INSIGNIA SYSTEMS INC/MN
Form 10-Q
May 15, 2008
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## UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D. C. 20549

## FORM 10-Q

x QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF
THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
for the quarterly period ended March 31, 2008
or
o TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF
THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
for the transition period from $\qquad$ to $\qquad$

Commission File Number: 1-13471

## INSIGNIA SYSTEMS, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Minnesota
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

41-1656308
(IRS Employer Identification No.)
(Address of principal executive offices)
(763) 392-6200
(Registrant s telephone number, including area code)

## Not applicable.

(Former name, former address and former fiscal year if changed since last report)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such report(s), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

Yes $\mathrm{x} \quad$ Noo

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, or a non-accelerated filer. See definition of accelerated filer and large accelerated filer in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer o Accelerated filer o Non-accelerated filer x Smaller Reporting Company o Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

Yes o No x
Number of shares outstanding of Common Stock, $\$ .01$ par value, as of May 12, 2008, was 15,590,097.

## Insignia Systems, Inc.

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PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

## Item 1. Financial Statements

Insignia Systems, Inc.

Balance Sheets
(Unaudited)

|  | March 31, <br> 2008 | December 31, <br> 2007 |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| ASSETS |  |  |
| Current Assets: | $\$ 6,674,000$ | $\$ 7,393,000$ |
| Cash and cash equivalents | $4,204,000$ | $2,155,000$ |
| Accounts receivable net of $\$ 10,000$ allowance | 494,000 | 397,000 |
| Inventories | 164,000 | 164,000 |


| Prepaid expenses and other | 950,000 |  | 883,000 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Current Assets |  | 12,486,000 |  | 10,992,000 |
| Other Assets: |  |  |  |  |
| Property and equipment, net |  | 307,000 |  | 375,000 |
| Non-current deferred tax assets, net |  | 1,967,000 |  | 1,967,000 |
| Other |  | 40,000 |  | 6,000 |
| Total Assets | \$ | 14,800,000 | \$ | 13,340,000 |
| LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY |  |  |  |  |
| Current Liabilities: |  |  |  |  |
| Current maturities of long-term liabilities | \$ | 226,000 | \$ | 266,000 |
| Accounts payable |  | 2,211,000 |  | 1,369,000 |
| Accrued liabilities |  |  |  |  |
| Compensation |  | 641,000 |  | 622,000 |
| Employee stock purchase plan |  | 36,000 |  | 98,000 |
| Legal |  | 324,000 |  | 208,000 |
| Other |  | 265,000 |  | 373,000 |
| Deferred revenue |  | 1,037,000 |  | 305,000 |
| Total Current Liabilities |  | 4,740,000 |  | 3,241,000 |
| Long-Term Liabilities, less current maturities |  | 398,000 |  | 422,000 |
| Commitments and Contingencies |  |  |  |  |
| Shareholders Equity: |  |  |  |  |
| Common stock, par value \$.01: |  |  |  |  |
| Authorized shares 40,000,000 |  |  |  |  |
| Issued and outstanding shares $15,590,000$ at March 31, 2008 and 15,550,000 at December 31, 2007 |  | 156,000 |  | 156,000 |
| Additional paid-in capital |  | 32,250,000 |  | 32,025,000 |
| Accumulated deficit |  | (22,744,000 |  | (22,504,000 |
| Total Shareholders Equity |  | 9,662,000 |  | 9,677,000 |
| Total Liabilities and Shareholders Equity | \$ | 14,800,000 | \$ | 13,340,000 |

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

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Insignia Systems, Inc.

## Statements of Operations

(Unaudited)

Services revenues
Products sold

[^0]
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Total Net Sales
Cost of services
Cost of goods sold
Total Cost of Sales
Gross Profit
Operating Expenses:

## Selling

Marketing
General and administrative
Total Operating Expenses
Operating Income (Loss)
Other Income (Expense):
Interest income
Interest expense
Total Other Income
Income (Loss) Before Taxes
Income tax expense
Net Income (Loss)
Net income (loss) per share:
Basic \$ (0.02 ) \$ 0.03

Diluted

| $6,563,000$ | $6,065,000$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $2,612,000$ | $2,296,000$ |
| 417,000 | 411,000 |
| $3,029,000$ | $2,707,000$ |
| $3,534,000$ | $3,358,000$ |


| $1,648,000$ | $1,469,000$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| 361,000 | 333,000 |
| $1,822,000$ | $1,129,000$ |
| $3,831,000$ | $2,931,000$ |
| $(297,000$ | 427,000 |


| 73,000 |  | 44,000 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $(16,000$ | $)$ | $(34,000$ |
| 57,000 |  | 10,000 |
| $(240,000$ | $)$ | 437,000 |
|  |  | 10,000 |
|  |  | $\$ 427,000$ |


| $\$(0.02$ | $)$ | $\$ 0.03$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\$(0.02$ | $)$ | $\$ 0.03$ |

Shares used in calculation of net income (loss) per share:

| Basic | $15,590,000$ | $15,312,000$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Diluted | $15,590,000$ | $16,023,000$ |

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

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Insignia Systems, Inc.

## Statements of Shareholders Equity

(Unaudited)

|  | Common Stock |  |  | Additional |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Shares | Amount |  | Paid-In Capital |  | Accumulated |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | ficit |  |  |  |
| Three Months Ended March 31, 2008 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Balance at December 31, 2007 | 15,550,000 | \$ | 156,000 |  |  | \$ | 32,025,000 | \$ | (22,504,000) |  | \$ | 9,677,000 |
| Issuance of common stock, net | 40,000 |  | 0 |  | 95,000 |  |  |  |  | 95,000 |
| Value of stock-based compensation |  |  |  |  | 130,000 |  |  |  |  | 130,000 |
| Net loss |  |  |  |  |  |  | (240,000 | ) |  | (240,000 |

Three Months Ended March 31, 2007
Balance at December 31, 2006
Issuance of common stock, net
Value of stock-based compensation
Net income
Balance at March 31, 2007

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

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## Insignia Systems, Inc.

## Statements of Cash Flows

(Unaudited)

|  | Three Months Ended March 3120082007 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operating Activities: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net income (loss) | \$ | (240,000 | ) | \$ | 427,000 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash used in operating activities: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Depreciation and amortization |  | 87,000 |  |  | 60,000 |
| Stock-based compensation |  | 130,000 |  |  | 75,000 |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts receivable |  | (2,049,000 |  |  | (1,421,000 ) |
| Inventories |  | (97,000 | ) |  | (43,000 |
| Prepaid expenses and other |  | (101,000 | ) |  | (32,000 |
| Accounts payable |  | 842,000 |  |  | 253,000 |
| Accrued liabilities |  | (35,000 | ) |  | 81,000 |
| Deferred revenue |  | 732,000 |  |  | 556,000 |
| Net cash used in operating activities |  | (731,000 | ) |  | (44,000 |
| Investing Activities: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Purchases of property and equipment |  | (19,000 | ) |  | (40,000 ) |
| Net cash used in investing activities |  | (19,000 | ) |  | (40,000 |
| Financing Activities: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net change in line of credit |  |  |  |  | (59,000 ) |
| Payment of long-term liabilities |  | (64,000 | ) |  | (58,000 |
| Proceeds from issuance of common stock, net |  | 95,000 |  |  | 98,000 |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities |  | 31,000 |  |  | (19,000 ) |
| Decrease in cash and cash equivalents |  | (719,000 | ) |  | (103,000 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period |  | 7,393,000 |  |  | 3,785,000 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | \$ | 6,674,000 |  | \$ | 3,682,000 |

Supplemental disclosures for cash flow information:
Cash paid during periods for interest
$\$ 6,000$
\$ 20,000

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

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Insignia Systems, Inc.

## Notes to Financial Statements

(Unaudited)

## 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies.

Description of Business. Insignia Systems, Inc. (the Company ) markets in-store advertising programs, services and products to retailers and consumer packaged goods manufacturers. The Company s services and products include the Insignia Point-of-Purchase Services (POPS) in-store advertising program, thermal sign card supplies for the Company s SIGNright and Impulse systems, Stylus software and laser printable cardstock and label supplies.

Basis of Presentation. Financial statements for the interim periods included herein are unaudited; however, they contain all adjustments, including normal recurring accruals, which in the opinion of management, are necessary to present fairly the financial position of the Company at March 31, 2008, and its results of operations and cash flows for the three months ended March 31, 2008 and 2007. Results of operations for the periods presented are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected for the full year.

The financial statements do not include certain footnote disclosures and financial information normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and, therefore, should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and notes included in the Company s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2007.

The Summary of Significant Accounting Policies in the Company s 2007 Annual Report on Form 10-K describes the Company saccounting policies.

Inventories. Inventories are primarily comprised of parts and supplies for Impulse and SIGNright machines, sign cards, and rollstock. Inventory is valued at the lower of cost or market using the first-in, first-out (FIFO) method, and consists of the following:

| March 31, | December 31, |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2008 | 2007 |


| Raw materials | $\$ 118,000$ | $\$ 82,000$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Work-in-process | 37,000 | 36,000 |
| Finished goods | 339,000 | 279,000 |
|  | $\$ 494,000$ | $\$ 397,000$ |

Property and Equipment. Property and equipment consists of the following:

|  | March 31, | December 31, |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ |
| Production tooling, machinery and equipment | $\$ 1,727,000$ | $\$ 1,725,000$ |
| Office furniture and fixtures | 191,000 | 191,000 |
| Computer equipment and software | 715,000 | 698,000 |
| Leasehold improvements | 368,000 | 368,000 |
|  | $3,001,000$ | $2,982,000$ |
| Accumulated depreciation and amortization | $(2,694,000$ | $(2,607,000$ |
| Net Property and Equipment | $\$ 307,000$ | $\$ 375,000$ |

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Stock-Based Compensation. Effective January 1, 2006, the Company adopted the provisions of Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 123(R), Share-Based Payment ( SFAS 123(R) ), using the modified prospective transition application method. Under this method, compensation expense is recognized for employee awards granted, modified, or settled subsequent to December 31, 2005, and the unvested portion of awards granted to employees prior to January 1, 2006. We use the straight-line method to recognize compensation expense over the requisite service period of the award.

There were 5,000 stock option awards during the three months ended March 31, 2008. Total stock-based compensation expense recorded for the three months ended March 31, 2008 and 2007, was $\$ 130,000$ and $\$ 75,000$, respectively. The Company uses the Black-Scholes option-pricing model to estimate the fair value of stock-based awards with the following weighted average assumptions for the stock option awards granted during the three months ended March 31, 2008: expected life of 3.5 years, expected volatility of $60 \%$, dividend yield of $0 \%$ and a risk-free interest rate of $2.31 \%$.

Net Income (Loss) Per Share. Basic net income (loss) per share is computed by dividing net income by the weighted average shares outstanding and excludes any dilutive effects of options, warrants and convertible securities. Diluted net income (loss) per share gives effect to all diluted potential common shares outstanding during the period. Options and warrants to purchase approximately $2,018,000$ and 762,000 shares of common stock with weighted average exercise prices of $\$ 5.17$ and $\$ 7.49$ were outstanding at March 31, 2008 and 2007 and were not included in the computation of common stock equivalents for the three months ended March 31, 2008 and 2007 because their exercise prices were higher than the average fair market value of the common shares during the reporting period. During the three months ended March 31, 2008, the effect of options and warrants outstanding was anti-dilutive due to the net loss incurred during the period. Had net income been achieved, approximately 519,000 of common stock equivalents would have been included in the computation of diluted net income per share.

Weighted average common shares outstanding for the three months ended March 31, 2008 and 2007 were as follows:

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|  | Three Months Ended March $\mathbf{3 1}$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Denominator for basic net income (loss) per share | weighted average shares | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ |
|  |  | $15,590,000$ |$\quad 15,312,000$

## 2. Commitments and Contingencies.

Legal. In August 2000, News America Marketing In-Store, Inc. (News America), brought suit against the Company in U.S. District Court in New York, New York. The case was settled in November 2002. The terms of the settlement agreement are confidential. The settlement did not impact the Company s operating results.

In October 2003, News America brought suit against the Company in U.S. District Court in New York, New York, alleging that the Company has engaged in deceptive acts and practices, has interfered with existing business relationships with retailers and prospective economic advantage, and has engaged in unfair competition. The suit sought unspecified damages and injunctive relief. In February 2007 the U.S. District Court in New York transferred this action to Minnesota where the claims became part of the lawsuit the Company filed against News America and Albertson s Inc., and the New York action was subsequently dismissed.

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On September 23, 2004, the Company brought suit against News America and Albertson s Inc. in Federal District Court in Minneapolis, Minnesota, for violations of federal and state antitrust and false advertising laws, alleging that News America has acquired and maintained monopoly power through various wrongful acts designed to harm the Company in the in-store advertising and promotion products and services market. The suit seeks injunctive relief sufficient to prevent further antitrust injury and an award of treble damages to be determined at trial for the harm caused to the Company. On June 30, 2006 the Court denied the motions of News America and Albertson s to dismiss the suit. On September 20, 2006, the State of Minnesota through its Attorney General intervened as a co-plaintiff in the business disparagement portion of the Minnesota case. In December 2006 News America filed counterclaims similar to the claims in its New York action against Insignia and one of its officers. Motions to dismiss the counterclaims were argued in June 2007, and on September 28, 2007 the Court denied the motions to dismiss the counterclaims. The parties are now engaged in pre-trial discovery. Pursuant to Court order, all discovery and pre-trial matters must be completed by February 2009. On February 4, 2008, the Court approved a Consent Decree entered into by News America and the State of Minnesota under which News America agreed to not violate Minnesota s statutes prohibiting commercial disparagement.

Management believes that News America s counterclaims are without merit. An evaluation of the likelihood of an unfavorable outcome and an estimate of the potential liability cannot be rendered at this time. If the Company is required to pay a significant amount in settlement or damages, it will have a material adverse effect on its operations and financial condition. In addition, a negative outcome of this litigation could affect long-term competitive aspects of the Company s business.

The Company filed claims in December 2006 and January 2007 with its director s and officer s liability and general liability insurers related to the defense costs and insurance coverage for claims asserted against the Company and one of its officers in News America s counterclaims. On August 9, 2007, the Company filed a complaint against the insurers in Hennepin County District Court, State of Minnesota requesting a declaratory judgment that the insurers owe the Company and its officer such defense costs and insurance coverage. In December 2007, the Company settled its claim against one of its insurers.

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Management currently expects the amount of legal fees that will be incurred in connection with the ongoing lawsuits to be significant throughout 2008 and 2009. During the quarter ended March 31, 2008, the Company incurred legal fees of $\$ 972,000$ related to the News America litigation. Legal fees are expensed as incurred.

The Company is subject to various other legal proceedings in the normal course of business. Management believes the outcome of these proceedings will not have a material adverse effect on the Company s financial position or results of operations.
3. Concentrations. During the three months ended March 31, 2008, one customer accounted for $13 \%$ of the Company s total net sales. At March 31, 2008 this customer represented $18 \%$ of the Company s total accounts receivable. During the three months ended March 31, 2007 , this customer accounted for $18 \%$ of the Company s total net sales and one other customer accounted for $14 \%$ of the Company s total net sales.

Although there are a number of customers that the Company sells to, the loss of a major customer could cause a delay in and possible loss of sales, which would adversely affect operating results.

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Item 2. Management s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

## Overview

Insignia Systems, Inc. markets in-store advertising programs, services and products to retailers and consumer packaged goods manufacturers. The Company s services and products include the Insignia Point-of-Purchase Services (POPS) in-store advertising program, thermal sign card supplies for the Company s SIGNright and Impulse systems, Stylus software and laser printable cardstock and label supplies.

## Results of Operations

The following table sets forth, for the periods indicated, certain items in the Company s Statements of Operations as a percentage of total net sales.

|  | Three Months ended <br>  <br> March 31 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ |  |
| Net sales | 100.0 | $\%$ | 100.0 |
| Cost of sales | 46.1 |  | \% |
|  |  | 4.6 |  |

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| Gross profit | 53.9 | 55.4 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Operating expenses:   <br> Selling   | 25.1 | 24.2 |  |
| Marketing | 5.5 | 5.5 |  |
| General and administrative | 27.8 | 18.6 |  |
| Total operating expenses | 58.4 | 48.3 |  |
| Operating income (loss) | $(4.5$ | $)$ | 7.1 |
| Other income | 0.8 | 0.1 |  |
| Income (loss) before taxes | $(3.7$ | $)$ | 7.2 |
| Income tax expense | 0.0 |  | $(0.2$ |
| Net income (loss) | $(3.7$ | $) \%$ | 7.0 |

Increased net sales in the first three months of 2008 compared to the first three months of 2007 resulted in increased gross profit in 2008. This increase in gross profit was more than offset by increased operating expense in 2008 resulting in a net loss in the first quarter of 2008 compared to net income in the first quarter of 2007. The increased operating expense in the 2008 period was primarily legal expense related to the News America litigation and increased sales commissions related to increased sales.

## Critical Accounting Policies

The discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of operations are based upon our financial statements, which have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The preparation of these financial statements requires us to make estimates and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, revenues and expenses, and related disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of our financial statements. Actual results may differ from these estimates under different assumptions or conditions.

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Our significant accounting policies are described in Note 1 to the annual financial statements as of and for the year ended December 31, 2007, included in our Form 10-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on March 31, 2008. We believe our most critical accounting policies and estimates include the following:
revenue recognition;
allowance for doubtful accounts;
accounting for deferred income taxes; and
stock-based compensation.

Three Months ended March 31, 2008 Compared to Three Months Ended March 31, 2007

Net Sales. Net sales for the three months ended March 31, 2008 increased $8.2 \%$ to $\$ 6,563,000$ compared to $\$ 6,065,000$ for the three months ended March 31, 2007.

Service revenues from our POPSign programs for the three months ended March 31, 2008 increased $10.8 \%$ to $\$ 5,948,000$ compared to $\$ 5,370,000$ for the three months ended March 31, 2007. The increase was primarily due to an increase in the number of POPSign programs sold to customers (consumer packaged goods manufacturers) during the quarter.

Product sales for the three months ended March 31, 2008 decreased $11.5 \%$ to $\$ 615,000$ compared to $\$ 695,000$ for the three months ended March 31,2007 . This was primarily due to lower sales of thermal sign card based on decreased demand for those products from our customers.

Gross Profit. Gross profit for the three months ended March 31, 2008 increased $5.2 \%$ to $\$ 3,534,000$ compared to $\$ 3,358,000$ for the three months ended March 31, 2007. Gross profit as a percentage of total net sales decreased to $53.9 \%$ for 2008 compared to $55.4 \%$ for 2007 .

Gross profit from our POPSign program revenues for the three months ended March 31, 2008 increased $8.5 \%$ to $\$ 3,336,000$ compared to $\$ 3,074,000$ for the three months ended March 31, 2007. The increase was primarily due to increased sales in 2008. Gross profit as a percentage of POPSign program revenues decreased to $56.1 \%$ for 2008 compared to $57.2 \%$ for 2007 , primarily due to increased retailer payments and increased staffing levels.

Gross profit from our product sales for the three months ended March 31, 2008 decreased $30.3 \%$ to $\$ 198,000$ compared to $\$ 284,000$ for the three months ended March 31, 2007. The decrease was primarily due to decreased sales combined with fixed costs. Gross profit as a percentage of product sales decreased to $32.2 \%$ for 2008 compared to $40.9 \%$ for 2007 , due to the factors discussed above.

## Operating Expenses

Selling. Selling expenses for the three months ended March 31, 2008 increased $12.2 \%$ to $\$ 1,648,000$ compared to $\$ 1,469,000$ for the three months ended March 31, 2007, primarily due to increased sales commissions in 2008 due to increased sales and increased staffing levels. Selling expenses as a percentage of total net sales increased to $25.1 \%$ in 2008 compared to $24.2 \%$ in 2007, due to the increased costs discussed above, offset partially by the effect of increased sales in 2008.

Marketing. Marketing expenses for the three months ended March 31, 2008 increased $8.4 \%$ to $\$ 361,000$ compared to $\$ 333,000$ for the three months ended March 31, 2007, primarily due to increased staff levels which were partially offset by decreased data acquisition costs. Marketing expenses as a percentage of total net sales was $5.5 \%$ in 2008 and in 2007, due to the increased costs discussed above, offset by the effect of increased sales in 2008.

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General and administrative. General and administrative expenses for the three months ended March 31, 2008 increased $61.4 \%$ to $\$ 1,822,000$ compared to $\$ 1,129,000$ for the three months ended March 31, 2007, primarily due to increased legal expense and increased staff levels. General and administrative expenses as a percentage of total net sales increased to $27.8 \%$ in 2008 compared to $18.6 \%$ in 2007, due to the increased costs discussed above, offset partially by the effect of increased sales in 2008. Legal fees were $\$ 1,031,000$ for the three months ended March 31, 2008 compared to $\$ 422,000$ for the three months ended March 31, 2007. The legal fees in each quarter were incurred primarily in connection with the News America lawsuit described in Note 2 to the financial statements. We currently expect the amount of additional legal fees that will be incurred in connection with the ongoing lawsuit to be significant throughout the remainder of 2008. Also, if the Company is required to pay a significant amount in settlement or damages, it will have a material adverse effect on its operations and financial condition. In addition, a negative outcome of this litigation could affect long-term competitive aspects of the Company s business.

Other Income. Other income for the three months ended March 31, 2008 was $\$ 57,000$ compared to $\$ 10,000$ for the three months ended March 31, 2007. The difference was due primarily to increased interest income in 2008 as a result of higher cash balances and the absence of interest expense in 2008 on the line of credit.

Income Taxes. The Company did not record an income tax benefit for the three months ended March 31, 2008, as a result of the current period activity and its continued analysis of future taxable income levels and the amount of net deferred tax assets recorded at March 31, 2008. The Company recorded income tax expense of $\$ 10,000$ for the quarter ended March 31, 2007, related to alternative minimum tax liability.

Net Income (Loss). Our net loss for the three months ended March 31, 2008 was $\$ 240,000$ compared to net income of $\$ 427,000$ for the three months ended March 31, 2007.

## Liquidity and Capital Resources

The Company has financed its operations with proceeds from public and private stock sales and sales of its services and products. At March 31, 2008, working capital was $\$ 7,746,000$ compared to $\$ 7,751,000$ at December 31, 2007. During the three months ended March 31, 2008, cash and cash equivalents decreased $\$ 719,000$ from $\$ 7,393,000$ at December 31, 2007 to $\$ 6,674,000$ at March 31, 2008.

Net cash used in operating activities during the three months ended March 31, 2008 was $\$ 732,000$. The decrease in cash and cash equivalents from operating activities resulted from the $\$ 240,000$ net loss for the quarter, non-cash expense of $\$ 216,000$ (for depreciation, amortization and stock-based compensation) and $\$ 708,000$ of cash used by changes in operating assets and liabilities. Accounts receivable increased $\$ 2,049,000$ during the three months ended March 31, 2008 primarily due to higher POPSign billings in March of 2008 compared to December of 2007. Accounts payable and accrued liabilities increased $\$ 807,000$ during the quarter primarily as a result of increased business activity and related expenses (primarily legal expenses). Deferred revenue increased $\$ 732,000$ primarily due to timing of invoicing relative to POPSign program revenue recognition. The Company expects accounts receivable and accounts payable to fluctuate during 2008 depending on the level of quarterly POPSign revenues.

Net cash of $\$ 19,000$ was used in investing activities during the three months ended March 31, 2008, due to the purchase of property and equipment, primarily the purchase of computer hardware and software. Capital expenditures for each of the remaining quarters of 2008 are expected to increase due to planned capital equipment expenditures and leasehold improvement expenditures related to the moved to a new facility in July 2008.

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Net cash of $\$ 32,000$ was provided by financing activities during the three months ended March 31, 2008 as a result of $\$ 96,000$ of proceeds from the issuance of common stock from the employee stock purchase plan which was partially offset by the payment of $\$ 64,000$ of principal on long-term liabilities.

The Company believes that based upon current business conditions, its existing cash balance and future cash from operations will be sufficient for its cash requirements for the remainder of 2008. However, there can be no assurances that this will occur or that the Company will be able to secure additional financing from public or private stock sales or from other financing agreements if needed.

## Cautionary Statement Regarding Forward Looking Information

Statements made in this quarterly report on Form 10-Q, in the Company s other SEC filings, in press releases and in oral statements to shareholders and securities analysts, which are not statements of historical or current facts, are forward looking statements. Such forward looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors which may cause the actual results or performance of the Company to be materially different from the results or performance expressed or implied by such forward looking statements. The words believes, expects, anticipates, seeks and similar expressions identify forward-looking statements. Readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward looking statements, which speak only as of the date the statement was made. These statements are subject to the risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially and adversely from the forward looking statements. These risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to, the risks presented in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2007, and updated in Part II, Item 1A of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

## Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

Not applicable.

## Item 4. Controls and Procedures

(a) Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

The Company s management carried out an evaluation, under the supervision and with the participation of the Company s Chief Executive Officer and the Company s Chief Financial Officer, of the effectiveness of the design and operation of the Company s disclosure controls and procedures (as such term is defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended) as of the end of the period covered by this report, pursuant to Exchange Act Rule 13a-15. Based upon that evaluation, the Company s Chief Executive Officer and the Company s Chief Financial Officer concluded that the Company s disclosure controls and procedures are effective in timely alerting them to material information relating to the Company required to be included in the Company speriodic filings under the Exchange Act.

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(b) Changes in Internal Controls Over Financial Reporting

There was no change in our internal controls over financial reporting that occurred during the last fiscal quarter that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

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## PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

## Item 1. Legal Proceedings

In August 2000, News America Marketing In-Store, Inc. (News America), brought suit against the Company in U.S. District Court in New York, New York. The case was settled in November 2002. The terms of the settlement agreement are confidential. The settlement did not impact the Company s operating results.

In October 2003, News America brought suit against the Company in U.S. District Court in New York, New York, alleging that the Company has engaged in deceptive acts and practices, has interfered with existing business relationships with retailers and prospective economic advantage, and has engaged in unfair competition. The suit sought unspecified damages and injunctive relief. In February 2007 the U.S. District Court in New York transferred this action to Minnesota where the claims became part of the lawsuit the Company filed against News America and Albertson s Inc., and the New York action was subsequently dismissed.

On September 23, 2004, the Company brought suit against News America and Albertson s Inc. in Federal District Court in Minneapolis, Minnesota, for violations of federal and state antitrust and false advertising laws, alleging that News America has acquired and maintained monopoly power through various wrongful acts designed to harm the Company in the in-store advertising and promotion products and services market. The suit seeks injunctive relief sufficient to prevent further antitrust injury and an award of treble damages to be determined at trial for the harm caused to the Company. On June 30, 2006 the Court denied the motions of News America and Albertson s to dismiss the suit. On September 20, 2006, the State of Minnesota through its Attorney General intervened as a co-plaintiff in the business disparagement portion of the Minnesota case. In December 2006 News America filed counterclaims similar to the claims in its New York action against Insignia and one of its officers. Motions to dismiss the counterclaims were argued in June 2007, and on September 28, 2007 the Court denied the motions to dismiss the counterclaims. The parties are now engaged in pre-trial discovery. Pursuant to Court order, all discovery and pre-trial matters must be completed by February 2009. On February 4, 2008, the Court approved a Consent Decree entered into by News America and the State of Minnesota under which News America agreed to not violate Minnesota s statutes prohibiting commercial disparagement.

Management believes that News America s counterclaims are without merit. An evaluation of the likelihood of an unfavorable outcome and an estimate of the potential liability cannot be rendered at this time. If the Company is required to pay a significant amount in settlement or damages, it will have a material adverse effect on its operations and financial condition. In addition, a negative outcome of this litigation could affect long-term competitive aspects of the Company s business.

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The Company filed claims in December 2006 and January 2007 with its director s and officer s liability and general liability insurers related to the defense costs and insurance coverage for claims asserted against the Company and one of its officers in News America s counterclaims. On August 9, 2007, the Company filed a complaint against the insurers in Hennepin County District Court, State of Minnesota requesting a declaratory judgment that the insurers owe the Company and its officer such defense costs and insurance coverage. In December 2007, the company settled its claim against one of its insurers.

Management currently expects the amount of legal fees that will be incurred in connection with the ongoing lawsuits to be significant throughout 2008 and 2009. During the three months ended March 31, 2008, the Company incurred legal fees of $\$ 972,000$ related to the News America litigation. Legal fees are expensed as incurred.

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The Company is subject to various other legal proceedings in the normal course of business. Management believes the outcome of these proceedings will not have a material adverse effect on the Company s financial position or results of operations.

## Item 1A. Risk Factors

Not applicable.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

None.

## Item 3. Defaults upon Senior Securities

None.

Item 4. Submission of Matters to a Vote of Security Holders

None.

Item 5. Other Information

None.

## Item 6. Exhibits

The following exhibits are included herewith:
31.1 Certification of Principal Executive Officer
31.2 Certification of Principal Financial Officer

32 Section 1350 Certification

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

Dated: May 14, 2008
Insignia Systems, Inc.
(Registrant)
/s/ Scott F. Drill
Scott F. Drill

President and Chief Executive Officer
(principal executive officer)
/s/ Justin W. Shireman
Justin W. Shireman

Vice President, Finance and Chief Financial Officer
(principal financial officer)

## EXHIBIT INDEX

31.1 Certification of Principal Executive Officer
31.2 Certification of Principal Financial Officer

32 Section 1350 Certification


[^0]:    Three Months Ended March 31 2008 2007
    \$ 5,948,000 \$ 5,370,000 615,000 695,000

