

VOXX International Corp
Form 10-Q
October 10, 2017

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q
(Mark One)
 QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE
SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended August 31, 2017

or

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE
SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Commission file number: 0-28839

VOXX International Corporation
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)
Delaware
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization) 13-1964841
(IRS Employer Identification No.)

2351 J Lawson Blvd., Orlando, Florida 32824
(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)

(800) 654-7750
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.
Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company or an emerging growth company, as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer Accelerated filer Non-accelerated filer Smaller reporting company
Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the

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Exchange Act

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files).

Yes No

Number of shares of each class of the issuer's common stock outstanding as of the latest practicable date.

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Class	As of October 6, 2017
Class A Common Stock	21,920,011 Shares
Class B Common Stock	2,260,954 Shares

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VOXX International Corporation and Subsidiaries

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PART I - FINANCIAL INFORMATION

ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

VOXX International Corporation and Subsidiaries
 Consolidated Balance Sheets
 (In thousands, except share and per share data)

	August 31, 2017	February 28, 2017
	(unaudited)	
Assets		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 45,821	\$ 956
Accounts receivable, net	70,956	79,971
Inventory, net	142,053	122,352
Receivables from vendors	617	634
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	23,543	12,332
Income tax receivable	1,644	1,596
Assets held for sale, current	—	55,507
Total current assets	284,634	273,348
Investment securities	8,763	10,388
Equity investments	21,340	21,926
Property, plant and equipment, net	66,197	65,589
Goodwill	53,916	53,905
Intangible assets, net	153,403	154,939
Deferred income taxes	23	23
Other assets	6,541	1,699
Assets held for sale, non-current	—	86,669
Total assets	\$ 594,817	\$ 668,486
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 44,146	\$ 46,244
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities	49,227	32,110
Income taxes payable	2,320	703
Accrued sales incentives	13,033	13,154
Current portion of long-term debt	6,770	9,215
Liabilities held for sale, current	—	28,641
Total current liabilities	115,496	130,067
Long-term debt, net of debt issuance costs	8,842	97,747
Capital lease obligation	849	926
Deferred compensation	3,624	3,844
Deferred income tax liabilities	28,757	27,627
Other tax liabilities	3,328	3,194
Other long-term liabilities	3,389	2,125
Liabilities held for sale, non-current	—	11,641
Total liabilities	164,285	277,171
Commitments and contingencies		
Stockholders' equity:		
Preferred stock:		
No shares issued or outstanding (see Note 19)	—	—

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Common stock:

Class A, \$.01 par value, 60,000,000 shares authorized, 24,068,105 and 24,067,444 shares issued and 21,900,011 and 21,899,370 shares outstanding at August 31, 2017 and February 28, 2017, respectively 256 256

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Class B Convertible, \$.01 par value, 10,000,000 shares authorized, 2,260,954 shares issued and outstanding	22	22
Paid-in capital	295,847	295,432
Retained earnings	173,445	159,369
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(15,478)	(43,898)
Treasury stock, at cost, 2,168,094 and 2,168,074 shares of Class A Common Stock at August 31, 2017 and February 28, 2017, respectively	(21,176)	(21,176)
Total VOXX International Corporation stockholders' equity	432,916	390,005
Non-controlling interest	(2,384)	1,310
Total stockholders' equity	430,532	391,315
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$594,817	\$668,486
See accompanying notes to unaudited consolidated financial statements.		

VOXX International Corporation and Subsidiaries
 Unaudited Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Income
 (In thousands, except share and per share data)

	Three Months Ended August 31,		Six Months Ended August 31,	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
Net sales	\$113,470	\$118,325	\$228,293	\$232,225
Cost of sales	85,049	85,882	169,728	167,809
Gross profit	28,421	32,443	58,565	64,416
Operating expenses:				
Selling	10,652	9,924	23,061	21,306
General and administrative	20,640	18,021	40,837	38,148
Engineering and technical support	7,383	6,609	14,037	14,655
Total operating expenses	38,675	34,554	77,935	74,109
Operating loss	(10,254)	(2,111)	(19,370)	(9,693)
Other (expense) income:				
Interest and bank charges	(1,843)	(1,729)	(3,635)	(3,293)
Equity in income of equity investees	1,927	1,545	3,730	3,353
Investment gain	1,416	—	1,416	—
Other, net	(7,629)	223	(8,636)	(257)
Total other (expense) income, net	(6,129)	39	(7,125)	(197)
Loss from continuing operations before income taxes	(16,383)	(2,072)	(26,495)	(9,890)
Income tax expense (benefit) from continuing operations	3,465	(5,543)	(3,963)	(6,940)
Net (loss) income from continuing operations	(19,848)	3,471	(22,532)	(2,950)
Net income (loss) from discontinued operations, net of tax (Note 2)	34,931	(2,167)	32,710	(1,866)
Net income (loss)	15,083	1,304	10,178	(4,816)
Less: net loss attributable to non-controlling interest	(2,023)	(1,716)	(3,898)	(3,528)
Net income (loss) attributable to VOXX International Corporation	\$17,106	\$3,020	\$14,076	\$(1,288)
Other comprehensive income (loss):				
Foreign currency translation adjustments	20,480	(680)	27,839	3,516
Derivatives designated for hedging	(134)	(21)	(1,186)	(512)
Pension plan adjustments	1,810	6	1,690	(52)
Unrealized holding gain (loss) on available-for-sale investment securities, net of tax	81	(3)	77	(8)
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax	22,237	(698)	28,420	2,944
Comprehensive income attributable to VOXX International Corporation	\$39,343	\$2,322	\$42,496	\$1,656
Earnings (loss) per share - basic:				
Continuing operations	\$(0.74)	\$0.21	\$(0.77)	\$0.02
Discontinued operations	\$1.45	\$(0.09)	\$1.35	\$(0.08)
Attributable to VOXX International Corporation	\$0.71	\$0.12	\$0.58	\$(0.05)

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Earnings (loss) per share - diluted:

Continuing operations	\$ (0.74)	\$ 0.21	\$ (0.77)	\$ 0.02
Discontinued operations	\$ 1.45	\$ (0.09)	\$ 1.35	\$ (0.08)
Attributable to VOXX International Corporation	\$ 0.71	\$ 0.12	\$ 0.58	\$ (0.05)

Weighted-average common shares outstanding (basic)	24,160,680	24,160,324	24,160,502	24,160,324
Weighted-average common shares outstanding (diluted)	24,160,680	24,242,447	24,160,502	24,255,341

See accompanying notes to unaudited consolidated financial statements.

VOXX International Corporation and Subsidiaries
Unaudited Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

	Six Months Ended August 31,	
	2017	2016
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Net loss from continuing operations	\$(22,532)	\$(2,950)
Net income (loss) from discontinued operations	32,710	(1,866)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash used in operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	9,093	9,104
Amortization of debt discount	411	410
Bad debt expense	179	20
Non-cash bank charges	—	76
Non-cash interest on borrowings	—	1,053
Gain (loss) on forward contracts	6,389	(424)
Loss on interest rate swap unwind	—	114
Equity in income of equity investees	(3,730)	(3,353)
Distribution of income from equity investees	4,316	3,344
Deferred income tax benefit	1,347	(1,421)
Non-cash compensation adjustment	370	727
Stock based compensation expense	299	363
Gain on sale of property, plant and equipment	(10)	(5)
Gain on sale of RxNetworks	(1,416)	—
Gain on sale of Hirschmann	(36,118)	—
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Accounts receivable	11,331	6,497
Inventory	(16,783)	(15,517)
Receivables from vendors	240	943
Prepaid expenses and other	(18,032)	(1,172)
Investment securities-trading	345	(91)
Accounts payable, accrued expenses, accrued sales incentives and other liabilities	480	2,478
Income taxes payable	(1,096)	(5,347)
Net cash used in operating activities	(32,207)	(7,017)
Cash flows provided by (used in) investing activities:		
Purchases of property, plant and equipment	(4,842)	(5,098)
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment	10	9
Issuance of notes receivable	(2,000)	—
Proceeds from sale of long-term investment	2,617	—
Purchase of business	(1,814)	—
Proceeds from sale of Hirschmann, net of settlement of forward contracts	170,020	—
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	163,991	(5,089)
Cash flows provided by (used in) financing activities:		
Principal payments on capital lease obligation	(419)	(237)
Repayment of bank obligations	(127,915)	(27,946)
Borrowings on bank obligations	36,057	32,767
Proceeds from exercise of stock options	5	—
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities	(92,272)	4,584

Effect of exchange rate changes on cash

(1,491) 606

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Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	38,021	(6,916)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	(a)7,800	(a)11,767
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$45,821	(a)\$4,851

(a) Cash and cash equivalents at February 28, 2017, February 29, 2016 and August 31, 2016 include \$6,844, \$6,789, and \$3,403, respectively, in current assets held for sale for Hirschmann.
See accompanying notes to unaudited consolidated financial statements.

VOXX International Corporation and Subsidiaries
 Notes to Unaudited Consolidated Financial Statements
 (Amounts in thousands, except share and per share data)

(1) Basis of Presentation

The accompanying unaudited interim consolidated financial statements of VOXX International Corporation and Subsidiaries ("Voxx" or the "Company") have been prepared pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission and in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and include all adjustments (consisting of normal recurring adjustments), which, in the opinion of management, are necessary to present fairly the consolidated financial position, results of operations and cash flows for all periods presented. The results of operations are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected for the full fiscal year or any interim period. These consolidated financial statements do not include all disclosures associated with consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Accordingly, these statements should be read in conjunction with the Company's audited consolidated financial statements and notes thereto contained in the Company's Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended February 28, 2017. The Company's financial statements for the prior periods presented herein have been recast to reflect a certain business that was classified as discontinued operations during the second quarter of Fiscal 2018. See Note 2 for additional information.

We operate in three reportable segments, Automotive, Premium Audio and Consumer Accessories. See Note 21 for the Company's segment reporting disclosures.

(2) Acquisitions and Dispositions

Rosen Electronics LLC

On April 18, 2017, Voxx acquired certain assets and assumed certain liabilities of Rosen Electronics LLC. As consideration for the Rosen asset purchase, the Company paid \$1,814. In addition, the Company agreed to pay a 2% fee related to future net sales of Rosen products for three years.

Rosen's results of operations have been included in the consolidated financial statements from the date of acquisition. The purpose of this acquisition was to increase the Company's market share and strengthen its intellectual property related to the rear seat entertainment market.

The following summarizes the preliminary allocation of the purchase price for the fair value of the assets acquired and liabilities assumed at the date of acquisition:

Assets acquired:

Inventory	\$2,314
Goodwill	10
Intangible assets including trademarks and customer relationships	520
Total assets acquired	\$2,844

Liabilities assumed:

Warranty accrual	\$ 500
Other liabilities acquired	530
Total	\$1,030
Total purchase price	\$1,814

Hirschmann Car Communication GmbH

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On August 31, 2017 (the "Closing Date"), the Company completed its sale of Hirschmann Car Communication GmbH and its subsidiaries (collectively, "Hirschmann") to a subsidiary of TE Connectivity Ltd ("TE"). The consideration received by the Company was €148,500. The purchase price, at the exchange rate as of the close of business on the Closing Date approximated \$177,000, and is subject to adjustment based upon the final working capital. VOXX International (Germany) GmbH, the Company's German wholly-owned subsidiary, was the selling entity in this transaction.

VOXX International Corporation and Subsidiaries
Notes to Unaudited Consolidated Financial Statements, continued
(Amounts in thousands, except share and per share data)

The Hirschmann subsidiary group, which was included within the Automotive segment, qualified to be presented as a discontinued operation in accordance with ASC 205-20 beginning in the Company's second quarter ending August 31, 2017. Voxx will not have any continuing involvement in the Hirschmann business subsequent to the Closing Date.

In order to hedge the fluctuation in the exchange rate before closing, the Company entered into forward contracts totaling €148,500, which could be settled on dates ranging from August 31, 2017 through September 6, 2017. As the sale of Hirschmann closed on August 31, 2017, the Company settled all of the forward contracts on this date. The forward contracts were not designated for hedging and a total foreign currency loss of \$(6,618) was recorded in continuing operations for the three and six months ended August 31, 2017 when the contracts were settled.

The following table presents a reconciliation of the carrying amounts of major classes of assets and liabilities of the discontinued operation to the amounts presented separately in the Company's Consolidated Balance Sheet:

	February 28, 2017
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 6,844
Accounts receivable, net	10,670
Inventory, net	30,701
Receivables from vendors	31
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	7,261
Assets held for sale, current	\$ 55,507
Property, plant and equipment, net	16,012
Goodwill	49,307
Intangible assets, net	21,350
Assets held for sale, non-current	\$ 86,669
Accounts payable	14,899
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities	10,366
Income taxes payable	2,374
Current portion of long-term debt	1,002
Liabilities held for sale, current	\$ 28,641
Capital lease obligation	474
Deferred compensation	380
Deferred income tax liabilities	2,528
Other long-term liabilities	8,259
Liabilities held for sale, non-current	\$ 11,641
Net assets held for sale	\$ 101,894

The following table presents a reconciliation of the major financial lines constituting the results of operations for discontinued operations to the net income from discontinued operations, net of tax, presented separately in the Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Income (Loss):

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VOXX International Corporation and Subsidiaries
Notes to Unaudited Consolidated Financial Statements, continued
(Amounts in thousands, except share and per share data)

	Three Months Ended August 31,		Six Months Ended August 31,	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
Net sales	\$47,545	\$40,937	\$91,824	\$82,492
Cost of sales	32,925	26,887	63,610	54,314
Gross profit	14,620	14,050	28,214	28,178
Operating expenses:				
Selling	1,396	1,190	2,778	2,473
General and administrative	7,680	6,882	14,676	13,826
Engineering and technical support	3,982	4,682	7,920	10,115
Total operating expenses	13,058	12,754	25,374	26,414
Operating income of discontinued operations	1,562	1,296	2,840	1,764
Other (expense) income:				
Interest and bank charges (a)	(157)	(140)	(279)	(271)
Other, net	150	(41)	138	(73)
Total other expense of discontinued operations, net	(7)	(181)	(141)	(344)
Gain on sale of discontinued operation before taxes	36,118	—	36,118	—
Total income from discontinued operation before taxes	37,673	1,115	38,817	1,420
Income tax expense on discontinued operation (b)	2,742	3,282	6,107	3,286
Income from discontinued operation, net of taxes	\$34,931	\$(2,167)	\$32,710	\$(1,866)
Income per share - basic	\$1.45	\$(0.09)	\$1.35	\$(0.08)
Income per share - diluted	\$1.45	\$(0.09)	\$1.35	\$(0.08)

(a) Includes an allocation of consolidated interest expense and interest expense directly related to debt assumed by the buyer. The allocation of consolidated interest expense was based upon the ratio of net assets of the discontinued operation to that of the Consolidated Company.

(b) The income tax expense on discontinued operations for the three and six months ended August 31, 2017, was positively impacted by an income tax benefit related to the partial reversal of the Company's valuation allowance as the Company utilized a significant portion of its tax attributes to offset the U.S. tax gain related to sale of Hirschmann sale.

The following table presents supplemental cash flow information of the discontinued operation:

	Six Months Ended August 31,	
	2017	2016
Operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization expense	\$2,939	\$3,020
Stock-based compensation expense	50	37
Investing activities:		
Capital expenditures	\$2,652	\$3,088

Non-cash investing an financing activities:

Capital expenditures funded by long-term obligations \$1,910 \$—

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VOXX International Corporation and Subsidiaries
Notes to Unaudited Consolidated Financial Statements, continued
(Amounts in thousands, except share and per share data)

(3) Net Income (Loss) Per Common Share

Basic net income (loss) per common share from continuing operations, net of non-controlling interest, is based upon the weighted-average common shares outstanding during the period. Diluted net income (loss) per common share from continuing operations, net of non-controlling interest reflects the potential dilution that would occur if common stock equivalent securities or other contracts to issue common stock were exercised or converted into common stock.

There are no reconciling items which impact the numerator of basic and diluted net income (loss) per common share. A reconciliation between the denominator of basic and diluted net income (loss) per common share is as follows:

	Three Months Ended		Six Months Ended	
	August 31,		August 31,	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
Weighted-average common shares outstanding	24,160,680	24,160,324	24,160,502	24,160,324
Effect of dilutive securities:				
Stock options, warrants and restricted stock	—	82,123	—	95,017
Weighted-average common shares and potential common shares outstanding	24,160,680	24,242,447	24,160,502	24,255,341

Restricted stock, stock options and warrants totaling 586,395 and 328,576 for the three months ended August 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively, and 570,044 and 460,869 for the six months ended August 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively, were not included in the net income (loss) per diluted share calculation because the exercise price of these stock options and warrants was greater than the average market price of the Company's common stock during these periods, or the inclusion of these components would have been anti-dilutive.

(4) Fair Value Measurements and Derivatives

The Company applies the authoritative guidance on "Fair Value Measurements," which among other things, requires enhanced disclosures about investments that are measured and reported at fair value. This guidance establishes a hierarchal disclosure framework that prioritizes and ranks the level of market price observability used in measuring investments at fair value. Market price observability is impacted by a number of factors, including the type of investment and the characteristics specific to the investment. Investments with readily available active quoted prices, or for which fair value can be measured from actively quoted prices, generally will have a higher degree of market price observability and a lesser degree of judgment used in measuring fair value.

Investments measured and reported at fair value are classified and disclosed in one of the following categories:

Level 1 - Quoted market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

Level 2 - Inputs other than Level 1 inputs that are either directly or indirectly observable.

Level 3 - Unobservable inputs developed using the Company's estimates and assumptions, which reflect those that market participants would use.

The following table presents assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis at August 31, 2017:

VOXX International Corporation and Subsidiaries
 Notes to Unaudited Consolidated Financial Statements, continued
 (Amounts in thousands, except share and per share data)

	Total	Fair Value Measurements at Reporting Date Using	
		Level 1	Level 2
Cash and cash equivalents:			
Cash and money market funds	\$45,821	\$45,821	\$—
Derivatives			
Designated for hedging	\$(1,057)	\$—	\$(1,057)
Investment securities:			
Trading securities	\$3,749	\$3,749	\$—
Available-for-sale securities	3	3	—
Other investments at cost (a)	5,011	—	—
Total investment securities	\$8,763	\$3,752	\$—

The following table presents assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis at February 28, 2017:

	Total	Fair Value Measurements at Reporting Date Using	
		Level 1	Level 2
Cash and cash equivalents:			
Cash and money market funds	\$956	\$956	\$—
Derivatives			
Designated for hedging	\$345	\$—	\$345
Investment securities:			
Trading securities	\$4,094	\$4,094	\$—
Available-for-sale securities	6	6	—
Other investments at cost (a)	6,288	—	—
Total investment securities	\$10,388	\$4,100	\$—

Included in this balance are investments in two non-controlled corporations accounted for at cost (see Note 5). The (a) fair values of these investments would be based upon Level 3 inputs. At August 31, 2017 and February 28, 2017, it is not practicable to estimate the fair values of these items.

The carrying amount of the Company's accounts receivable, short-term debt, accounts payable, accrued expenses, bank obligations and long-term debt approximates fair value because of (i) the short-term nature of the financial instrument; (ii) the interest rate on the financial instrument being reset every quarter to reflect current market rates, and (iii) the stated or implicit interest rate approximates the current market rates or are not materially different from market rates.

Derivative Instruments

The Company's derivative instruments include forward foreign currency contracts utilized to hedge a portion of its foreign currency inventory purchases. The forward foreign currency derivatives qualifying for hedge accounting are designated as cash flow hedges and valued using observable forward rates for the same or similar instruments (Level 2). The duration of open forward foreign currency contracts ranges from 1 - 6 months and are classified in the balance

sheet according to their terms. The Company also has an interest rate swap agreement as of August 31, 2017 that hedges interest rate exposure related to the forecasted outstanding balance of its Florida Mortgage, with monthly payments due through March 2026. The swap agreement locks the interest rate on the debt at 3.48% (inclusive of credit spread) through the maturity date of the loan. During the first quarter of Fiscal 2017, the Company unwound another interest rate swap agreement that hedged interest rate exposure related to one of its mortgage notes when that mortgage was paid in full. The fair value of that interest rate swap agreement on the date it was unwound was \$(114), and was charged to interest expense in the Company's Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Income (Loss) during the six months ended August 31, 2016. Interest rate swap agreements qualifying for hedge accounting are designated as cash flow hedges and valued based on a comparison of the change in fair value of the actual swap contracts designated as the hedging instruments and the change in fair value of a hypothetical swap contract (Level 2). We calculate the fair value of interest rate swap agreements quarterly based on the

VOXX International Corporation and Subsidiaries
 Notes to Unaudited Consolidated Financial Statements, continued
 (Amounts in thousands, except share and per share data)

quoted market price for the same or similar financial instruments. Interest rate swaps are classified in the balance sheet as either assets or liabilities based on the fair value of the instruments at the end of the period.

It is the Company's policy to enter into derivative instrument contracts with terms that coincide with the underlying exposure being hedged. As such, the Company's derivative instruments are expected to be highly effective. Hedge ineffectiveness, if any, is recognized as incurred through Other Income (Expense) in the Company's Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Income (Loss) and amounted to \$(52) and \$(95) for the three and six months ended August 31, 2017, respectively, and \$29 and \$(21) for the three and six months ended August 31, 2016, respectively.

Financial Statement Classification

The following table discloses the fair value as of August 31, 2017 and February 28, 2017 of derivative instruments:

		Derivative Assets and Liabilities	
		Fair Value	
Account		August 31, 2017	February 28, 2017
Designated derivative instruments			
Foreign currency contracts	Prepaid expenses and other current assets	\$—	\$ 643
	Accrued expenses and other current liabilities	(690)	—
Interest rate swap agreements	Other long-term liabilities	(367)	(298)
Total derivatives		\$(1,057)	\$ 345

In connection with the sale of Hirschmann on August 31, 2017 (see Note 2), the Company entered into forward contracts totaling €148,500, which could be settled on dates ranging from August 31, 2017 through September 6, 2017. As the sale of Hirschmann closed on August 31, 2017, the Company settled all of the forward contracts on this date. The forward contracts were not designated for hedging and a total foreign currency loss of \$(6,618) was recorded for the three and six months ended August 31, 2017, within continuing operations, when the contracts were settled.

Cash flow hedges

During Fiscal 2017, the Company entered into forward foreign currency contracts, which have a current outstanding notional value of \$9,720 and are designated as cash flow hedges at August 31, 2017. The current outstanding notional value of the Company's interest rate swap at August 31, 2017 is \$8,864. For cash flow hedges, the effective portion of the gain or loss is reported as a component of Other Comprehensive Income (Loss) and reclassified into earnings in the same period or periods during which the hedged transaction affects earnings.

Activity related to cash flow hedges pertaining to continuing operations recorded during the three and six months ended August 31, 2017 and 2016 was as follows:

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	Three months ended August 31, 2017			Six months ended August 31, 2017		
	Pretax Gain (Loss) Recognized in Other Comprehensive Income	Pretax Gain (Loss) Reclassified from Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income	Gain (Loss) for Ineffectiveness in Other Income	Pretax Gain (Loss) Recognized in Other Comprehensive Income	Pretax Gain (Loss) Reclassified from Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income	Gain (Loss) for Ineffectiveness in Other Income
Cash flow hedges						
Foreign currency contracts	\$(533)	\$ 42	\$ (52)	\$(1,266)	\$ 317	\$ (95)
Interest rate swaps	(25)	—	—	(69)	—	—

	Three months ended August 31, 2016			Six months ended August 31, 2016		
	Pretax Gain (Loss) Recognized in Other Comprehensive Income	Pretax Gain (Loss) Reclassified from Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income	Gain (Loss) for Ineffectiveness in Other Income	Pretax Gain (Loss) Recognized in Other Comprehensive Income	Pretax Gain (Loss) Reclassified from Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income	Gain (Loss) for Ineffectiveness in Other Income
Cash flow hedges						
Foreign currency contracts	\$ 108	\$ 44	\$ 29	\$(536)	\$ 259	\$ (21)
Interest rate swaps	(107)	—	—	73	(114)	—

The net income (loss) recognized in Other Comprehensive Income (Loss) for foreign currency contracts is expected to be recognized in cost of sales within the next nine months. No amounts were excluded from the assessment of hedge effectiveness during the respective periods. As of August 31, 2017, no foreign currency contracts originally designated for hedge accounting were de-designated or terminated. Refer to Note 6 for information regarding activity related to cash flow hedges pertaining to discontinued operations.

(5) Investment Securities

As of August 31, 2017, and February 28, 2017, the Company had the following investments:

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	August 31, 2017			February 28, 2017		
	Cost Basis	Unrealized Holding Gain/(Loss)	Fair Value	Cost Basis	Unrealized Holding Gain/(Loss)	Fair Value
Investment Securities						
Marketable Securities						
Trading						
Deferred Compensation Available-for-sale	\$3,749	\$ —	\$3,749	\$4,094	\$ —	\$4,094
Cellstar	—	3	3	—	6	6
Total Marketable Securities	3,749	3	3,752	4,094	6	4,100
Other Long-Term Investments	5,011	—	5,011	6,288	—	6,288
Total Investment Securities	\$8,760	\$ 3	\$8,763	\$10,382	\$ 6	\$10,388

Long-Term Investments

Trading Securities

The Company's trading securities consist of mutual funds, which are held in connection with the Company's deferred compensation plan. Unrealized holding gains and losses on trading securities are offset by changes in the corresponding deferred compensation liability.

Available-For-Sale Securities

The Company's available-for-sale marketable securities include a less than 20% equity ownership in CLST Holdings, Inc. ("Cellstar").

Unrealized holding gains and losses, net of the related tax effect (if applicable), on available-for-sale securities are reported as a component of Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss) until realized. Realized gains and losses from the sale of available-for-sale securities are determined on a specific identification basis and reported in Other Income (Expense).

A decline in the market value of any available-for-sale security below cost that is deemed other-than-temporary results in a reduction in carrying amount to fair value. The impairment is charged to earnings and a new cost basis for the security is established. No other-than-temporary losses were incurred by the Company during the three and six months ended August 31, 2017 or 2016.

Other Long-Term Investments

Other long-term investments include investments in two non-controlled corporations accounted for by the cost method. As of August 31, 2017, the Company's investments in 360fly, Inc. totaled \$4,453 and we held 5.0% of the outstanding shares of this company. No additional investment was made in 360fly, Inc. during the three and six months ended August 31, 2017. During the three and six months ended August 31, 2017, the Company issued a senior secured note to 360fly, Inc. totaling \$2,000. This note bears interest at 8% and is due on August 31, 2019.

On July 31, 2017, RxNetworks, a Canadian company in which Voxx held a cost method investment consisting of shares of the investee's preferred stock, was sold to a third party. In consideration for its holdings in RxNetworks on

July 31, 2017, Voxx received cash, as well as a proportionate share of the value (consisting of preferred stock) in a newly formed subsidiary of RxNetworks, called Fathom Systems Inc. ("Fathom"). As a result of this transaction, Voxx recognized a gain of \$1,416 for the three and six months ended August 31, 2017. The cash proceeds were subject to a hold-back provision, which was not included in the calculation of the gain recognized. As of August 31, 2017, the Company's investment in Fathom is being accounted for by the cost method and totaled \$558 and we held 8.3% of the outstanding

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shares of this company. Voxx's total cost method investment balance for 360fly, Inc. and Fathom was \$5,011 as of August 31, 2017.

(6) Accumulated Other Comprehensive (Loss) Income

The Company's accumulated other comprehensive (losses) income consist of the following:

	Foreign Currency Translation Gains (Losses)	Unrealized gains (losses) on investments, net of tax	Pension plan adjustments, net of tax	Derivatives designated in a hedging relationship, net of tax	Total
Balance at February 28, 2017	\$ (41,831)	\$ (98)	\$ (2,282)	\$ 313	\$(43,898)
Other comprehensive income (loss) before reclassifications	17,100	(12)	(265)	(1,422)	15,401
Reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)	10,739	89	1,955	236	13,019
Net current-period other comprehensive income (loss)	27,839	77	1,690	(1,186)	28,420
Balance at August 31, 2017	\$ (13,992)	\$ (21)	\$ (592)	\$ (873)	\$(15,478)

In the above table, all reclassifications of other comprehensive income (loss) for the six months ended August 31, 2017 for foreign currency translation, investments and pension plan adjustments are related to the sale of Hirschmann on August 31, 2017 (see Note 2). Within reclassifications for derivatives designated in a hedging relationship, pre-tax losses totaling \$(71) are related to cash flow hedge activity of discontinued operations for the six months ended August 31, 2017, and \$335 is related to the sale of Hirschmann on August 31, 2017. Within other comprehensive income (loss) before reclassifications for derivatives designated in a hedging relationship, \$(501) is related to cash flow hedge activity of discontinued operations for the six months ended August 31, 2017.

During the three and six months ended August 31, 2017, the Company recorded tax expense (benefit) related to derivatives designated in a hedging relationship of \$(207) and \$(673), respectively, unrealized losses on investments of \$0 and pension plan adjustments of \$0.

The other comprehensive income (loss) before reclassification of \$17,100 includes the remeasurement of intercompany transactions of a long-term nature of \$12,070 with certain subsidiaries whose functional currency is not the U.S. dollar, and \$5,029 from translating the financial statements of the Company's non-U.S. dollar functional currency subsidiaries into our reporting currency, which is the U.S. dollar. Foreign currency translation gains (losses) reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) of \$10,739 include \$9,911 due to the settlement of a euro based loan and the recognition of the cumulative translation adjustment of \$828 due to the sale of Hirschmann.

(7) Supplemental Cash Flow Information

The following is supplemental information relating to the consolidated statements of cash flows, including continuing and discontinued operations:

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	Six Months Ended August 31,	
	2017	2016
Non-cash investing and financing activities:		
Capital expenditures funded by long-term obligations	\$ 1,917	\$ —
Mortgage settlement funded by long-term obligations	—	5,590
Deferred financing costs funded by long-term obligations	—	1,769
Cash paid during the period:		
Interest (excluding bank charges)	\$ 2,430	\$ 2,225
Income taxes (net of refunds)	2,001	3,086

See Note 2 for additional supplemental cash flow information pertaining to discontinued operations.

(8) Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation

The Company has various stock-based compensation plans, which are more fully described in Note 1 of the Company's Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended February 28, 2017.

Information regarding the Company's stock options and warrants is summarized below:

	Number of Shares	Weighted Average Exercise Price	Weighted Average Remaining Contractual Life
Outstanding at February 28, 2017	116,250	\$ 7.76	
Granted	—	—	
Exercised	661	7.76	
Forfeited/expired	—	—	
Outstanding and exercisable at August 31, 2017	115,589	\$ 7.76	0.13

A restricted stock award is an award of common stock that is subject to certain restrictions during a specified period. Restricted stock awards are independent of option grants and are subject to forfeiture if employment terminates for a reason other than death, disability or retirement, prior to the release of the restrictions. The Company has a Supplemental Executive Retirement Plan (SERP), which was established in Fiscal 2014. Shares are granted based on certain performance criteria and vest on the later of three years from the date of grant (or three years from the date of participation in the SERP with respect to grants made when the plan was established in Fiscal 2014), or the grantee reaching the age of 65 years. The shares will also vest upon termination of the grantee's employment by the Company without cause, provided that the grantee, at the time of termination, has been employed by the Company for at least 10 years, or as a result of the sale of all of the issued and outstanding stock, or all, or substantially all, of the assets of the subsidiary of which the grantee serves as CEO and/or President. When vested shares are issued to the grantee, the awards will be settled in shares or in cash, at the Company's sole option. The grantee cannot transfer the rights to receive shares before the restricted shares vest. There are no market conditions inherent in the award, only an employee performance requirement, and the service requirement that the respective employee continues employment with the Company through the vesting date. During July 2017, the Company granted 74,156 shares of restricted stock under the SERP. The Company expenses the cost of the restricted stock awards on a straight-line basis over the

requisite service period of each employee or a maximum. For these purposes, the fair market value of the restricted stock is determined based on the mean of the high and low price of the Company's common stock on the grant dates. The fair market value of the restricted stock granted during July 2017 was \$6.52.

In conjunction with the sale of Hirschmann on August 31, 2017 (see Note 2), all restricted shares granted to the CEO and President of Hirschmann, totaling 72,300 shares became immediately vested in accordance with the SERP and were settled in cash in the amount of \$582. The remaining unrecognized stock-based compensation expense related to this

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individual's restricted stock awards was recognized as a reduction of the gain on sale of discontinued operations in the amount of \$373.

The following table presents a summary of the Company's restricted stock activity for the six months ended August 31, 2017:

	Number of Shares	Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value
Balance at February 28, 2017	437,443	\$ 6.99
Granted	74,156	6.52
Vested and settled	72,300	5.98
Forfeited	—	—
Balance at August 31, 2017	439,299	\$ 7.08
Vested and unissued at August 31, 2017	56,181	\$ 13.62

During the three and six months ended August 31, 2017, the Company recorded \$131 and \$250 in stock-based compensation related to restricted stock awards for continuing operation, respectively. As of August 31, 2017, there was \$670 of unrecognized stock-based compensation expense related to unvested restricted stock awards.

(9) Supply Chain Financing

The Company has supply chain financing agreements and factoring agreements that were entered into for the purpose of accelerating receivable collection and better managing cash flow. The balances under the agreements are sold without recourse and are accounted for as sales of accounts receivable. Total receivable balances sold for the three and six months ended August 31, 2017, net of discounts, were \$30,515 and \$63,927, respectively, compared to \$31,819 and \$60,800 for the three and six months ended August 31, 2016, respectively.

(10) Research and Development

Expenditures for research and development are charged to expense as incurred. Such expenditures amounted to \$3,400 and \$6,186 for the three and six months ended August 31, 2017, respectively, compared to \$2,826 and 6,552 for the three and six months ended August 31, 2016, respectively, net of customer reimbursements, and are included in continuing operations within Engineering and Technical Support Expenses on the Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Income (Loss).

(11) Goodwill and Intangible Assets

The change in goodwill pertaining to continuing operations by segment is as follows:

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Automotive:	Amount
Beginning balance at March 1, 2017	\$7,373
Goodwill acquired (see Note2)	10
Balance at August 31, 2017	\$7,383
Gross carrying amount at August 31, 2017	\$7,383
Accumulated impairment charge	—
Net carrying amount at August 31, 2017	\$7,383
Premium Audio:	
Beginning balance at March 1, 2017	\$46,533
Activity during the period	—
Balance at August 31, 2017	\$46,533
Gross carrying amount at August 31, 2017	\$78,696
Accumulated impairment charge	(32,163)
Net carrying amount at August 31, 2017	\$46,533
Total Goodwill, net	\$53,916

Note: The Company's Consumer Accessories segment did not carry a goodwill balance at August 31, 2017 or February 28, 2017.

At August 31, 2017, intangible assets consisted of the following:

	Gross Carrying Value	Accumulated Amortization	Total Net Book Value
Finite-lived intangible assets:			
Customer relationships	\$50,033	\$ 24,885	\$25,148
Trademarks/Tradenames	415	397	18
Developed technology	31,290	5,442	25,848
Patents	2,812	2,048	764
License	1,400	1,400	—
Contract	2,141	1,790	351
Total finite-lived intangible assets	\$88,091	\$ 35,962	52,129
Indefinite-lived intangible assets			
Trademarks			101,274
Total net intangible assets			\$153,403

At February 28, 2017, intangible assets consisted of the following:

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	Gross Carrying Value	Accumulated Amortization	Total Net Book Value
Finite-lived intangible assets:			
Customer relationships	\$49,005	\$ 22,615	\$26,390
Trademarks/Tradenames	415	395	20
Developed technology	31,290	4,081	27,209
Patents	2,755	1,930	825
License	1,400	1,400	—
Contract	2,141	1,732	409
Total finite-lived intangible assets	\$87,006	\$ 32,153	54,853
Indefinite-lived intangible assets			
Trademarks			100,086
Total net intangible assets			\$ 154,939

The Company recorded amortization expense for continuing operations of \$1,642 and \$3,255, respectively for the three and six months ended August 31, 2017, and \$1,620 and \$3,240 for the three and six months ended August 31, 2016, respectively. The estimated aggregate amortization expense for continuing operations for all amortizable intangibles for August 31 of each of the succeeding years is as follows:

Year	Amount
2018	\$ 6,399
2019	6,281
2020	6,228
2021	6,003
2022	5,874

(12) Equity Investment

As of August 31, 2017, and February 28, 2017, the Company had a 50% non-controlling ownership interest in ASA Electronics, LLC and Subsidiary ("ASA") which acts as a distributor of mobile electronics specifically designed for niche markets within the automotive industry, including RV's; buses; and commercial, heavy duty, agricultural, construction, powersport, and marine vehicles.

The following presents summary financial information for ASA. Such summary financial information has been provided herein based upon the individual significance of ASA to the consolidated financial information of the Company.

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	August 3 February 28,	
	2017	2017
Current assets	\$43,783	\$ 43,643
Non-current assets	6,983	6,207
Current liabilities	8,086	5,998
Members' equity	42,680	43,852

	Six Months Ended	
	August 31,	
	2017	2016
Net sales	\$49,477	\$ 47,864
Gross profit	16,137	15,093
Operating income	7,391	6,686
Net income	7,460	6,706

The Company's share of income from ASA was \$1,927 and \$3,730, respectively, for the three and six months ended August 31, 2017 and \$1,545 and \$3,353 for the three and six months ended August 31, 2016, respectively.

(13) Income Taxes

For the six months ended August 31, 2017, the Company recorded an income tax benefit from continuing operations of \$(3,963), which includes a discrete income tax provision of \$65 related to the accrual of interest for unrecognized tax benefits and the re-measurement of state deferred taxes based on law changes enacted during the period. The income tax benefit relates primarily to foreign taxes offset by an income tax benefit for domestic losses incurred during Fiscal 2018, as the U.S. taxable income from discontinued operations is treated as a source of income under the intra-period allocation guidance. For the six months ended August 31, 2016, the Company recorded an income tax benefit from continuing operations of \$(6,940), which includes a discrete income tax provision of \$166 related to the accrual of interest for unrecognized tax benefits.

The effective tax rate for the six months ended August 31, 2017 and August 31, 2016 was an income tax benefit from continuing operations of 15.0% and 70.2%, respectively. The effective tax rate for the six months ended August 31, 2017 differs from the U.S. statutory rate of 35% primarily due to the ability to provide an income tax benefit for domestic losses, as the U.S. taxable income from discontinued operations is treated as a source of income under the intra-period allocation guidance, coupled with the mix of domestic and foreign earnings, the non-controlling interest related to EyeLock LLC, and an income tax benefit related to various federal tax credits.

For the three months ended August 31, 2017, the Company recorded an income tax provision from continuing operations of \$3,465, which includes a discrete income tax provision of \$55 related to the accrual of interest for unrecognized tax benefits and the re-measurement of state deferred taxes based on law changes enacted during the quarter. For the three months ended August 31, 2016, the Company recorded an income tax benefit from continuing operations of \$(5,543), which includes a discrete income tax provision of \$64 related to the accrual of interest for unrecognized tax benefits.

The effective tax rate for the three months ended August 31, 2017 and August 31, 2016 was an income tax provision from continuing operations of 21.2% and an income tax benefit of 267.6%, respectively. The effective tax rate for the three months ended August 31, 2017 differs from the U.S. statutory rate of 35% primarily due to the ability to provide an income tax benefit for domestic losses as the U.S. taxable income from discontinued operations is treated as a

source of income under the intra-period allocation guidance, coupled with the mix of domestic and foreign earnings, the non-controlling interest related to EyeLock LLC, and an income tax benefit related to various federal tax credits.

At August 31, 2017, the Company had an uncertain tax position liability from continuing operations of \$3,328, including interest and penalties. The unrecognized tax benefits include amounts related to various U.S. federal, state and local and foreign tax issues.

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(14) Inventory

Inventories by major category are as follows:

	August 31, February 28,	
	2017	2017
Raw materials	\$ 25,603	\$ 20,488
Work in process	2,494	2,270
Finished goods	113,956	99,594
Inventory, net	\$ 142,053	\$ 122,352

(15) Financing Arrangements

The Company has the following financing arrangements:

	August 31, February 28,	
	2017	2017
Debt		
Domestic credit facility (a)	\$ 94	\$ 92,793
Florida mortgage (b)	8,864	9,113
Euro asset-based lending obligation (c)	5,164	3,905
Schwaiger mortgage (d)	592	644
Klipsch note (e)	15	113
Voxx Germany mortgage (f)	3,953	3,875
Total debt	18,682	110,443
Less: current portion of long-term debt	6,770	9,215
Long-term debt	11,912	101,228
Debt issuance costs	3,070	3,481
Total long-term debt, net of debt issuance costs	\$ 8,842	\$ 97,747

(a) Domestic Credit Facility

The Company has a senior secured credit facility (the "Credit Facility") that provides for a revolving credit facility with committed availability of up to \$140,000, which may be increased, at the option of the Company, up to a maximum of \$175,000, and a term loan in the amount of \$15,000. The Credit Facility also includes a \$15,000 sublimit for letters of credit and a \$15,000 sublimit for swingline loans. The availability under the revolving credit line within the Credit Facility is subject to a borrowing base, which is based on eligible accounts receivable, eligible inventory and certain real estate, subject to reserves as determined by the lender, and is also limited by amounts outstanding under the Florida Mortgage (see Note 15(b)). In conjunction with the sale of Hirschmann on August 31, 2017 (see Note 2), the Company paid down substantially all of the outstanding balance of the revolving credit facility, as well as the entire outstanding balance of the term loan. As of August 31, 2017, \$94 was outstanding under the revolving credit facility. The remaining availability under the revolving credit line of the Credit Facility was \$100,563 as of August 31, 2017.

All amounts outstanding under the Credit Facility will mature and become due on April 26, 2021; however, it is subject to acceleration upon the occurrence of an Event of Default (as defined in the Credit Agreement). The Company may prepay any amounts outstanding at any time, subject to payment of certain breakage and redeployment

costs relating to LIBOR Rate Loans. The commitments under the Credit Facility may be irrevocably reduced at any time, without premium or penalty as set forth in the agreement.

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Generally, the Company may designate specific borrowings under the Credit Facility as either Base Rate Loans or LIBOR Rate Loans, except that swingline loans may only be designated as Base Rate Loans. Loans designated as LIBOR Rate Loans bear interest at a rate equal to the then applicable LIBOR rate plus a range of 1.75 - 2.25%. Loans designated as Base Rate loans bear interest at a rate equal to the applicable margin for Base Rate Loans of 0.75 - 1.25% as defined in the agreement. As of August 31, 2017, the weighted average interest rate on the facility was 5.00%.

The Credit Facility requires compliance with a financial covenant calculated as of the last day of each month, consisting of a Fixed Charge Coverage Ratio. The Credit Facility also contains covenants that limit the ability of the loan parties and certain of their subsidiaries which are not loan parties to, among other things: (i) incur additional indebtedness; (ii) incur liens; (iii) merge, consolidate or dispose of a substantial portion of their business; (iv) transfer or dispose of assets; (v) change their name, organizational identification number, state or province of organization or organizational identity; (vi) make any material change in their nature of business; (vii) prepay or otherwise acquire indebtedness; (viii) cause any Change of Control; (ix) make any Restricted Junior Payment; (x) change their fiscal year or method of accounting; (xi) make advances, loans or investments; (xii) enter into or permit any transaction with an affiliate of any borrower or any of their subsidiaries; (xiii) use proceeds for certain items; (xiv) issue or sell any of their stock; (xv) consign or sell any of their inventory on certain terms. In addition, if excess availability under the Credit Facility were to fall below certain specified levels, as defined in the agreement, the lenders would have the right to assume dominion and control over the Company's cash. As of August 31, 2017, the Company was in compliance with all debt covenants, including cash dominion.

The obligations under the loan documents are secured by a general lien on and security interest in substantially all of the assets of the borrowers and certain of the guarantors, including accounts receivable, equipment, real estate, general intangibles and inventory. The Company has guaranteed the obligations of the borrowers under the Credit Agreement.

Charges incurred on the unused portion of the Credit Facility during the three and six months ended August 31, 2017 totaled \$57 and \$118, respectively, compared to \$73 and \$122 during the three and six months ended August 31, 2016, respectively. These charges are included within Interest and Bank Charges on the Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Income (Loss).

The Company has deferred financing costs related to the Credit Facility and a previous amendment and modification of the Credit Facility. These deferred financing costs are included in Long-term debt on the accompanying Consolidated Balance Sheets as a contra-liability balance, and are amortized through Interest and Bank Charges in the Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Income (Loss) over the five-year term of the Credit Facility. During the three and six months ended August 31, 2017, the Company amortized \$197 and \$395 of these costs, respectively, compared to \$198 and \$394 for the three and six months ended August 31, 2016, respectively. The net unamortized balance of these deferred financing costs as of August 31, 2017 was \$2,806.

(b) Florida Mortgage

On July 6, 2015, VOXX HQ LLC, the Company's wholly owned subsidiary, closed on a \$9,995 industrial development revenue tax exempt bond under a loan agreement in favor of the Orange County Industrial Development Authority (the "Authority") to finance the construction of the Company's manufacturing facility and executive offices in Lake Nona, Florida. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. ("Wells Fargo") was the purchaser of the bond and U.S. Bank National Association is the trustee under an Indenture of Trust with the Authority. Voxx borrowed the proceeds of the bond purchase from the Authority during construction as a revolving loan, which converted to a permanent mortgage upon completion of the facility in January 2016 (the "Florida Mortgage"). The Company makes principal and interest

payments to Wells Fargo, which began March 1, 2016 and will continue through March of 2026. The Florida Mortgage bears interest at 70% of 1-month LIBOR plus 1.54% (2.86% at August 31, 2017) and is secured by a first mortgage on the property, a collateral assignment of leases and rents and a guaranty by the Company. The financial covenants of the Florida Mortgage are as defined in the Company's Credit Facility with Wells Fargo dated April 26, 2016.

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The Company incurred debt financing costs totaling approximately \$332 as a result of obtaining the Florida Mortgage, which are recorded as deferred financing costs and included in Long-term Debt as a contra-liability balance on the accompanying Consolidated Balance Sheets and are being amortized through Interest and Bank Charges in the Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Income (Loss) over the ten-year term of the Florida Mortgage. The Company amortized \$8 and \$16 of these costs during both of the three and six months ended August 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

On July 20, 2015, the Company entered into an interest rate swap agreement in order to hedge interest rate exposure related to the Florida Mortgage and pays a fixed rate of 3.48% under the swap agreement (See Note 4).

(c) Euro Asset-Based Lending Obligation

Foreign bank obligations include a Euro accounts receivable factoring arrangement, which has a credit limit of up to 60% of eligible non-factored accounts receivable (see Note 9), and a Euro Asset-Based Lending ("ABL") credit facility, which has a credit limit of €8,000 and expires on July 31, 2020 for the Company's subsidiary, VOXX Germany. The rate of interest for the factoring arrangement is the three-month Euribor plus 1.6% (1.28% at August 31, 2017) and the rate of interest for the ABL is the three-month Euribor plus 2.3% (1.97% at August 31, 2017). As of August 31, 2017, the amounts outstanding under these credit facilities, which are payable on demand, do not exceed their respective credit limits.

(d) Schwaiger Mortgage

In January 2012, the Company's Schwaiger subsidiary purchased a building, entering into a mortgage note payable. The mortgage note bears interest at 3.75% and will be fully paid by December 2019.

(e) Klipsch Note

This balance represents a mortgage on a facility included in the assets acquired in connection with the Klipsch acquisition on March 1, 2011 and assumed by Voxx. The balance of this note will be fully paid by the end of Fiscal 2018.

(f) Voxx Germany Mortgage

This balance represents a mortgage on the land and building housing Voxx Germany's headquarters in Pulheim, Germany, which was entered into in January 2013. The mortgage bears interest at 2.85%, payable in twenty-six quarterly installments through June 2019.

(16) Other Income (Expense)

Other income (expense) is comprised of the following:

	Three Months Ended August 31,		Six Months Ended August 31,	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
Foreign currency loss	\$(7,387)	\$(67)	\$(8,219)	\$(773)
Interest income	16	77	31	100

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Rental income	131	176	275	349
Miscellaneous	(389) 37	(723) 67
Total other, net	\$(7,629)	\$223	\$(8,636)	\$(257)

Included within the foreign currency loss for the three and six months ended August 31, 2017 is a loss on forward contracts totaling \$(6,618) incurred in conjunction with the sale of Hirschmann (see Note 2).

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(Amounts in thousands, except share and per share data)

(17) Foreign Currency

The Company has a subsidiary in Venezuela. Venezuela is currently experiencing significant political and civil unrest and economic instability and has implemented various foreign currency and price controls. The country has also experienced high rates of inflation over the last several years. The President of Venezuela has the authority to legislate certain areas by decree, which allows the government to nationalize certain industries or expropriate certain companies and property. These factors have had a negative impact on our business and our financial condition. In 2003, Venezuela created the Commission of Administration of Foreign Currency ("CADIVI") which establishes and administers currency controls and their associated rules and regulations. These controls include creating a fixed exchange rate between the Bolivar Fuerte and the U.S. Dollar, and the ability to restrict the exchange of Bolivar Fuertes for U.S. Dollars and vice versa.

Effective January 1, 2010, according to the guidelines in ASC 830, "Foreign Currency," Venezuela was designated as a hyper-inflationary economy. A hyper-inflationary economy designation occurs when a country has experienced cumulative inflation of approximately 100 percent or more over a 3-year period. The hyper-inflationary designation requires the local subsidiary in Venezuela to record all transactions as if they were denominated in U.S. dollars. The Company transitioned to hyper-inflationary accounting on March 1, 2010 for Venezuela and continues to account for the subsidiary under this method.

Since January 2014, the Venezuelan government has created multiple alternative exchange rates designated to be used for the purchase of goods and services deemed non-essential. In February 2015, the Venezuelan government introduced a new currency system, referred to as the Marginal Currency System, or SIMADI rate. This market-based exchange system consisted of a mechanism from which both businesses and individuals were allowed to purchase and sell foreign currency at the price set by the market. In March 2016, the Venezuelan government enacted further changes to its foreign currency exchange mechanisms, including a 59% devaluation of the official government exchange rate (DIPRO) from 6.3 bolivars to 10.0 bolivars to the U.S. dollar. Additionally, the SIMADI exchange rate was replaced by the DICOM, a new floating exchange rate for non-essential imports. The Venezuelan government reported that the DICOM exchange rate would be allowed to float to meet market needs. In May 2017, the Venezuelan government significantly devalued this currency further and as of August 31, 2017, the published DIPRO and DICOM rates offered were 10.0 and 3,250 bolivars to the U.S. dollar, respectively. As of August 31, 2017, the DICOM rate continues to be the appropriate rate to use for remeasuring its Venezuelan subsidiary's financial statements. Total net currency exchange gains (losses) for Venezuela of \$21 and \$105 were recorded for the three and six months ended August 31, 2017, respectively, as compared to \$(134) and \$(65), respectively, for the three and six months ended August 31, 2016, and are included in Other Income (Expense) on the Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Income (Loss).

Our investment in Venezuela mainly consists of \$3,611 of properties that are currently being held for investment purposes. No impairments were recorded related to these properties during the three and six months ended August 31, 2017. The Company continues to monitor closely the continued economic instability, increasing inflation and currency restrictions imposed by the government and will continue to evaluate its local properties. Further devaluations or regulatory actions could impair the carrying value of these properties.

(18) Lease Obligations

At August 31, 2017, the Company was obligated under non-cancelable operating leases for equipment, as well as warehouse and office facilities for minimum annual rental payments for continuing operations, as follows:

VOXX International Corporation and Subsidiaries
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	Operating Leases
2018	\$ 1,341
2019	745
2020	294
2021	266
2022	203
Thereafter	390
Total minimum lease payments	\$ 3,239

The Company has capital leases with a total lease liability of \$1,152 at August 31, 2017. These leases have maturities through Fiscal 2021.

(19) Capital Structure

The Company's capital structure is as follows:

Security	Par Value	Shares Authorized		Shares Outstanding		Voting Rights per Share	Liquidation Rights
		August 31, 2017	February 28, 2017	August 31, 2017	February 28, 2017		
Preferred Stock	\$50.00	50,000	50,000	—	—	—	\$50 per share
Series Preferred Stock	\$0.01	1,500,000	1,500,000	—	—	—	
Class A Common Stock	\$0.01	60,000,000	60,000,000	21,900,011	21,899,370	1	Ratably with Class B
Class B Common Stock	\$0.01	10,000,000	10,000,000	2,260,954	2,260,954	10	Ratably with Class A
Treasury Stock at cost	at cost	2,168,094	2,168,074	N/A	N/A	N/A	

(20) Variable Interest Entities

A variable interest entity ("VIE") is an entity that either (i) has insufficient equity to permit the entity to finance its activities without additional subordinated financial support, or (ii) has equity investors who lack the characteristics of a controlling financial interest. Under ASC 810, an entity that holds a variable interest in a VIE and meets certain requirements would be considered to be the primary beneficiary of the VIE and required to consolidate the VIE in its consolidated financial statements. In order to be considered the primary beneficiary of a VIE, an entity must hold a variable interest in the VIE and have both:

- the power to direct the activities that most significantly impact the economic performance of the VIE; and
- the right to receive benefits from, or the obligation to absorb losses of, the VIE that could be potentially significant to the VIE.

On September 1, 2015, Voxx acquired a majority voting interest in substantially all of the assets and certain specified liabilities of EyeLock, Inc. and EyeLock Corporation, a market leader of iris-based identity authentication solutions, through a newly-formed entity, EyeLock LLC. In connection with the acquisition, the Company entered into a Loan Agreement with EyeLock LLC. The terms of the Loan Agreement allowed EyeLock LLC to borrow up to \$12,000, at

an interest rate of 10%. During Fiscal 2017, as well as during the first and second quarters of Fiscal 2018, the Company issued four convertible promissory notes to EyeLock LLC, allowing the entity to borrow up to a total of \$21,000 in

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VOXX International Corporation and Subsidiaries
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additional funds. The outstanding principal balance of these promissory notes are convertible at the sole option of Voxx into units of EyeLock LLC. The convertible promissory notes bear interest at 10% and can be used only for working capital purposes related to new business opportunities. If Voxx chooses not to convert into equity, the outstanding loan principal will be repaid at a multiple ranging from 1.35 to 1.50 based on the repayment date. Amounts outstanding under the initial loan agreement are due on November 1, 2017, while the four convertible promissory notes executed during Fiscal 2017 and Fiscal 2018 are due on November 1, 2017, April 24, 2018 and September 1, 2018, respectively. All four agreements include customary events of default and are collateralized by all of the property of EyeLock LLC.

We determined that we hold a variable interest in EyeLock LLC as a result of:

- our majority voting interest and ownership of substantially all of the assets and certain liabilities of the entity; and
 - the loan agreements with EyeLock LLC, executed in conjunction with the acquisition, as well as during Fiscal 2017 and Fiscal 2018. The total outstanding balance of these loans as of August 31, 2017 was \$28,456.
- We concluded that we became the primary beneficiary of EyeLock LLC on September 1, 2015 in conjunction with the acquisition. This was the first date on which we had the power to direct the activities that most significantly impact the economic performance of the entity because we acquired a majority interest in substantially all of the assets and certain liabilities of EyeLock, Inc. and EyeLock Corporation on this date, as well as obtained a majority voting interest as a result of this transaction. Although we are considered to have control over EyeLock LLC under ASC 810, due to our majority ownership interest, the assets of EyeLock LLC can only be used to satisfy the obligations of EyeLock LLC. As a result of our majority ownership interest in the entity and our primary beneficiary conclusion, we consolidated EyeLock LLC within our consolidated financial statements beginning on September 1, 2015.

Assets and Liabilities of EyeLock LLC

The following table sets forth the carrying values of assets and liabilities of EyeLock LLC that were included on our Consolidated Balance Sheet as of August 31, 2017 and February 28, 2017:

VOXX International Corporation and Subsidiaries
Notes to Unaudited Consolidated Financial Statements, continued
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	August 31, 2017	February 28, 2017
Assets	(unaudited)	
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ (24)	\$ 11
Accounts receivable, net	108	295
Inventory, net	118	135
Receivables from vendors	106	—
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	109	189
Total current assets	417	630
Property, plant and equipment, net	232	276
Intangible assets, net	37,657	39,187
Other assets	90	96
Total assets	\$ 38,396	\$ 40,189
Liabilities and Partners' Equity		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 381	\$ 710
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities	5,154	3,506
Current portion of debt	27,000	22,098
Total current liabilities	32,535	26,314
Long-term debt	1,456	—
Other long-term liabilities	1,200	1,200
Total liabilities	35,191	27,514
Commitments and contingencies		
Partners' equity:		
Capital	41,416	40,891
Retained earnings	(38,211)	(28,216)
Total partners' equity	3,205	12,675
Total liabilities and partners' equity	\$ 38,396	\$ 40,189

Revenue and Expenses of EyeLock LLC

The following table sets forth the revenues and expenses of EyeLock LLC that were included in our Consolidated Statements of Operations for the three and six months ended August 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively:

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	Three Months Ended August 31,		Six Months Ended August 31,	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
Net sales	\$ 150	\$ 64	\$ 214	\$ 111
Cost of sales	79	21	57	30
Gross profit	71	43	157	81
Operating expenses:				
Selling	762	416	1,355	1,086
General and administrative	2,019	1,611	3,677	3,297
Engineering and technical support	1,785	2,038	3,818	4,094
Total operating expenses	4,566	4,065	8,850	8,477
Operating loss	(4,495)	(4,022)	(8,693)	(8,396)
Interest and bank charges	(694)	(376)	(1,303)	(651)
Loss before income taxes	(5,189)	(4,398)	(9,996)	(9,047)
Income tax expense	—	—	—	—
Net loss	\$ (5,189)	\$ (4,398)	\$ (9,996)	\$ (9,047)

(21) Segment Reporting

The Company operates in three distinct segments based upon our products and our internal organizational structure. The three operating segments, which are also the Company's reportable segments, are Automotive, Premium Audio and Consumer Accessories.

Our Automotive segment designs, manufactures, distributes and markets rear-seat entertainment devices, satellite radio products, automotive security, remote start systems, mobile multimedia devices, aftermarket/OE-styled radios, car link-smartphone telematics applications, collision avoidance systems and location-based services.

Our Premium Audio segment designs, manufactures, distributes and markets home theater systems, high-end loudspeakers, outdoor speakers, iPod/computer speakers, business music systems, cinema speakers, flat panel speakers, Bluetooth speakers, soundbars, headphones and DLNA (Digital Living Network Alliance) compatible devices.

Our Consumer Accessories segment designs, markets and distributes remote controls; wireless and Bluetooth speakers; karaoke products; action cameras; iris identification and security related products; personal sound amplifiers; infant/nursery products; activity tracking bands; and A/V connectivity, portable/home charging, reception, and digital consumer products.

The accounting principles applied at the consolidated financial statement level are generally the same as those applied at the operating segment level and there are no material intersegment sales. The segments are allocated interest expense, based upon a pre-determined formula, which utilizes a percentage of each operating segment's intercompany balance, which is offset in Corporate/Eliminations.

Segment data for each of the Company's segments are presented below:

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VOXX International Corporation and Subsidiaries
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	Automotive	Premium Audio	Consumer Accessories	Corporate/ Eliminations	Total
Three Months Ended August 31, 2017					
Net sales	\$ 32,685	\$39,941	\$ 40,587	\$ 257	\$113,470
Equity in income of equity investees	1,927	—	—	—	1,927
Interest expense and bank charges	202	1,991	1,735	(2,085)	1,843
Depreciation and amortization expense	283	910	1,172	750	3,115
Income (loss) before income taxes	1,877	(844)	(8,274)	(9,142)	(16,383)
Three Months Ended August 31, 2016					
Net sales	\$ 38,948	\$34,902	\$ 44,271	\$ 204	\$118,325
Equity in income of equity investees	1,545	—	—	—	1,545
Interest expense and bank charges	751	1,294	1,151	(1,467)	1,729
Depreciation and amortization expense	344	865	1,167	675	3,051
Income (loss) before income taxes	3,378	1,494	(4,811)	(2,133)	(2,072)
Six Months Ended August 31, 2017					
Net sales	\$ 69,708	\$77,668	\$ 80,515	\$ 402	\$228,293
Equity in income of equity investees	3,730	—	—	—	3,730
Interest expense and bank charges	288	3,936	3,447	(4,036)	3,635
Depreciation and amortization expense	552	1,792	2,337	1,473	6,154
Income (loss) before income taxes	5,423	(4,715)	(15,399)	(11,804)	(26,495)
Six Months Ended August 31, 2016					
Net sales	\$ 78,798	\$67,035	\$ 85,957	\$ 435	\$232,225
Equity in income of equity investees	3,353	—	—	—	3,353
Interest expense and bank charges	1,573	2,488	2,172	(2,940)	3,293
Depreciation and amortization expense	688	1,731	2,322	1,343	6,084
Income (loss) before income taxes	4,538	971	(10,360)	(5,039)	(9,890)

(22) Contingencies

The Company is currently, and has in the past been a party to various routine legal proceedings incident to the ordinary course of business. If management determines, based on the underlying facts and circumstances, that it is probable a loss will result from a litigation contingency and the amount of the loss can be reasonably estimated, the estimated loss is accrued for. The Company does not believe that any of its current outstanding litigation matters will have a material adverse effect on the Company's financial statements, individually, or in the aggregate.

The products the Company sells are continually changing as a result of improved technology. As a result, although the Company and its suppliers attempt to avoid infringing known proprietary rights, the Company may be subject to legal proceedings and claims for alleged infringement by patent, trademark or other intellectual property owners. Any claims relating to the infringement of third-party proprietary rights, even if not meritorious, could result in costly litigation, divert management's attention and resources, or require the Company to either enter into royalty or license agreements that are not advantageous to the Company, or pay material amounts of damages.

(23) New Accounting Pronouncements

In May 2014, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") 2014-09, "Revenues from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606)," which outlines a single comprehensive model for entities to use

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in accounting for revenue arising from contracts with customers and supersedes most current revenue recognition guidance, including industry-specific guidance. The standard requires entities to recognize revenue to depict the transfer of promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods and services. The new guidance also includes a cohesive set of disclosure requirements intended to provide users of financial statements comprehensive information about the nature, amounts, timing and uncertainty of revenue and cash flows arising from a company's contracts with customers. ASU 2014-09 defines a five-step process to achieve this core principle and in doing so, it is possible that more judgment and estimates may be required within the revenue recognition process than are required under existing guidance, including identifying performance obligations in the contract, estimating the amount of variable consideration to include in the transaction price and allocating the transaction price to separate performance obligations, among others.

Retrospective or modified retrospective application of the accounting standard is required. In August 2015, the FASB issued ASU 2015-14, "Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606): Deferral of the Effective Date," an amendment deferring the effective date of ASU 2014-09 for all entities for one year. Public business entities, certain not-for-profit entities, and certain employee benefit plans should apply the guidance in ASU 2014-09 to annual reporting periods beginning December 15, 2017, including interim reporting periods within that reporting period. Earlier application is permitted only as of annual reporting periods beginning after December 31, 2016. The FASB issued additional amendments to the initial guidance in March 2016, April 2016, May 2016, December 2016 and February 2017 within ASU 2016-08, ASU 2016-10, ASU 2016-11 ASU 2016-12, ASU 2016-20 and ASU 2017-05. We will adopt the provisions of ASU 2014-09 effective March 1, 2018.

Preliminarily, the Company expects to use the modified retrospective method upon adoption of the standard. The Company has reviewed selected customer contracts representing certain of our revenue streams for the current fiscal year. The assessment of the impact on revenue and expenses based on these reviews to determine the impact to the Company's results of operations, financial position and cash flows as a result of this guidance is ongoing. The Company will continue to review customer contracts during the remainder of Fiscal 2018. Any preliminary assessments are subject to change.

In January 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-01 "Recognition and Measurement of Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities," which amends certain aspects of recognition, measurement, presentation and disclosure of financial instruments. This amendment requires all equity investments to be measured at fair value with changes in the fair value recognized through net income (other than those accounted for under equity method of accounting or those that result in consolidation of the investee). This standard will be effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2017, including interim periods within those fiscal years. The Company is currently evaluating the impact, if any, the adoption of ASU 2016-01 will have on its consolidated financial statements.

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-02, "Leases (Topic 842)." ASU 2016-02 requires that a lessee recognize the assets and liabilities that arise from operating leases. A lessee should recognize in the statement of financial position a liability to make lease payments (the lease liability) and a right-of-use asset representing its right to use the underlying asset for the lease term. For leases with a term of 12 months or less, a lessee is permitted to make an accounting policy election by class of underlying asset not to recognize lease assets and lease liabilities. In transition, lessees and lessors are required to recognize and measure leases at the beginning of the earliest period presented using a modified retrospective approach. This amendment will be effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2018, including interim periods within those fiscal years. Early application is permitted. The Company has not yet determined the effect of the adoption of this standard on the Company's consolidated financial position and results of operations.

In June 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-13, “Financial Instruments - Credit Losses (Topic 326): Measurement of Credit Losses on Financial Instruments.” The standard significantly changes how entities will measure credit losses for most financial assets and certain other instruments that aren’t measured at fair value through net income. The standard will replace today’s “incurred loss” approach with an “expected loss” model for instruments measured at amortized cost. For available-for-sale debt securities, entities will be required to record allowances rather than reduce the carrying amount, as they do today under the other-than-temporary impairment model. It also simplifies the accounting model for purchased credit-impaired debt securities and loans. The amendment will affect loans, debt securities, trade receivables, net investments in leases, off balance sheet credit exposures, reinsurance receivables, and any other financial assets not excluded from the scope that have the contractual right to receive cash. The amendments should be applied on either a prospective transition or modified-retrospective approach depending on the subtopic. This ASU is effective for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2019, and interim periods therein. Early adoption is permitted for annual periods

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beginning after December 15, 2018, and interim periods therein. The Company is currently evaluating the impact of the adoption of this standard on its consolidated financial statements.

In August 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-15, "Statement of Cash Flows (Topic 230) - Classification of Certain Cash Receipts and Cash Payments," which addresses eight specific cash flow issues and is intended to reduce diversity in practice in how certain cash receipts and cash payments are presented and classified in the statement of cash flows. The guidance is effective for interim and annual periods beginning after December 15, 2017, and early adoption is permitted. The adoption of this guidance is not expected to have a material impact on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

In October 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-16, "Income Taxes (Topic 740): Intra-Entity Transfers of Assets Other Than Inventory," which is intended to improve the accounting for the income tax consequences of intra-entity transfers of assets other than inventory. This update removes the current exception in GAAP prohibiting entities from recognizing current and deferred income tax expenses or benefits related to transfer of assets, other than inventory, within the consolidated entity. The current exception to defer the recognition of any tax impact on the transfer of inventory within the consolidated entity until it is sold to a third party remains unaffected. The amendments in this update are effective for public entities for annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2017. Early adoption is permitted. The Company is currently assessing the impact of the future adoption of this standard on its consolidated financial statements.

In November 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-18, "Statement of Cash Flows (Topic 230)" to reduce diversity in practice related to the classification and presentation of changes in restricted cash on the statement of cash flows under Topic 230, Statement of Cash Flows. The revised guidance requires that amounts generally described as restricted cash and restricted cash equivalents be included with cash and cash equivalents when reconciling the beginning-of-period and end-of-period total amounts shown on the statement of cash flows. The guidance will be applied on a retrospective basis beginning with the earliest period presented. The amendments in this ASU are effective for annual and interim periods beginning after December 15, 2017. Early adoption is permitted. The Company does not expect the adoption of this ASU to have a material impact on its consolidated financial statements.

In January 2017, the FASB issued ASU No. 2017-01, "Business Combinations (Topic 805) - Clarifying the Definition of a Business," with the objective to assist entities with evaluating whether transactions should be accounted for as acquisitions (or disposals) of assets versus businesses. The amendments in ASU 2017-01 provide a screen to determine when a set of assets and activities is not a business. The screen requires that when substantially all of the fair value of the gross assets acquired (or disposed of) is concentrated in a single identifiable asset or a group of similar identifiable assets, the set is not a business. This screen is expected to reduce the number of transactions that need to be further evaluated. If the screen is not met, the amendments in ASU 2017-01 (i) require that to be considered a business, a set of assets and liabilities acquired must include, at a minimum, an input and a substantive process that together significantly contribute to the ability to create output; and (ii) remove the evaluation of whether a market participant could replace missing elements. The amendments in this ASU are effective for annual and interim periods beginning after December 15, 2017 and should be applied prospectively. Early adoption is permitted for transactions for which the acquisition date occurs before the issuance date of ASU 2017-01, only when the transaction has not been reported in financial statements that have been issued or made available for issuance. The Company is currently assessing the impact of the adoption of this pronouncement on its consolidated financial statements.

In January 2017, the FASB issued ASU No. 2017-04, "Intangibles - Goodwill and Other (Topic 350): Simplifying the Test for Goodwill Impairment." Under the new guidance, if a reporting unit's carrying value amount exceeds its fair value, an entity will record an impairment charge based on that difference. The impairment charge will be limited to

the amount of goodwill allocated to that reporting unit. The standard eliminates today's requirement to calculate goodwill impairment using Step 2, which calculates an impairment charge by comparing the implied fair value of goodwill with its carrying amount. The standard does not change the guidance on completing Step 1 of the goodwill impairment test. The amendments in this ASU are effective for annual or any interim goodwill impairments tests in fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2019 and should be applied prospectively. Early adoption is permitted for interim or annual goodwill impairment tests performed on testing dates after January 1, 2017. The Company is currently evaluating the impact of the new standard on our consolidated financial statements.

In March 2017, the FASB issued ASU No. 2017-07, "Compensation-Retirement Benefits: Improving the Presentation of Net Periodic Pension Cost and Net Periodic Postretirement Benefit Cost." The new standard requires that an employer

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disaggregate the service cost component of net benefit cost. Also, these amendments provide guidance on how to present the service cost component and the other components of net benefit costs in the income statement and allow only the service cost component of net benefit cost to be eligible for capitalization. The guidance is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2017. The Company does not expect the adoption of this ASU to have a material impact on its consolidated financial statements.

In May 2017, the FASB issued ASU No. 2017-09, "Compensation-Stock Compensation (Topic 718) - Scope of Modification Accounting," which amends the scope of modification accounting for share-based payment arrangements. The standard provides guidance on the types of changes to the terms or conditions of share-based payment awards to which an entity would be required to apply modification accounting under ASC 718. Specifically, an entity would not apply modification accounting if the fair value, vesting conditions, and classification of the awards are the same immediately before and after the modification. The new standard is effective for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2017 and interim periods within those years. Early adoption is permitted. The Company does not expect the adoption of this ASU to have a material impact on its consolidated financial statements.

In August 2017, the FASB issued ASU No. 2017-12, "Derivatives and Hedging: Targeted Improvements to Accounting for Hedging Activities," which improves the financial reporting of hedging relationships to better align risk management activities in financial statements and make certain targeted improvements to simplify the application of the hedge accounting guidance in current GAAP. The standard is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2018, including interim periods within those fiscal years. Early adoption is permitted for any interim and annual financial statements that have not yet been issued. The Company is currently in the process of evaluating the impact of this new pronouncement on its consolidated financial statements.

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Forward-Looking Statements

Certain information in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q would constitute forward-looking statements, including, but not limited to, information relating to the future performance and financial condition of the Company, the plans and objectives of the Company's management and the Company's assumptions regarding such performance and plans that are forward-looking in nature and involve certain risks and uncertainties. Actual results could differ materially from such forward-looking information.

We begin Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations ("MD&A") with an overview of the business. This is followed by a discussion of the Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates that we believe are important to understanding the assumptions and judgments incorporated in our reported financial results. In the next section, we discuss our results of operations for the three and six months ended August 31, 2017 compared to the three and six months ended August 31, 2016. Next, we present EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA and Diluted Adjusted EBITDA per common share attributable to Voxx for the three and six months ended August 31, 2017 compared to the three and six months ended August 31, 2016 in order to provide a useful and appropriate supplemental measure of our performance. We then provide an analysis of changes in our balance sheets and cash flows, and discuss our financial commitments in the sections entitled "Liquidity and Capital Resources." We conclude this MD&A with a discussion of "Related Party Transactions" and "Recent Accounting Pronouncements."

Unless specifically indicated otherwise, all amounts presented in our MD&A below are in thousands, except share and per share data.

Business Overview

VOXX International Corporation ("Voxx," "We," "Our," "Us" or the "Company") is a leading international manufacturer and distributor in the Automotive, Premium Audio and Consumer Accessories industries. The Company has widely diversified interests, with more than 30 global brands that it has acquired and grown throughout the years, achieving a powerful international corporate image and creating a vehicle for each of these respective brands to emerge with its own identity. We conduct our business through sixteen wholly-owned subsidiaries: Audiovox Atlanta Corp., VOXX Electronics Corporation, VOXX Accessories Corp., VOXX German Holdings GmbH ("Voxx Germany"), Audiovox Venezuela, C.A., Audiovox Canada Limited, Voxx Hong Kong Ltd., Audiovox International Corp., Audiovox Mexico, S. de R.L. de C.V. ("Voxx Mexico"), Code Systems, Inc., Oehlbach Kabel GmbH ("Oehlbach"), Schwaiger GmbH ("Schwaiger"), Invision Automotive Systems, Inc. ("Invision"), Klipsch Holding LLC ("Klipsch"), Omega Research and Development, LLC ("Omega") and Audiovox Websales LLC, as well as a majority owned subsidiary, EyeLock LLC ("EyeLock"). We market our products under the Audiovox® brand name and other brand names and licensed brands, such as 808®, AR for Her, Acoustic Research®, Advent®, Ambico®, Car Link®, Chapman®, Code-Alarm®, Discwasher®, Energy®, Heco®, Incaar™, Invision®, Jamo®, Jensen®, Klipsch®, Mac Audio™, Magnat®, Mirage®, myris®, Oehlbach®, Omega®, Phase Linear®, Prestige®, Pursuit®, RCA®, RCA Accessories, Schwaiger®, Recoton®, Terk® and VoxxHirschmann, as well as private labels through a large domestic and international distribution network. We also function as an OEM ("Original Equipment Manufacturer") supplier to several customers, as well as market a number of products under exclusive distribution agreements, such as SiriusXM satellite radio products, 360Fly® Action Cameras and Singtrix®, the next generation in karaoke.

On August 31, 2017, the Company completed its sale of Hirschmann Car Communication GmbH and its subsidiaries. See Note 2 for more details of this transaction.

Reportable Segments

The Company operates in three segments based upon our products and internal organizational structure. The operating segments consist of the Automotive, Premium Audio and Consumer Accessories segments. The Automotive segment designs, manufactures, distributes and markets rear-seat entertainment devices, satellite radio products, automotive security, remote start systems, mobile multimedia devices, aftermarket/OE-styled radios, car-link smartphone telematics applications, and collision avoidance systems. The Premium Audio segment designs, manufactures, distributes and markets home theater systems, high-end loudspeakers, outdoor speakers, iPod/computer speakers, business music systems, cinema speakers, flat panel speakers, Bluetooth speakers, soundbars, headphones and DLNA (Digital Living Network Alliance) compatible devices. The Consumer Accessories segment designs, markets and distributes remote controls; wireless and Bluetooth speakers; karaoke products; action cameras, iris identification and security related products; personal sound amplifiers; infant/nursery products; activity tracking bands; and A/V connectivity, portable/home charging, reception and digital consumer products. See Note 21 to the Company's Consolidated Financial Statements for segment information.

Products included in these segments are as follows:

Automotive products include:

mobile multi-media video products, including in-dash, overhead and headrest systems, autosound products including radios and amplifiers, satellite radios including plug and play models and direct connect models, smart phone telematics applications, automotive security and remote start systems, automotive power accessories, rear observation and collision avoidance systems, and power lift gates.

Premium Audio products include:

premium loudspeakers, architectural speakers, commercial speakers, outdoor speakers, flat panel speakers, wireless speakers, Bluetooth speakers, home theater systems, business music systems, streaming music systems, on-ear and in-ear headphones, wireless and Bluetooth headphones, soundbars and sound bases, and DLNA (Digital Living Network Alliance) compatible devices.

Consumer Accessories products include:

High-Definition Television ("HDTV") antennas, Wireless Fidelity ("WiFi") antennas, High-Definition Multimedia Interface ("HDMI") accessories, security related products, home electronic accessories such as cabling, other connectivity products, power cords, performance enhancing electronics, TV universal remotes, flat panel TV mounting systems, iPod specialized products, wireless headphones, wireless speakers, Bluetooth speakers, action cameras, karaoke products,

infant/nursery products,
activity tracking bands,
power supply systems and charging products,
electronic equipment cleaning products,
personal sound amplifiers,
set-top boxes,
home and portable stereos, and
digital multi-media products, such as personal video recorders and MP3 products.

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We believe our segments have expanding market opportunities with certain levels of volatility related to domestic and international markets, new car sales, increased competition by manufacturers, private labels, technological advancements, discretionary consumer spending and general economic conditions. Also, all of our products are subject to price fluctuations which could affect the carrying value of inventories and gross margins in the future.

Our objective is to continue to grow our business by acquiring new brands, embracing new technologies, expanding product development and applying this to a continued stream of new products that should increase gross margins and improve operating income. In addition, it is our intention to continue to acquire synergistic companies that would allow us to leverage our overhead, penetrate new markets and expand existing product categories through our business channels. Notwithstanding the above, if the appropriate opportunity arises, the Company will explore the potential divestiture of a product line or business.

Acquisitions and Dispositions

On April 18, 2017, Voxx acquired certain assets and assumed certain liabilities of Rosen Electronics LLC. As consideration for the Rosen asset purchase, the Company paid \$1,814. In addition, the Company agreed to pay a 2% fee related to future net sales of Rosen products for three years. The purpose of this acquisition was to increase the Company's market share and strengthen its intellectual property related to the rear seat entertainment market. Details of the tangible and intangible assets acquired are outlined in Note 2 of this report.

On August 31, 2017 (the "Closing Date"), the Company completed its sale of Hirschmann Car Communication GmbH and its subsidiaries (collectively, "Hirschmann") to a subsidiary of TE Connectivity Ltd ("TE"). The consideration received by the Company was €148,500. The purchase price, at the exchange rate as of the close of business on the Closing Date approximated \$177,000, and is subject to adjustment based upon the final working capital. The Hirschmann subsidiary group, which was included within the Automotive segment, qualified to be presented as a discontinued operation in accordance with ASC 205-20 beginning in the Company's second quarter ending August 31, 2017. Financial results of the discontinued operation through the sale date were as follows:

	Six Months Ended	
	August 31,	
	2017	2016
Net sales of discontinued operations	\$91,824	\$82,492
Income from discontinued operations, net of tax	32,710	(1,866)
Income from discontinued operations per diluted share	\$1.35	\$(0.08)

Details of the disposition are outlined in Note 2 of this report.

Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

The preparation of these financial statements requires us to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses reported in those financial statements. These judgments can be subjective and complex, and consequently, actual results could differ from those estimates. Our most critical accounting policies and estimates relate to revenue recognition; sales incentives; accounts receivable reserves; inventory reserves; goodwill and other intangible assets; warranties; stock-based compensation; income taxes; and the fair value measurements of financial assets and liabilities. A summary of the Company's critical accounting policies is identified in Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations in the Company's Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended February 28, 2017. Since February 28, 2017, there have been no changes in our critical accounting policies or changes to the assumptions and estimates related to them.

Results of Operations

As you read this discussion and analysis, refer to the accompanying consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income (loss), which present the results of our operations for the three and six months ended August 31, 2017 and 2016.

The following tables set forth, for the periods indicated, certain statements of operations data from continuing operations for the three and six months ended August 31, 2017 and 2016, and therefore excludes all income statement activity of the discontinued operation.

Net Sales

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	August 31,		\$	%
	2017	2016	Change	Change
Three Months Ended:				
Automotive	\$32,685	\$38,948	\$(6,263)	(16.1)%
Premium Audio	39,941	34,902	5,039	14.4
Consumer Accessories	40,587	44,271	(3,684)	(8.3)
Corporate	257	204	53	26.0
Total net sales	\$113,470	\$118,325	\$(4,855)	(4.1)%
Six Months Ended:				
Automotive	\$69,708	\$78,798	\$(9,090)	(11.5)%
Premium Audio	77,668	67,035	10,633	15.9
Consumer Accessories	80,515	85,957	(5,442)	(6.3)
Corporate	402	435	(33)	(7.6)
Total net sales	\$228,293	\$232,225	\$(3,932)	(1.7)%

Automotive sales represented 28.8% and 30.5% of the net sales for the three and six months ended August 31, 2017, respectively, compared to 32.9% and 33.9% in the respective prior year periods. The Company experienced a decrease in automotive sales during the three and six months ended August 31, 2017 primarily due to the continued decline in satellite radio sales, as a result of most vehicles being built equipped with these products as standard vehicle options. Additionally, the Company had a decrease in sales related to its international OEM manufacturing line as a result of the completion of a program with Bentley during the first quarter of Fiscal 2018, with final spare parts shipments during the three and six months ended August 31, 2017. Within the Company's domestic OEM manufacturing lines, there was a decrease in sales during the three and six months ended August 31, 2017 related to the winding down of certain headrest programs with General Motors and Ford in preparation for new programs which have experienced delayed launches and will begin in the third quarter of Fiscal 2018. This was offset by an increase in sales during the six months ended August 31, 2017 resulting from additional vehicle models added to the Company's existing programs with Subaru. The Company also saw an increase in aftermarket overhead and headrest DVD player sales for both the three and six months ended August 31, 2017 as a result of the Company's acquisition of Rosen Electronics LLC during the first quarter of Fiscal 2018.

Premium Audio sales represented 35.2% and 34.0% of our net sales for the three and six months ended August 31, 2017, respectively, compared to 29.5% and 28.9% in the respective prior year periods. Sales have increased in this segment primarily as a result of the introduction of several new products, including various lines of HD wireless desktop and bookshelf size speakers, wireless soundbars, Klipsch Heritage products, and wireless and multi-room streaming audio systems, including Capital Records branded products. These products were launched during Fiscal 2017, as well as during the second quarter of Fiscal 2018, and have experienced strong sales for the segment for the three and six months ended August 31, 2017. The Company also offered several close out promotions on certain soundbar models that are being phased out to make room for new product lines, which resulted in further sales increases as a result of these promotions. Additionally, the Company experienced an increase in sales of several of its existing lines of home entertainment speakers due to successful marketing and promotional activity. These increases were partially offset by decreases in commercial speaker sales during the three and six months ended August 31, 2017 due to the delay of certain projects and programs, which is primarily a result of slower box office sales that have affected many of the Company's cinema customers.

Consumer Accessory sales represented 35.8% and 35.3% of our net sales for the three and six months ended August 31, 2017, respectively, compared to 37.4% and 37.0% in the comparable prior year periods. The Company experienced a decrease in consumer accessory sales due to factors including a decline in sales of the 360Fly action

camera product. There was also a decrease in sales of hook-up products; clock radios; docking stations; reception products, such as antennas; and power products, such as cables and surge protectors, due to competition, changes in demand and changes in technology during the three and six months ended August 31, 2017. As an offset to these declines, the Company experienced an increase in sales of wireless speakers during the three and six months ended August 31, 2017, as compared to the prior year. The Company is now seeing increases in sales of its wireless speaker lines due to new orders and placements at retailers, as well as the launch of new product lines. The Company also experienced increases in sales during the three and six months ended August 31, 2017 related to its new Striiv activity tracking bands, which began selling during the second quarter of Fiscal 2018, as well as in the Company's new Project Nursery product line, which includes baby monitors and launched in the second quarter of Fiscal 2017. Additionally, during the three and six months ended August 31, 2017, the Company experienced an increase in international sales, primarily due to the roll out of an upgrade

to the digital broadcasting platform in Europe during Fiscal 2017, which has required consumers to purchase new equipment, such as set top boxes.

Gross Profit and Gross Margin Percentage

	August 31,		\$	%
	2017	2016	Change	Change
Three Months Ended:				
Automotive	\$8,396	\$10,963	\$(2,567)	(23.4)%
	25.7 %	28.4 %		
Premium Audio	12,433	11,488	945	8.2
	31.1 %	32.9 %		
Consumer Accessories	7,560	9,823	(2,263)	(23.0)
	18.6 %	22.2 %		
Corporate	32	169	(137)	(81.1)
	\$28,421	\$32,443	\$(4,022)	(12.4)%
	25.0 %	27.4 %		
Six Months Ended:				
Automotive	\$18,713	\$21,249	\$(2,536)	(11.9)%
	26.8 %	27.0 %		
Premium Audio	22,608	22,622	(14)	(0.1)%
	29.1 %	33.7 %		
Consumer Accessories	17,063	20,115	(3,052)	(15.2)%
	21.2 %	23.4 %		
Corporate	181	430	(249)	(57.9)%
	\$58,565	\$64,416	\$(5,851)	(9.1)%
	25.7 %	27.7 %		

Gross margins in the Automotive segment decreased 270 and 20 basis points, respectively, for the three and six months ended August 31, 2017 as compared to the prior year. The main driver of this decline in margins was an overall decrease in the Company's OEM manufacturing sales for the three and six months ended August 31, 2017, from which the Company generally earns higher margins. This was offset by an increase in sales of certain higher margin products, such as the Company's aftermarket overhead and headrest DVD players, due to the acquisition of Rosen, as well as decreased sales of lower margin products, such as satellite radio fulfillments during the three and six months ended August 31, 2017.

Gross margins in the Premium Audio segment decreased 180 and 460 basis points, respectively, for the three and six months ended August 31, 2017 as compared to the comparable prior year periods. The decline in margins was primarily a result of heavy promotions of older soundbar models that the Company is phasing out in order to make way for a new line of products. The Company also experienced lower sales of its higher margin commercial speakers during the three and six months ended August 31, 2017. As an offset to these declines, the segment experienced an increase in sales of certain higher margin products, such as home entertainment speakers for the three and six months ended August 31, 2017. Additionally, during the prior year periods, the Company offered close out promotions for certain portable mobile devices that were not repeated during the three and six months ended August 31, 2017, and resulted in higher margins for the segment's mobility products.

Gross margins in the Consumer Accessories segment decreased 360 and 220 basis points, respectively, for the three and six months ended August 31, 2017, as compared to the prior year period. For the three and six months ended

August 31, 2017, margins were negatively impacted by decreased sales of certain higher margin products, including hookup products, as well as by the increase in sales of the Company's new Striiv activity band, which contributed significant sales during the three and six months ended August 31, 2017, but generated lower margins for the segment. The Company also incurred increased freight charges due to an increased demand for certain remote products during the three and six months ended August 31, 2017, thus driving down margins for these products. Additionally, the Company incurred a one-time settlement charge during the three and six months ended August 31, 2017 related to a contract shortfall with a vendor for the purchase of certain products, which caused margins to be negatively impacted for the periods. Finally, during the six months ended August 31, 2016, certain warranty reserves were released and adjusted based on actual sales and warranty activity. As a result, warranty expense during the six months ended August 31,

2017 is higher as compared to the prior year period and has resulted in a further decline in the margin for the year. These decreases were partially offset by an increase in sales of higher margin products, such as the Company's Project Nursery line of baby monitors, and an increase in sales of the segment's wireless speakers. There was also a decrease in sales of action cameras during the three and six months ended August 31, 2017. As the sales of this product generally produce lower margins for the Company, the decrease in sales offset the overall decline in margins for the three and six months ended August 31, 2017.

Operating Expenses

	August 31,		\$	%	
	2017	2016			
Three Months Ended:					
Operating expenses:					
Selling	\$10,652	\$9,924	\$728	7.3	%
General and administrative	20,640	18,021	2,619	14.5	
Engineering and technical support	7,383	6,609	774	11.7	
Total operating expenses	\$38,675	\$34,554	\$4,121	11.9	%
Six Months Ended:					
Operating expenses:					
Selling	\$23,061	\$21,306	\$		