$1,232 \$25,566

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# **BOWNE & CO., INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**

# NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

Six Months Ended June 30,

2001 2000

(000 s omitted)

# **Revenues from External Customers:**

Financial printing \$391,380 \$459,830 Outsourcing 114,471 90,149 Globalization 42,217 29,538

\$548,068 \$579,517

#### EBITDA:

Financial printing \$40,112 \$74,515 Outsourcing 5,802 3,786 Globalization 2,518 (4,146) Other (including restructuring and asset impairment charges) (9,459) (1,300)

\$38,973 \$72,855

#### **Depreciation Expense:**

Financial printing \$17,463 \$16,687 Outsourcing 2,762 3,148 Globalization 1,760 1,645

\$21,985 \$21,480

# EBITA:

Financial printing \$22,649 \$57,828 Outsourcing 3,040 638 Globalization 758 (5,791) Other (including restructuring and asset impairment charges) (9,459) (1,300)

\$16,988 \$51,375 Amortization expense (3,706) (3,633) Interest expense (3,295) (3,738)

Income from continuing operations before income taxes \$9,987 \$44,004

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# FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (000 s omitted, except share information and where noted)

#### **Cautionary Statement Concerning Forward-Looking Statements**

The Company desires to take advantage of the safe harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 (the 1995 Act ). The 1995 Act provides a safe harbor for forward-looking statements to encourage companies to provide information without fear of litigation so long as those statements are identified as forward-looking and are accompanied by meaningful cautionary statements identifying important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those projected.

Set forth below is a summary of factors the Company believes important to its business and that could cause actual results to differ from the Company s expectations. The Company is publishing these factors pursuant to the 1995 Act. Such factors should not be construed as exhaustive or as an admission regarding the adequacy of disclosure made by the Company prior to the effective date of the 1995 Act. Readers should understand that many factors govern whether any forward-looking statements can or will be achieved. Any one of those results could cause actual results to differ materially from those projected. The words believe, expect, anticipate, intend, aim, will and similar words ideforward-looking statements. The Company cautions readers that the following important factors, among others, could affect the Company s actual results and could cause the Company s actual results to differ materially from those expressed either orally or in writing in any forward-looking statements made by or on behalf of the Company.

General economic or market conditions affecting the demand for transactional financial printing or other solution offerings.

Loss or retirement of key executives, employees or technical personnel.

The effect of changes within the Company s organization or in the compensation and benefit plans and the ability of the Company to attract and retain experienced and qualified management and sales personnel.

Natural events and acts of God such as earthquakes, fires or floods.

The ability of the Company to integrate the operations of acquisitions into its operations.

# **Liquidity and Capital Resources**

The Company s financial position and liquidity continue to be strong. At June 30, 2001, the Company had a working capital ratio of 2.1 to 1 and working capital of \$174,033, compared to a ratio of 1.7 to 1 and working capital of \$133,542 at December 31, 2000. The increase in working capital is attributed to an increase in accounts receivable and inventory, as well as increased long-term borrowings used to finance certain acquisitions.

It is expected that the cash generated from operations, working capital and the Company s borrowing capacity will be sufficient to fund its development and integration needs (both foreign and domestic), finance future acquisitions and capital expenditures, provide for the payment of dividends, provide for the stock repurchase program, and meet the debt service requirements. The Company experiences certain seasonal factors with respect to its borrowing needs; the heaviest period for borrowing is normally the second quarter. The Company s existing borrowing capacity provides for this seasonal increase.

Capital expenditures for the six months ended June 30, 2001 are \$19,566. Capital expenditures for the full year 2001 are anticipated to be between \$38 million and \$42 million.

#### **Cash Flows**

The Company s net cash used in operating activities was \$6,378 and \$41,411 for the six months ended June 30, 2001, and 2000, respectively. The change reflects a smaller increase in accounts receivable and inventory, compared with 2000, primarily attributed to the decreased sales in the first six months of 2001, as compared with 2000.

Net cash used in investing activities was \$35,128 and \$20,582 for the six months ended June 30, 2001 and 2000, respectively. The increase was primarily the result of cash used in the acquisition of Document Management Services, Inc. in 2001 of approximately \$18 million.

Net cash provided by financing activities was \$45,728 and \$45,045 for the six months ended June 30, 2001 and 2000, respectively. The amounts reflect lower net borrowings in the current year, primarily due to a lower amount of cash used in operations, as well as the lack of treasury stock repurchases in the first half of 2001, compared to the prior year.

#### **Share Repurchase Program**

No shares were purchased during the six months ended June 30, 2001.

# Foreign Exchange

The Company derives a portion of its revenues from various foreign sources. To date, the Company has not experienced significant gains or losses as a result of fluctuations in the exchange rates of the related foreign currencies. However, as the Company expands its global presence, fluctuations may become significant. To date, the Company has not used foreign currency hedging instruments to reduce its exposure to foreign exchange fluctuations. The Company has a net translation loss of \$1,677 in its accumulated comprehensive income for the six months ended June 30, 2001. This loss is primarily attributed to the fluctuation in value between the U.S. dollar and the euro, pound sterling and Canadian dollar.

#### **Recent Accounting Pronouncement**

Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 133 (SFAS 133), Accounting for Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activities, was issued in June 1998. SFAS 133 standardizes the accounting for derivative instruments, including certain derivative instruments embedded in other contracts, by requiring recognition of those instruments as assets and liabilities and measuring them at fair value.

In June, 2000, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 138, Accounting for Certain Derivative Instruments and Certain Hedging Activities , which amended SFAS 133 and was to be adopted concurrently with SFAS 133. The new statement addressed a limited number of issues causing implementation difficulties for a large number of entities getting ready to apply SFAS 133. The Company does not currently use derivative instruments; therefore, the adoption of this pronouncement did not have a material effect on the Company s consolidated financial statements.

In June 2001, the FASB issued Statement No. 141, Business Combinations (SFAS 141), and Statement No. 142, Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets (SFAS 142). SFAS 141 requires the purchase method of accounting be used for all business combinations initiated after June 30, 2001. Use of the pooling-of-interests method is prohibited. SFAS 141 also provides new criteria to determine whether an acquired intangible asset should be recognized separately from goodwill.

Upon adoption of SFAS 142, amortization of existing goodwill would cease and the remaining book value would be tested for impairment at least annually at the reporting unit level using a new two-step impairment test.

Amortization of goodwill recorded on equity investments would also cease, but this embedded goodwill will continue to be tested for impairment under current accounting rules for equity investments. In addition, the Company will have adjustments to the equity in net income of affiliates line item to reflect the impact of adopting these new statements on the operations of our equity investments.

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As of the date of adoption, the Company expects to have unamortized goodwill in the amount of \$143 million and unamortized identifiable intangible assets of approximately \$18 million, all of which will be subject to the provisions of SFAS 141 and 142. Because of the extensive effort needed to comply with adopting these pronouncements, it is not practicable to reasonably estimate the impact of adopting these statements on the Company s financial statements.

# **Impact of the Euro Conversion**

On January 1, 1999, certain of the member countries of the European Union established fixed conversion rates between their existing sovereign currencies (legacy currencies) and a single currency called the euro. The legacy currencies are scheduled to remain legal tender as denominations of the euro during the transition period from January 1, 1999 to January 1, 2002. Beginning January 1, 2002, euro-denominated bills and coins will be introduced and by July 1, 2002, legacy currencies will no longer be legal tender.

The Company has implemented a global financial software solution as part of its overall strategy to standardize and improve its financial reporting systems globally. This system has the capability of being able to report, pay, and receive currencies using the euro as its functional currency. The costs associated with the euro conversion are anticipated to be minimal since this functionality is part of a delivered system. Thus, the cost of conversion should not have a material effect on the Company.

## **Results of Operations**

Historically, the Company has primarily provided financial printing and other related services. Revenues related to transactional financial printing services are affected by cyclical conditions of the capital markets. Over the past few years the Company has expanded its service offerings and focused its business on empowering information to become the global market leader in this field by combining superior customer service with appropriate new technologies to manage, repurpose and distribute a client s information anywhere in the world.

Management evaluates the performances of its operating segments separately to monitor the different factors affecting financial results. EBITDA and EBITA are measured because management believes that such information is useful in evaluating the results of certain segments relative to other entities which operate within these industries and to its affiliated segments. EBITDA and EBITA are alternatives to and not replacement measures of operating performance as determined in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. Each segment is subject to review and evaluation as management monitors current market conditions, market opportunities and available resources. The performance of each segment is discussed below. The Internet consulting and development segment is no longer being discussed as a separate segment as it has become classified as a discontinued operation during the second quarter of 2001, based on management s announcement to exit this segment made on April 23, 2001.

Quarter Ended June 30, 2001 Compared to Quarter Ended June 30, 2000

# **Financial Printing**

Sales decreased \$39,068 or 17%. Demand for transactional financial printing remained very low and was down sharply during the second quarter of 2001, as compared to 2000. While we continue to maintain our share of this

market, the reduced activity has impacted our revenues and gross margin. For the quarter, transactional financial printing experienced decreased revenues of \$44,559 or 42%.

This decrease in transactional revenues was offset to some degree by increased non-transactional financial printing of \$5,491. This increase is the result of our efforts to increase our revenues in the corporate reporting, mutual funds and digital printing markets. These services are expected to provide a more stable volume of work than transactional financial and we expect these services to be less cyclical.

Gross margin contribution of this segment decreased by \$25,006, as the margin percentage decreased by approximately four percentage points to 41%. The margins in the transactional financial market were negatively impacted by the lower resource utilization as compared to the second quarter of last year.

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Selling and administrative expenses decreased \$5,896 or 9%, to \$58,948. The decrease was primarily the result of lower expenses that are directly associated with sales such as selling expenses (including commissions) and certain variable administrative expenses. As a percent of sales, these expenses increased by approximately two percentage points to 30%. This increase is primarily the result of lower revenues available to absorb certain fixed selling and administrative expenses.

EBITDA decreased \$19,110 to \$21,357 as a result of the foregoing.

# Outsourcing

Sales increased \$14,250, or 31%. This increase resulted primarily from new customers and the acquisition of Document Management Services, Inc. (DMS), offset by decreased revenue from existing customers.

Gross margin from this segment increased \$1,541 while the margin percentage decreased approximately two percentage points to 19%. The decline is attributed to the decreased volume of activity at existing customers.

Selling and administrative expenses increased \$863 or 12% to \$7,982; however, as a percent of sales, these expenses decreased by approximately two percentage points to 13%.

EBITDA from this segment increased by \$678 to \$3,147, and remained consistent as a percentage of sales.

#### Globalization

Sales increased \$5,773 or 34%. Our globalization segment provides two primary services, software localization and web site content management. The market for these services appears to be growing and while our share of the market is difficult to determine we estimate that it also is growing.

The increase in cost of sales and selling and administrative expenses of \$3,463 is directly related to the additional costs required to produce and manage the increased volume, and to a lesser extent, increases in compensation and selling costs associated with increased sales.

As a result of the foregoing, EBITDA increased to \$1,464, compared to a loss of \$846 for the quarter ended June 30, 2000.

## **Summary**

Net sales decreased \$19,045 or 6%, to \$278,647. The decrease is attributed to the large decline in transactional financial printing offset by increases in outsourcing and globalization. There was a \$19,940 decrease in gross margin; and, the gross margin percentage decreased approximately four percentage points to 36%. This decrease was primarily attributable to the declines in the Company s financial printing segment.

Selling and administrative expenses decreased by \$3,818 or 5%, to \$74,355. This decrease was due to the selling and administrative costs related to the decrease in sales as well as reductions in discretionary spending. As a percentage of sales, these expenses increased approximately one percentage point to 27%, primarily as a result of lower revenues available to absorb certain fixed selling and administrative expenses.

Depreciation increased \$114, and amortization remained consistent.

There were \$8,228 in restructuring and impairment charges in the current year, as previously discussed in Note 8 to the financial statements.

Interest expense decreased \$434 primarily as a result of a lower average interest rate in the current year partially offset by higher average borrowings in 2001.

Other income (expense), net changed from an expense of \$1,508 to income of \$60 primarily due to an accrual in connection with a matter in litigation in the second quarter of the prior year.

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The loss on sale of subsidiary in the second quarter of the current year relates to the sale of the commercial printing operation in our Montreal location.

The effective overall income tax rate for the quarter was impacted by the loss incurred in the second quarter of 2001 as compared to income in the prior year. This was further impacted by the non-deductibility of the loss on sale of subsidiary in the second quarter of 2001.

As a result of the foregoing, the net loss from continuing operations was \$68 as compared to net income of \$14,880 for the same period last year.

As previously discussed, the Company discontinued its Internet consulting and development segment which resulted in losses of \$6,334 and \$4,151 in 2001 and 2000, respectively. As a result, the net loss of the Company was \$6,402 for the second quarter of 2001, as compared to net income of \$10,729 in the same period of 2000.

Six Months Ended June 30, 2001 Compared to Six Months Ended June 30, 2000

# **Financial Printing**

Sales decreased \$68,450 or 15%. Demand for transactional financial printing remained very low and was down sharply during the first half of 2001, as compared to 2000. While we continue to maintain our share of this market, the reduced activity has impacted our revenues and gross margin. For the six months ended June 30, 2001, transactional financial printing experienced decreased revenues of \$82,795 or 38%. Commercial printing decreased \$2,555 or 6%.

These decreases in the segment s revenues were offset to some degree by increased corporate reporting and mutual fund printing of \$19,556. These increases are the result of our efforts to increase our revenues in the non-transactional financial printing market. These services are expected to provide a more stable volume of work than transactional financial and we expect these services to be less cyclical.

Gross margin contribution of this segment decreased by \$49,745 while the margin percentage decreased by approximately five percentage points to 40%. The margins in the transactional financial market were negatively impacted by the lower resource utilization as compared to the first six months of last year.

Selling and administrative expenses decreased \$15,342, or 12%, to \$115,388; as a percent of sales, these expenses increased by approximately one percentage point to 30%. This increase is primarily the result of lower revenues available to absorb certain fixed selling and administrative expenses.

EBITDA decreased \$34,403 to \$40,112 as a result of the foregoing.

#### Outsourcing

Sales increased \$24,322 or 27%. This increase resulted primarily from new customers and the acquisition of DMS, as well as expanded services with existing customers.

Gross margin from this segment increased \$3,754 while the margin percentage decreased approximately one percentage point to 19%.

Selling and administrative expenses increased \$1,738 or 12%; however, as a percent of sales, these expenses decreased by approximately two percentage points to 14%.

EBITDA from this segment increased by \$2,016 to \$5,802.

#### Globalization

Sales increased \$12,679 or 43%. Our globalization segment provides two primary services, software localization and web site content management. The market for these services appears to be growing and while our share of the market is difficult to determine we estimate that it also is growing.

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The increase in cost of sales and selling and administrative expenses of \$6,015 is directly related to the additional costs required to produce and manage the increased volume, and to a lesser extent, increases in compensation and selling costs associated with increased sales.

As a result of the foregoing, EBITDA increased to \$2,518 compared to a loss of \$4,146 for the six months ended June 30, 2000.

## **Summary**

Net sales decreased \$31,449 or 5%, to \$548,068. The decrease is attributed to the large decline in transactional financial printing offset by increases in outsourcing and globalization. There was a \$37,456 decrease in gross margin; and, the gross margin percentage decreased approximately five percentage points to 35%. This decrease was primarily attributable to the declines in the Company s financial printing segment.

Selling and administrative expenses decreased by \$11,733 or 8%, to \$144,244. This decrease was due to the selling and administrative costs related to the decrease in sales as well as reductions in discretionary spending. As a percentage of sales, these expenses decreased approximately one percentage point to 26%.

Depreciation increased \$505, or 2%, while amortization increased \$73, or 2%.

There were \$8,228 in restructuring and impairment charges in the current year, as previously explained in Note 8 to the financial statements.

Interest expense decreased \$443 as a result of a lower average interest rate in the current year, partially offset by higher average borrowings.

Other income (expense), net changed from an expense of \$1,300 in 2000 to income of \$627 in 2001 primarily due to an accrual in connection with a matter in litigation in the prior year.

The loss on sale of subsidiary in the second quarter of the current year relates to the sale of the commercial printing operation in our Montreal location.

The effective overall income tax rate for the first six months was impacted by the loss incurred in the first six months of 2001 as compared to income in the prior year. This was further impacted by the non-deductibility of the loss on sale of subsidiary in the second quarter of 2001.

As a result of the foregoing, the net income from continuing operations was \$4,668 as compared to \$25,515 for the same period last year.

As previously discussed, the Company discontinued its Internet consulting and development segment which resulted in losses of \$16,363 and \$8,525 in 2001 and 2000, respectively. As a result, the net loss of the Company was \$11,695 for the first six months of 2001, as compared to net income of \$16,990 in the same period of 2000.

#### **Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosure about Market Risk**

The Company s market risk is principally associated with trends in the domestic and international capital markets, particularly in the financial print segment and to a limited degree, in the outsourcing segment. This includes trends in the initial public offerings market, an important component of the financial printing segment. The Company also has market risk tied to interest rate fluctuations related to its debt obligations and fluctuations in foreign currency.

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#### **PART II**

# OTHER INFORMATION

# Item 6. Exhibits and Reports on Form 8-K

(a) Reports on Form 8-K Report dated May 8, 2001, relating to a letter sent to the shareholders regarding its Annual Meeting and auditors fees.

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#### **SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

BOWNE & CO., INC.

# /s/ROBERT M. JOHNSON

Robert M. Johnson (Chairman of the Board (and Director), Chief Executive Officer)

Date: August 14, 2001

/s/C. CODY COLQUITT

C. Cody Colquitt
(Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer)
(Principal Accounting Officer)

Date: August 14, 2001

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