

PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST
Form N-CSR
June 28, 2013

OMB APPROVAL
OMB Number: 3235-0570
Expires: August 31, 2013
Estimated average burden
hours per response.....18.9

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM N-CSR

CERTIFIED SHAREHOLDER REPORT OF REGISTERED
MANAGEMENT INVESTMENT COMPANIES

Investment Company Act file number 811-21321

Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust
(Exact name of registrant as specified in charter)

60 State Street, Boston, MA 02109
(Address of principal executive offices) (ZIP code)

Terrence J. Cullen, Pioneer Investment Management, Inc.,
60 State Street, Boston, MA 02109
(Name and address of agent for service)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (617) 742-7825

Date of fiscal year end: April 30

Date of reporting period: May 1, 2012 through April 30, 2013

Form N-CSR is to be used by management investment companies to file reports with the Commission not later than 10 days after the transmission to stockholders of any report that is required to be transmitted to stockholders under Rule 30e-1 under the Investment Company Act of 1940 (17 CFR 270.30e-1). The Commission may use the information provided on Form N-CSR in its regulatory, disclosure review, inspection, and policymaking roles.

A registrant is required to disclose the information specified by Form N-CSR, and the Commission will make this information public. A registrant is not required to respond to the collection of information contained in Form N-CSR unless the Form displays a currently valid Office of Management and Budget ("OMB") control number. Please direct comments concerning the accuracy of the information collection burden estimate and any suggestions for reducing the burden to Secretary, Securities and Exchange Commission, 450 Fifth Street, NW, Washington, DC 20549-0609. The OMB has reviewed this collection of information under the clearance requirements of 44 U.S.C. ss. 3507.

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

ITEM 1. REPORTS TO SHAREOWNERS.

Pioneer Municipal High
Income Trust

Annual Report | April 30, 2013

Ticker Symbol: MHI

[LOGO] PIONEER
Investments (R)

visit us: us.pioneerinvestments.com

Table of Contents

Letter to Shareowners	2
Portfolio Management Discussion	4
Portfolio Summary	8
Prices and Distributions	9
Performance Update	10
Schedule of Investments	11
Financial Statements	21
Financial Highlights	24
Notes to Financial Statements	26
Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm	34
Approval of Investment Advisory Agreement	36
Trustees, Officers and Service Providers	40

Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13 1

President's Letter

Dear Shareowner,

Pioneer continues to see only modest economic growth in the U.S. Employment continues to rise, albeit slowly, and we believe it will continue to do so in 2013, barring a negative shock to the system. The housing and auto sectors continue to recover, benefiting from record-low interest rates. Banks' willingness to lend to consumers and businesses also continues to rise, broad

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

measures of inflation remain subdued, and, if the weather cooperates in 2013, food prices should come back down. And, while corporate profit growth has slowed, profits remain high and many U.S. companies continue to both pay and increase dividends*. Offsetting some of these positives are the continued contraction of fiscal policy in Washington and a recessionary Europe.

The Federal Reserve's aggressive monetary policy has driven Treasury yields to generational lows and supported investments in all financial assets, including equities and high-yield corporate bonds. For example, the Standard & Poor's 500 Index (the S&P 500), a broad measure of the U.S. stock market, returned 15.99% for the full calendar year ended December 31, 2012, and the Bank of America Merrill Lynch High Yield Master II Index (the High Yield Index), which measures the performance of high-yield corporate bonds, returned 15.59% for the same 12-month period. On the other hand, the Barclays Aggregate Bond Index (the Aggregate Index), which tracks the performance of a higher-quality bond universe, gained 4.22% for the 12 months ended December 31, 2012; the safer-still Barclays Government Credit Index (the Government/Credit Index) returned 4.82%; and 3-month Treasury bills, generally regarded as essentially "risk free" by the markets, returned just 0.09% in 2012. "Risky" assets outperformed again in the first quarter of 2013, as the S&P 500 returned 10.60% and the High Yield Index returned 2.89%. In contrast, the Aggregate Index returned -0.12% in the first quarter, the Government Credit Index returned -0.16%, and Treasury bills returned 0.02%.

Despite generally improving economic conditions and a rising stock market, global economies and investors still face daunting challenges as 2013 moves forward, although we remain cautiously optimistic. U.S. fiscal policy remains unsettled, and we feel the U.S. government could be at risk of credit rating downgrades from one or more of the major ratings agencies if the uncertainties persist. The Federal Reserve continues to provide extraordinary support to the U.S. economy and the bond market, but will not do so indefinitely. Europe has made progress, but has not yet resolved its sovereign-debt/banking problem, nor has the region been able to exit recession. Japan recently has unveiled aggressive and unconventional monetary and fiscal policies, but the country

* Dividends are not guaranteed.

2 Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13

continues to face issues such as high levels of debt as well as an aging population. China and other emerging economies, while generally in better shape than most "developed" markets, also face a range of challenges.

While most of the risks outlined here are widely recognized and may already be "priced in" to the market, we believe investors should continue to expect market volatility.

At Pioneer, we have long advocated the benefits of staying diversified and investing for the long term. And while diversification does not assure a profit or protect against loss in a declining market, we believe there are still opportunities for prudent investors to earn attractive returns. Our advice, as always, is to work closely with a trusted financial advisor to discuss your goals and work together to develop an investment strategy that meets your individual needs, keeping in mind that there is no single best strategy that works for every investor.

Pioneer's investment teams have, since 1928, sought out attractive opportunities in global equity and bond markets, using in-depth research to identify undervalued individual securities, and using thoughtful risk management to construct portfolios which balance potential risks and reward in an ever-changing world.

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

We encourage you to learn more about Pioneer and our time-tested approach to investing by consulting with your financial advisor or visiting us online at us.pioneerinvestments.com. We greatly appreciate your trust in us, and we thank you for investing with Pioneer.

Sincerely,

/s/ Daniel K. Kingsbury

Daniel K. Kingsbury
President and CEO
Pioneer Investment Management USA, Inc.

Any information in this shareowner report regarding market or economic trends or the factors influencing the Trust's historical or future performance are statements of opinion as of the date of this report. These statements should not be relied upon for any other purposes. Past performance is no guarantee of future results, and there is no guarantee that market forecasts discussed will be realized.

Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13 3

Portfolio Management Discussion | 4/30/13

Municipal bonds, whether high-rated or high-yielding, generated solid performance during the 12-month period ended April 30, 2013. In the following interview, David Eurkus discusses the factors that influenced the performance of Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust during the 12-month period. A senior vice president and portfolio manager at Pioneer, Mr. Eurkus is responsible for the daily management of the Trust.

Q How did Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust perform during the 12-month period ended April 30, 2013?

A Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust returned 12.45% at net asset value and 11.48% at market price during the 12-month period ended April 30, 2013. During the same period, the Trust's benchmarks, the Barclays High Yield Municipal Bond Index and the Barclays Municipal Bond Index, returned 12.82% and 5.19%, respectively. The Barclays High Yield Municipal Bond Index is designed to track the performance of lower-rated municipal bonds. The Barclays Municipal Bond Index is designed to track the performance of investment-grade municipal bonds. Unlike the Trust, the two Barclays municipal indices do not use leverage. While the use of leverage increases investment opportunity, it also increases investment risk. During the same 12-month period, the average return (at market price) of the 12 closed end funds in Lipper's High Yield Municipal Debt Closed End Funds category (which may or may not be leveraged), was 10.40%.

Shares of the Trust were selling at a 8.8% premium to net asset value at the end of the period on April 30, 2013.

On April 30, 2013, the standardized 30-day SEC yield of the Trust's shares was 2.00%.

Q How would you describe the investment environment for municipal securities during the 12-month period ended April 30, 2013?

A During the 12-month period, investment-grade municipal securities attracted investors because of their good values, better quality and very competitive yields. Many municipal securities offered superior after-tax yields compared

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

with taxable bonds of similar quality and maturity. As a consequence, prices rose as yields declined. At the same time, high-yield investors saw additional opportunities to gain tax-advantaged income from below-investment-grade, higher-yielding municipals. As a result of those factors, prices tended to rise for both investment-grade municipal securities, especially those with longer maturities, and higher-yielding, lower-rated municipal debt.

4 Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13

Q How did the market environment and your investment strategies affect the Trust's performance during the 12-month period ended April 30, 2013?

A The Trust was positioned to benefit from the gains in the municipal market during the period, given that both investment-grade and lower-rated, high-yield municipal bonds rallied. Market conditions were favorable over virtually the entire period, as demand for tax-advantaged municipal securities remained robust, while supply continued to be limited. At the same time, the Trust's use of leverage, or borrowed funds, helped magnify the benefits derived from a rising market, while the low-interest-rate environment meant that the Trust was able to borrow money at low rates.

We maintained a well-diversified portfolio of investment-grade and high-yielding municipal bonds that had been selected after being scrutinized by our research team at Pioneer. The Trust had investments in 141 different bonds issued in 34 different states as of the end of the period on April 30, 2013. Consistent with our longer-term strategy, we invested the Trust's assets almost exclusively in project-revenue securities backed by the cash-flow streams of specific projects. We believe those investments should be more reliable over the longer-term than general obligation bonds, which are not backed by dedicated revenue sources and can be more sensitive to changes in the financial health or credit ratings of the issuing municipalities or public agencies.

At the end of the period, on April 30, 2013, more than half of the Trust's total investment portfolio was allocated to investment-grade securities. The remainder of the Trust's total investment portfolio was invested in below-investment-grade securities.

Q Which types of investments had the biggest effect on the Trust's performance during the 12-month period ended April 30, 2013?

A In general, the Trust's investments in project-revenue bonds issued by hospitals, transportation projects and educational institutions performed well during the period. One particular area of strength came from the Trust's holdings in tobacco settlement bonds. One area of the Trust's portfolio where there was some underperformance, however, came from investments in continuing care retirement community (CCRC) projects. The CCRC industry felt the secondary effects of weakness in the single-family home market, as many prospective residents found it difficult to sell their existing homes at prices high enough to enable them to afford living in the CCRC. As a consequence, CCRC occupancy levels were below expectations in some communities.

Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13 5

Q How did the level of leverage employed by the Trust change over the 12-month period ended April 30, 2013?

A At the end of the period on April 30, 2013, 23.3% of the Trust's total

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

managed assets were financed by leverage, compared with 24.1% of the Trust's total managed assets financed by leverage at the start of the fiscal year on May 1, 2012. The decrease was due to an increase in the value of securities in which the Trust had invested.

Q What is your investment outlook?

A We continue to be positive about the prospects for the municipal market, including both investment-grade and high-yielding debt.

We think the overall economy should continue to improve, although growth is likely to remain gradual. Interest rates are likely to remain low. At the same time, we anticipate that investors' appetite for tax-advantaged municipal securities should continue to be strong. The recent increases in marginal tax rates for higher-income households, and in payroll taxes for virtually all taxpayers, and the new taxes associated with the government's Affordable Care Act should help sustain this demand. Even after the price gains and declines in yields of the past year, the yields of municipal securities remain high enough to continue to attract new investors who are looking for alternatives to taxable income products.

We continue to position the Trust's portfolio with a focus on longer-maturity, investment-grade bonds as well as high-yielding municipal debt. We have emphasized those sectors in which we have seen superior relative value, including the health care industry and tobacco settlement bonds. We have kept the Trust's portfolio well diversified, and we continue to emphasize project revenue bonds. In managing the Trust's portfolio of investments, we intend to maintain our focus on intensive, independent research and to carefully monitor the credit-worthiness of every prospective project and issuing agency and municipality.

Note to Shareowners of Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust

Effect May 17, 2013, after the end of the 12-month period covered by this report, Jonathan Chirunga joined David Eurkus as a portfolio manager on the Trust, replacing Timothy Pynchon, who also was a portfolio manager on the Trust. Mr. Chirunga joined Pioneer in 2011 as an associate portfolio manager and credit analyst. As an associate portfolio manager, Mr. Chirunga covered all municipal high-yield bond sectors and provided investment recommendations to all of Pioneer's fixed-income funds.

Please refer to the Schedule of Investments on pages 11-20 for a full listing of Trust securities.

Investments in high-yield or lower-rated securities are subject to greater-than-average risk.

6 Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13

The Trust may invest in securities of issuers that are in default or that are in bankruptcy.

A portion of income may be subject to state, federal, and/or alternative minimum tax. Capital gains, if any, are subject to a capital gains tax.

When interest rates rise, the prices of debt securities held by the Trust will generally fall. Conversely, when interest rates fall the prices of debt securities held by the Trust generally will rise.

By concentrating in municipal securities, the Trust is more susceptible to adverse economic, political or regulatory developments than is a portfolio that

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

invests more broadly.

Investments in the Trust are subject to possible loss due to the financial failure of the issuers of the underlying securities and the issuers' inability to meet their debt obligations.

The Trust may invest up to 20% of its total assets in illiquid securities. Illiquid securities may be difficult to dispose of at a fair price at the times when the Trust believes it is desirable to do so, and their market price is generally more volatile than that of more liquid securities. Illiquid securities are also more difficult to value and investment of the Trust's assets in illiquid securities may restrict the Trust's ability to take advantage of market opportunities.

The Trust uses leverage through the issuance of preferred shares. Leverage creates significant risks, including the risk that the Trust's incremental income or capital appreciation will not be sufficient to cover the cost of leverage, which may adversely affect the return for the holders of common shares. Since February of 2008, regularly scheduled auctions for the Trust's preferred shares have failed and preferred shareowners have not been able to sell their shares at auction. The Board of Trustees of the Trust has considered, and continues to consider, this issue.

The Trust is required to maintain certain regulatory and rating agency asset coverage requirements in connection with its outstanding preferred shares. In order to maintain required asset coverage levels, the Trust may be required to alter the composition of its investment portfolio or take other actions, such as redeeming preferred shares with the proceeds from portfolio transactions, at what might be inopportune times in the market. Such actions could reduce the net earnings or returns to holders of the Trust's common shares over time.

Risks of investing in the Trust are discussed in greater detail in the Trust's original offering prospectus and in shareowner reports issued from time to time.

These risks may increase share price volatility.

Past performance is no guarantee of future results, and there is no guarantee that market forecasts discussed will be realized.

Any information in this shareowner report regarding market or economic trends or the factors influencing the Trust's historical or future performance are statements of opinion as of the date of this report. These statements should not be relied upon for any other purposes.

Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13 7

Portfolio Summary | 4/30/13

Portfolio Diversification

(As a percentage of total investment portfolio)

[THE FOLLOWING DATA WAS REPRESENTED AS A PIE CHART IN THE PRINTED MATERIAL]

Health Revenue Bonds	17.3%
Facilities Revenue Bonds	14.8%
Insured	14.4%
Other Revenue Bonds	14.1%

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

Tobacco Revenue Bonds	12.7%
Development Revenue Bonds	9.5%
Education Revenue Bonds	6.5%
Airport Revenue Bonds	5.1%
Transportation Revenue Bonds	2.6%
Pollution Control Revenue Bonds	1.8%
Water Revenue Bonds	1.2%

Portfolio Quality

 (As a percentage of total investment portfolio; based on Standard & Poor's ratings)

[THE FOLLOWING DATA WAS REPRESENTED AS A PIE CHART IN THE PRINTED MATERIAL]

AAA	10.2%
AA	14.0%
A	6.6%
BBB	13.3%
BB	5.3%
B	9.4%
NR	41.2%

Bond ratings are ordered highest to lowest in portfolio. Based on Standard & Poor's measures, AAA (highest possible rating) through BBB are considered investment grade; BB or lower ratings are considered non-investment grade. Cash equivalents and some bonds may not be rated.

The portfolio is actively managed and current holdings may be different.

10 Largest Holdings

 (As a percentage of long-term holdings)*

1. Metropolitan Pier & Exposition Authority Dedicated State Tax Revenue, 0.0%, 6/15/22	3.8

2. Lehman Municipal Trust Receipts Revenue, 13.661%, 8/21/35	3.2

3. State of Washington, General Obligation, 0.0%, 6/1/22	2.7

4. North Texas Tollway Authority Transportation Revenue, 5.75%, 1/1/33	2.6

5. Lehman Municipal Trust Receipts Revenue, RIB, 12.845%, 9/20/28 (144A)	2.4

6. New York State Dormitory Authority Revenue, 15.488%, 5/29/14 (144A)	2.4

7. Massachusetts Development Finance Agency Revenue, 5.75%, 1/1/42	2.2

8. State of Texas, General Obligation, 14.59%, 4/1/30	2.0

9. Tobacco Settlement Financing Corp., Revenue, 6.75%, 6/1/39	1.8

10. Tobacco Settlement Authority Revenue, 6.625%, 6/1/32	1.6

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

* This list excludes temporary cash investments and derivative instruments. The portfolio is actively managed, and current holdings may be different. The holdings listed should not be considered recommendations to buy or sell any security listed.

8 Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13

Prices and Distributions | 4/30/13

Market Value per Common Share

	4/30/13	4/30/12
	\$16.02	\$15.49
Premium	8.8%	9.7%

Net Asset Value per Common Share

	4/30/13	4/30/12
	\$ 14.72	\$ 14.12

Distributions per Common Share

	Dividends	Short-Term Capital Gains	Long-Term Capital Gains
5/1/12 - 4/30/13	\$ 1.1400	\$ --	\$ --

Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13 9

Performance Update | 4/30/13

Investment Returns

The mountain chart on the right shows the change in market value, including

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

reinvestment of dividends and distributions, of a \$10,000 investment made in common shares of Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust, compared to that of the Barclays Municipal Bond Index and Barclays High Yield Municipal Bond Index.

Average Annual Total Returns
(As of April 30, 2013)

Period	Net Asset Value (NAV)	Market Price
Life-of-Trust (7/17/2003)	7.67%	8.10%
5 Years	9.18	11.34
1 Year	12.45	11.48

[THE FOLLOWING DATA WAS REPRESENTED AS A MOUNTAIN CHART IN THE PRINTED MATERIAL]

Market Value of \$10,000 Investment

	Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust	Barclays Municipal Bond Index	Barclays High Yield Municipal Bond Index
7/31/2003	\$ 10,000	\$ 10,000	\$ 10,000
4/30/2004	\$ 9,589	\$ 10,441	\$ 10,891
4/30/2005	\$ 10,868	\$ 11,153	\$ 12,262
4/30/2006	\$ 10,666	\$ 11,394	\$ 13,177
4/30/2007	\$ 12,804	\$ 12,052	\$ 14,487
4/30/2008	\$ 12,511	\$ 12,388	\$ 13,523
4/30/2009	\$ 10,153	\$ 12,773	\$ 11,127
4/30/2010	\$ 15,097	\$ 13,904	\$ 14,194
4/30/2011	\$ 15,254	\$ 14,211	\$ 14,668
4/30/2012	\$ 19,213	\$ 15,826	\$ 17,038
4/30/2013	\$ 21,417	\$ 16,646	\$ 19,222

Call 1-800-225-6292 or visit us.pioneerinvestments.com for the most recent month-end performance results. Current performance may be lower or higher than the performance data quoted.

Performance data shown represents past performance. Past performance is no guarantee of future results. Investment return and market price will fluctuate, and your shares may trade below NAV due to such factors as interest rate changes and the perceived credit quality of borrowers.

Total investment return does not reflect broker sales charges or commissions. All performance is for common shares of the Trust.

Closed-end funds, unlike open-end funds, are not continuously offered. There is a one-time public offering and once issued, shares of closed-end funds are sold in the open market through a stock exchange and frequently trade at prices lower than their NAV. NAV is total assets less total liabilities which includes preferred shares, divided by the number of common shares outstanding.

When NAV is lower than market price, dividends are assumed to be reinvested at the greater of NAV or 95% of the market price. When NAV is higher, dividends are

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

assumed to be reinvested at prices obtained under the Trust's dividend reinvestment plan.

The performance table and graph do not reflect the deduction of fees and taxes that a shareowner would pay on Trust distributions or the sale of Trust shares.

The Barclays Municipal Bond Index is an unmanaged, broad measure of the municipal bond market. The Barclays High Yield Municipal Bond Index is unmanaged, totals over \$26 billion in market value and maintains over 1300 securities. Municipal bonds in this index have the following requirements: maturities of one year or greater, sub investment grade (below Baa or non-rated), fixed coupon rate, issued after 12/31/90, deal size over \$20 million, and maturity size of at least \$3 million. Index returns are calculated monthly, assume reinvestment of dividends and, unlike Trust returns, do not reflect any fees, expenses or sales charges. The indices do not employ leverage. It is not possible to invest directly in the indices.

10 Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13

Schedule of Investments | 4/30/13

Principal Amount USD (\$)	S&P/Moody's Ratings (unaudited)		Value

		TAX EXEMPT OBLIGATIONS -- 126.2% of Net Assets	
		Alabama -- 2.1%	
2,500,000	NR/B2	Alabama Industrial Development Authority Solid Waste Disposal Revenue, 6.45%, 12/1/23	\$ 2,512,
4,500,000	NR/NR	Huntsville-Redstone Village Special Care Facilities Financing Authority Nursing Home Revenue, 5.5%, 1/1/43	4,460,
			----- \$ 6,973,

		Arizona -- 0.7%	
974,000	NR/Baa3	Pima County Industrial Development Authority Education Revenue, 6.75%, 7/1/31	\$ 975,
950,000	NR/Baa3	Pima County Industrial Development Authority Education Revenue, 7.25%, 7/1/31	952,
500,000	NR/Baa2	Yavapai County Industrial Development Authority Medical Revenue, 6.0%, 8/1/33	506,
			----- \$ 2,433,

		California -- 14.4%	
3,000,000 (a)	NR/A1	Abag Finance Authority for Nonprofit Corp., Revenue, 5.75%, 7/1/37	\$ 3,402,
5,100,000	B-/NR	California County Tobacco Securitization Agency Revenue, 5.125%, 6/1/38	4,564,
1,450,000	NR/NR	California Enterprise Development Authority Recovery Zone Facility Revenue, 8.5%, 4/1/31	1,673,
5,000,000	NR/Baa3	California Pollution Control Financing Authority, 5.0%, 7/1/37	5,211,
1,400,000	NR/NR	California Statewide Communities Development	

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

568,006 (b)	NR/NR	Authority, 5.625%, 11/1/33 California Statewide Communities Development Authority Environmental Facilities Revenue, 9.0%, 12/1/38	1,402, 5,
4,000,000	BB/NR	California Statewide Communities Development Authority Revenue Higher Education Revenue, 7.25%, 10/1/38 (144A)	4,060,
5,150,000 (a)	AA+/Aaa	Golden State Tobacco Securitization Corp., Revenue Bonds, 7.8%, 6/1/42	5,183,
7,000,000 (a)	AA+/Aaa	Golden State Tobacco Securitization Corp., Revenue Bonds, 7.875%, 6/1/42	7,045,
7,885,000	AA-/WR	Lehman Municipal Trust Receipts Revenue, RIB, 12.845%, 9/20/28 (144A)	10,605,
2,000,000	B-/Caa1	Tobacco Securitization Authority of Northern California Revenue, 5.375%, 6/1/38	1,806,
3,000,000	BB+/B3	Tobacco Securitization Authority of Southern California Revenue, 5.0%, 6/1/37	2,763,
			\$ 47,724,

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13 11

Schedule of Investments | 4/30/13 (continued)

Principal Amount USD (\$)	S&P/Moody's Ratings (unaudited)		Value
2,000,000	BBB+/NR	Colorado -- 0.9% Colorado Health Facilities Authority Revenue, 5.25%, 5/15/42	\$ 2,063,
1,000,000	NR/NR	Kremmling Memorial Hospital District Certificate of Participation, 7.125%, 12/1/45	1,119,
			\$ 3,182,
1,000,000	NR/NR	Connecticut -- 6.0% Hamden Connecticut Facility Revenue, 7.75%, 1/1/43	\$ 1,089,
10,335,000 (c)	AAA/WR	Lehman Municipal Trust Receipts Revenue, 13.661%, 8/21/35	13,726,
5,000,000	B/NR	Mohegan Tribe of Indians Gaming Authority, 6.25%, 1/1/31	5,004,
			\$ 19,820,
5,000,000	BBB/Baa1	District of Columbia -- 3.6% District of Columbia Tobacco Settlement Financing Corp., 6.5%, 5/15/33	\$ 5,957,
6,000,000	BBB/Baa1	District of Columbia Tobacco Settlement Financing Corp., 6.75%, 5/15/40	6,164,
			\$ 12,122,

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

		Florida -- 7.2%	
1,500,000	NR/NR	Alachua County Health Facilities Authority Revenue, 8.125%, 11/15/41	\$ 1,767,
1,500,000	NR/NR	Alachua County Health Facilities Authority Revenue, 8.125%, 11/15/46	1,767,
1,400,000	NR/NR	Beacon Lakes Community Development District Special Assessment, 6.9%, 5/1/35	1,416,
500,000	NR/B1	Capital Trust Agency Revenue Bonds, 7.75%, 1/1/41	562,
1,000,000	NR/NR	Florida Development Finance Corp., Educational Facilities Revenue, 6.0%, 9/15/40	1,067,
2,000,000	NR/NR	Florida Development Finance Corp., Educational Facilities Revenue, 7.625%, 6/15/41	2,389,
1,000,000	NR/NR	Florida Development Finance Corp., Educational Facilities Revenue, 7.75%, 6/15/42	1,142,
1,000,000 (a)	NR/WR	Hillsborough County Industrial Development Authority Revenue, 8.0%, 8/15/32	1,408,
2,260,000	NR/NR	Liberty County Subordinate Revenue, 8.25%, 7/1/28	2,285,
2,500,000	A/A2	Miami-Dade County Florida Aviation Revenue, 5.5%, 10/1/41	2,884,
1,000,000	NR/NR	St. Johns County Industrial Development Authority Revenue, 5.25%, 1/1/26	778,

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

12 Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13

Principal Amount USD (\$)	S&P/Moody's Ratings (unaudited)		Value
		Florida -- (continued)	
2,000,000	NR/NR	St. Johns County Industrial Development Authority Revenue, 5.375%, 1/1/40	\$ 1,419,
5,000,000	NR/Baa1	Tallahassee Health Facilities Revenue, 6.375%, 12/1/30	5,078,
			\$ 23,968,
		Georgia -- 2.7%	
4,240,000	AA-/WR	Atlanta Georgia Water and Wastewater Revenue, RIB, 12.567%, 11/1/43 (144A)	\$ 4,866,
500,000	B-/NR	Clayton County Development Authority Revenue, 9.0%, 6/1/35	553,
2,400,000	NR/NR	Fulton County Residential Care Facilities Revenue, 5.0%, 7/1/27	2,434,
1,100,000	NR/NR	Fulton County Residential Care Facilities Revenue, 5.125%, 7/1/42	1,105,
			\$ 8,959,

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

5,000,000	A-/Baa1	Idaho -- 1.5% Power County Industrial Development Corp., Revenue, 6.45%, 8/1/32	\$ 5,008,

1,827,000 (d)	NR/NR	Illinois -- 14.7% Illinois Finance Authority Revenue, 0.0%, 11/15/52	\$ 217,
2,087,000 (c)	NR/NR	Illinois Finance Authority Revenue, 4.0%, 11/15/52	1,521,
3,865,000	BBB+/NR	Illinois Finance Authority Revenue, 6.0%, 8/15/38	4,384,
2,000,000	AA+/Aa2	Illinois Finance Authority Revenue, 6.0%, 8/15/39	2,371,
2,450,000	NR/NR	Illinois Finance Authority Revenue, 6.375%, 5/15/17	2,454,
2,500,000	NR/Baa3	Illinois Finance Authority Revenue, 6.5%, 4/1/39	2,857,
240,000	NR/NR	Illinois Finance Authority Revenue, 7.0%, 11/15/17	239,
500,000	NR/NR	Illinois Finance Authority Revenue, 7.0%, 5/15/18	501,
855,000	NR/NR	Illinois Finance Authority Revenue, 7.0%, 11/15/27	854,
1,700,000	NR/NR	Illinois Finance Authority Revenue, 7.625%, 5/15/25	2,050,
600,000	NR/NR	Illinois Finance Authority Revenue, 7.75%, 5/15/30	721,
2,000,000	NR/NR	Illinois Finance Authority Revenue, 8.0%, 5/15/40	2,409,
3,200,000	NR/NR	Illinois Finance Authority Revenue, 8.0%, 5/15/46	3,854,

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13 13

Schedule of Investments | 4/30/13 (continued)

Principal Amount USD (\$)	S&P/Moody's Ratings (unaudited)		Value

4,000,000	NR/NR	Illinois -- (continued) Illinois Finance Authority Revenue, 8.25%, 5/15/45	\$ 4,254,
2,500,000	NR/NR	Illinois Finance Authority Revenue, 8.25%, 2/15/46	2,672,
16,880,000	AAA/A3	Metropolitan Pier & Exposition Authority Dedicated State Tax Revenue, 5.65%, 6/15/22	16,191,
1,450,000	NR/NR	Southwestern Illinois Development Authority Revenue, 5.625%, 11/1/26	1,236,

			\$ 48,793,

250,000	NR/NR	Indiana -- 1.6% City of Carmel Indiana Nursing Home	

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

750,000	NR/NR	Revenue, 7.0%, 11/15/32 City of Carmel Indiana Nursing Home	\$ 279,
500,000	NR/NR	Revenue, 7.125%, 11/15/42 City of Carmel Indiana Nursing Home	835,
3,570,000	NR/NR	Revenue, 7.125%, 11/15/47 Vigo County Hospital Authority Revenue, 5.8%, 9/1/47 (144A)	553, 3,733,
			----- \$ 5,402,
2,260,000	BBB-/Baa3	Louisiana -- 2.9% Jefferson Parish Hospital Service District No. 2, 6.375%, 7/1/41	\$ 2,647,
1,500,000	BBB-/Baa3	Louisiana Local Government Environmental Facilities & Community Development Authority Revenue, 6.75%, 11/1/32	1,714,
5,000,000	NR/Baa1	Louisiana Public Facilities Authority Revenue, 5.5%, 5/15/47	5,310,
			----- \$ 9,672,
1,500,000	NR/Baa3	Maine -- 0.6% Maine Health & Higher Educational Facilities Authority Revenue, 7.5%, 7/1/32	\$ 1,921,
7,100,000	A/WR	Massachusetts -- 5.4% Massachusetts Development Finance Agency Revenue, 5.75%, 1/1/42	\$ 9,581,
2,250,000	NR/NR	Massachusetts Development Finance Agency Revenue, 7.1%, 7/1/32	2,251,
790,000	AA/NR	Massachusetts Educational Financing Authority Revenue, 6.0%, 1/1/28	916,
4,500,000 (b)	NR/NR	Massachusetts Health & Educational Facilities Authority Revenue, 6.5%, 1/15/38	23,
5,000,000	BB-/NR	Massachusetts Health & Educational Facilities Authority Revenue, 6.75%, 10/1/33	5,050,
			----- \$ 17,822,

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

14 Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13

Principal Amount USD (\$)	S&P/Moody's Ratings (unaudited)		Value
935,000	NR/NR	Michigan -- 2.9% Doctor Charles Drew Academy Certificate of Participation, 5.7%, 11/1/36	\$ 683,
1,500,000	BB-/NR	John Tolfree Health System Corp., Revenue, 6.0%, 9/15/23	1,499,
2,000,000	BB+/NR	Kent Hospital Finance Authority Revenue, 6.25%, 7/1/40	2,127,
5,830,000	B-/NR	Michigan Tobacco Settlement Finance	

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

		Authority Revenue, 6.0%, 6/1/48	5,413,
			\$ 9,724,
1,000,000	NR/NR	Minnesota -- 0.3% Port Authority of the City of Bloomington, Minnesota Recovery Zone Facility Revenue, 9.0%, 12/1/35	\$ 1,188,
1,600,000 (b) (e)	NR/NR	Montana -- 0.1% Two Rivers Authority Inc., Project Revenue, 7.375%, 11/1/27	\$ 239,
1,500,000	NR/NR	New Jersey -- 7.1% New Jersey Economic Development Authority Revenue, 10.5%, 6/1/32 (144A)	\$ 1,579,
5,000,000	B/B2	New Jersey Economic Development Authority Revenue, 5.25%, 9/15/29	5,252,
2,500,000	B/B2	New Jersey Economic Development Authority Revenue, 5.75%, 9/15/27	2,578,
6,150,000	B/B2	New Jersey Economic Development Authority Revenue, 7.0%, 11/15/30	6,173,
8,000,000 (a)	AA+/Aaa	Tobacco Settlement Financing Corp., Revenue, 6.75%, 6/1/39	8,044,
			\$ 23,628,
1,500,000	NR/NR	New Mexico -- 1.2% Otero County New Mexico Project Revenue, 6.0%, 4/1/23	\$ 1,355,
2,960,000	NR/NR	Otero County New Mexico Project Revenue, 6.0%, 4/1/28	2,533,
			\$ 3,888,
2,000,000	NR/NR	New York -- 7.8% Chautauqua County Capital Resource Corp., Revenue, 8.0%, 11/15/30	\$ 2,155,
3,000,000	NR/NR	Dutchess County Industrial Development Agency Revenue, 7.5%, 3/1/29	3,069,
2,000,000	BBB+/NR	Hempstead Local Development Corp., Revenue, 5.75%, 7/1/39	2,273,
2,000,000	BB/B2	New York City Industrial Development Agency Revenue, 5.25%, 12/1/32	1,999,

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13 15

Schedule of Investments | 4/30/13 (continued)

Principal Amount USD (\$)	S&P/Moody's Ratings (unaudited)	Value
---------------------------------	---------------------------------------	-------

New York -- (continued)

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

2,000,000	BB/B2	New York City Industrial Development Agency Revenue, 7.625%, 12/1/32	\$ 2,039,
7,040,000 (c)	AAA/WR	New York State Dormitory Authority Revenue, 15.488%, 5/29/14 (144A)	10,210,
1,000,000	NR/Baa1	New York State Dormitory Authority Revenue, 6.125%, 12/1/29	1,119,
3,000,000	NR/NR	Suffolk County Industrial Development Agency Revenue, 7.25%, 1/1/30	3,003,
			\$ 25,871,

4,795,000	NR/NR	North Carolina -- 3.5% Charlotte North Carolina Special Facilities Revenue, 7.75%, 2/1/28	\$ 4,809,
6,685,000	NR/NR	Charlotte Special Facilities Revenue, 5.6%, 7/1/27	6,693,
			\$ 11,502,

2,525,000	BBB+/NR	North Dakota -- 0.8% County of Burleigh ND, 5.0%, 7/1/38	\$ 2,743,

1,225,000	NR/WR	Oklahoma -- 0.4% Tulsa Airports Improvement Trust Revenue, 6.25%, 6/1/20	\$ 1,227,

1,550,000	NR/Baa2	Pennsylvania -- 2.2% Allegheny County Hospital Development Authority Revenue, 5.125%, 5/1/25	\$ 1,551,
1,280,000 (b)	NR/WR	Langhorne Manor Borough Higher Education Authority Revenue, 7.35%, 7/1/22	371,
5,000,000	B-/Caa2	Pennsylvania Economic Development Financing Authority Solid Waste Disposal Revenue, 6.0%, 6/1/31	5,020,
500,000	BBB+/NR	Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority Development Revenue, 5.4%, 7/15/36	504,
			\$ 7,447,

6,000,000 (e)	NR/NR	Rhode Island -- 2.1% Central Falls Rhode Island Detention Facility Corp., Revenue, 7.25%, 7/15/35	\$ 5,199,
1,500,000	NR/NR	Rhode Island Health & Educational Building Corp., Revenue, 8.375%, 1/1/46	1,781,
			\$ 6,980,

3,850,000 (a)	BBB+/Baa1	South Carolina -- 1.2% South Carolina Jobs Economic Development Authority Revenue, 6.375%, 8/1/34	\$ 3,909,

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

Principal Amount USD (\$)	S&P/Moody's Ratings (unaudited)		Value
4,600,000	BBB+/NR	Tennessee -- 1.5% Sullivan County Health, Educational & Housing Facilities Board Revenue, 5.25%, 9/1/36	\$ 4,907,
1,345,000	NR/Caa2	Texas -- 17.0% Bexar County Housing Finance Corp., Multi Family Housing Revenue, 8.0%, 12/1/36	\$ 931,
2,500,000	BB+/Baa3	Central Texas Regional Mobility Authority Revenue, 6.75%, 1/1/41	2,933,
4,000,000	NR/NR	Decatur Hospital Authority Medical Revenue, 7.0%, 9/1/25	4,200,
725,078 (b) (e)	NR/NR	Gulf Coast Industrial Development Authority Revenue, 7.0%, 12/1/36	6,
3,750,000	B/B2	Houston Airport System Special Facilities Revenue, 5.7%, 7/15/29	3,759,
3,000,000	NR/NR	Jefferson County Industrial Development Corp., Revenue, 8.25%, 7/1/32	3,077,
5,340,000	NR/NR	Lubbock Health Facilities Development Corp., Nursing Home Revenue, 6.625%, 7/1/36	5,595,
10,000,000	BBB+/A3	North Texas Tollway Authority Transportation Revenue, 5.75%, 1/1/33	11,249,
2,810,000 (c)	AAA/Aaa	Northside Independent School District, General Obligation, 13.477%, 9/29/12 (144A)	3,174,
1,500,000	NR/NR	Red River Health Facilities Development Corp., Revenue, 8.0%, 11/15/41	1,742,
3,000,000	NR/NR	Sanger Industrial Development Corp., Revenue, 8.0%, 7/1/38	3,211,
7,040,000 (c)	AA+/Aaa	State of Texas, General Obligation, 14.59%, 4/1/30	8,731,
2,000,000	NR/NR	Tarrant County Cultural Education Facilities Finance Corp., Revenue, 8.0%, 11/15/34	2,298,
1,000,000	NR/NR	Tarrant County Cultural Education Facilities Finance Corp., Revenue, 8.125%, 11/15/39	1,129,
1,500,000	NR/NR	Tarrant County Cultural Education Facilities Finance Corp., Revenue, 8.25%, 11/15/44	1,700,
2,500,000	NR/NR	Travis County Health Facilities Development Corp., Revenue, 7.125%, 1/1/46	2,686,
			\$ 56,429,
1,500,000 (a)	A-/Baa1	Vermont -- 0.5% Vermont Educational & Health Buildings Financing Agency Higher Education Revenue, 6.0%, 10/1/28	\$ 1,535,
1,000,000	BBB/Baa1	Virginia -- 0.3% Peninsula Ports Authority Revenue, 6.0%, 4/1/33	\$ 1,011,

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

Schedule of Investments | 4/30/13 (continued)

Principal Amount USD (\$)	S&P/Moody's Ratings (unaudited)		Value
4,710,000	A+/A2	Washington -- 10.3% Spokane Public Facilities District Hotel/Motel Tax & Sales, 5.75%, 12/1/27	\$ 4,831,
14,315,000 (d)	AA+/Aa1	State of Washington, General Obligation, 0.0%, 6/1/22	11,723,
7,025,000	BBB/Baa1	Tobacco Settlement Authority Revenue, 6.625%, 6/1/32	7,165,
3,795,000	A/A2	Washington State Health Care Facilities Authority Revenue, 6.0%, 1/1/33	4,267,
1,150,000	NR/NR	Washington State Housing Finance Commission Revenue, 6.75%, 10/1/47	1,171,
5,000,000	NR/NR	Washington State Housing Finance Committee Nonprofit Revenue, 5.625%, 1/1/27	5,060,
			\$ 34,220,
2,000,000	NR/NR	West Virginia -- 0.9% City of Philippi WV, 7.75%, 10/1/44	\$ 2,050,
745,000	NR/NR	West Virginia Hospital Finance Authority Hospital Revenue, 9.125%, 10/1/41	956,
			\$ 3,006,
2,320,000 (f) (g)	NR/NR	Wisconsin -- 1.8% Aztalan Township, 7.5%, 5/1/18	\$
2,500,000	NR/NR	Wisconsin Public Finance Authority Continuing Care Retirement Community Revenue, 8.25%, 6/1/46	3,018,
1,500,000	NR/NR	Wisconsin State Public Finance Authority Revenue, 8.375%, 6/1/20	1,513,
1,500,000	NR/NR	Wisconsin State Public Finance Authority Revenue, 8.625%, 6/1/47	1,627,
			\$ 6,158,
		TOTAL TAX EXEMPT OBLIGATIONS (Cost \$373,360,495)	\$ 419,431,
10,000,000 (c) (e)	NR/NR	MUNICIPAL COLLATERALIZED DEBT OBLIGATION -- 1.8% of Net Assets Non-Profit Preferred Funding Trust I, 6.75%, 9/15/37 (144A)	\$ 5,887,
		TOTAL MUNICIPAL COLLATERALIZED DEBT OBLIGATION (Cost \$10,000,000)	\$ 5,887,
		TOTAL INVESTMENTS IN SECURITIES -- 128.0% (Cost -- \$383,360,495) (h) (i)	\$ 425,319,

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

OTHER ASSETS AND LIABILITIES -- 2.4%	\$ 7,872,

PREFERRED SHARES AT REDEMPTION VALUE, INCLUDING DIVIDENDS PAYABLE -- (30.4)%	\$ (100,999,

NET ASSETS APPLICABLE TO COMMON SHAREOWNERS -- 100.0%	\$ 332,192,
=====	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

18 Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13

NR Security not rated by S&P or Moody's.

WR Rating withdrawn by either S&P or Moody's.

(144A) Security is exempt from registration under Rule 144A of the Securities Act of 1933. Such securities may be resold normally to qualified institutional buyers in a transaction exempt from registration. At April 30, 2013, the value of these securities amounted to \$44,117,879, or 13.3% of total net assets applicable to common shareowners.

RIB Residual Interest Bond. The interest rate is subject to change periodically and inversely based upon prevailing market rates. The interest rate shown is the rate at April 30, 2013.

(a) Prerefunded bonds have been collateralized by U.S. Treasury or U.S. Government Agency securities which are held in escrow to pay interest and principal on the tax exempt issue and to retire the bonds in full at the earliest refunding date. (b) Security is in default and is non income producing.

(c) The interest rate is subject to change periodically. The interest is shown is the rate at April 30, 2013.

(d) Security issued with a zero coupon. Income is recognized through accretion of discount.

(e) Indicates a security that has been deemed as illiquid. As of April 30, 2013 the aggregate cost of illiquid securities in the Trust's portfolio was \$18,163,066. As of that date, the aggregate value of illiquid securities in the Trust's portfolio of \$11,332,998 represented 3.4% of total net assets applicable to common shareowners.

(f) Security is valued using fair value methods (other than prices supplied by independent pricing services). See Notes to Financial Statements -- 1A.

(g) The issuer is scheduled for approval of a reorganization plan.

(h) The concentration of investments by type of obligation/ market sector is as follows:

Insured	
NATL-RE	4.9%
FSA	3.6

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

NATL-RE FGIC	2.8
AMBAC GO OF INSTN	2.3
PSF-GTD	0.8
Revenue Bonds:	
Health Revenue	17.3
Facilities Revenue	14.8
Other Revenue	14.1
Tobacco Revenue	12.7
Development Revenue	9.5
Education Revenue	6.5
Airport Revenue	5.1
Transportation Revenue	2.6
Pollution Control Revenue	1.8
Water Revenue	1.2
Utilities Revenue	0.0*

	100.0%
	=====

* Amount is less than 0.1%.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13 19

Schedule of Investments | 4/30/13 (continued)

- (i) At April 30, 2013, the net unrealized gain on investments based on cost for federal tax purposes of \$383,215,567 was as follows:

Aggregate gross unrealized gain for all investments in which there is an excess of value over tax cost	\$ 53,818,913
Aggregate gross unrealized loss for all investments in which there is an excess of tax cost over value	(11,715,271)

Net unrealized gain	\$ 42,103,642
	=====

For financial reporting purposes net unrealized gain on investments was \$41,958,714 and cost of investments aggregated \$383,360,495.

Purchases and sales of securities (excluding temporary cash investments) for the year ended April 30, 2013 aggregated \$46,502,974 and \$40,491,580, respectively.

Various inputs are used in determining the value of the Trust's investments. These inputs are summarized in the three broad levels below.

Level 1 - quoted prices in active markets for identical securities.

Level 2 - other significant observable inputs (including quoted prices for similar securities, interest rates, prepayment speeds credit risks, etc.). See Notes to Financial Statements -- Note 1A.

Level 3 - significant unobservable inputs (including the Trust's own assumptions in determining fair value of investments. See Notes

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

to Financial Statements -- Note 1A.

Generally, equity securities are categorized as Level 1, fixed income securities and senior loans are categorized as Level 2, and securities valued using fair value methods (other than prices supplied by independent pricing services) as level 3. See Notes to Financial Statements -- Note 1A.

The following is a summary of the inputs used as of April 30, 2013, in valuing the Trust's investments.

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Tax Exempt Obligations	\$ --	\$ 419,431,709	\$ --**	\$419,431,709
Municipal Collateralized Debt Obligation	--	5,887,500	--	5,887,500
Total Investments in Securities	\$ --	\$ 425,319,209	\$ --	\$425,319,209

The following is a reconciliation of assets valued using significant unobservable inputs (level 3):

	Balance as of 4/30/12	Realized gain (loss)	Change in Unrealized appreciation (depreciation)	Purchases	Sales	Accrued discounts/ premiums	Transfers in to Level 3*	Tr ou Le
Tax exempt obligations	\$ --**	\$ --	\$ --	\$ --	\$ --	\$ --	\$ --	\$
Total	\$ --**	\$ --	\$ --	\$ --	\$ --	\$ --	\$ --	\$

* Transfers are calculated on the beginning of period values.

** Includes security that is fair valued at \$0.

At April 30, 2013, there were no transfers between levels 1, 2 and 3.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

20 Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13

Statement of Assets and Liabilities | 4/30/13

ASSETS:

Investments in securities, at value (cost \$383,360,495)	\$425,319,209
Receivables --	
Investment securities sold	2,000,000

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

Interest receivable	9,142,803
Reinvestment of distributions	85,383
Other assets	16,000
<hr style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"/>	
Total assets	\$436,563,395
<hr style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"/>	
LIABILITIES:	
Investment securities purchased	\$ 1,400,000
Due to custodian	1,556,201
Due to affiliates	234,290
Administration fee payable	74,978
Accrued expenses	105,884
Other liabilities	76
<hr style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"/>	
Total liabilities	\$ 3,371,429
<hr style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"/>	
PREFERRED SHARES AT REDEMPTION VALUE:	
\$25,000 liquidation value per share applicable to 4,040 shares, including dividends payable of \$600	\$100,999,400
<hr style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"/>	
NET ASSETS APPLICABLE TO COMMON SHAREOWNERS:	
Paid-in capital	\$321,276,522
Undistributed net investment income	8,289,893
Accumulated net realized loss on investments	(39,332,563)
Net unrealized appreciation on investments	41,958,714
<hr style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"/>	
Net assets applicable to common shareowners	\$332,192,566
<hr style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"/>	
NET ASSET VALUE PER COMMON SHARE:	
No par value (unlimited number of shares authorized)	
Based on \$332,192,566/22,564,036 common shares	\$ 14.72
<hr style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"/>	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13 21

Statement of Operations

For the Year Ended 4/30/13

INVESTMENT INCOME:	
Interest	\$ 29,197,084
<hr style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"/>	
EXPENSES:	
Management fees	\$ 2,581,599
Administrative reimbursements	245,269
Transfer agent fees and expenses	18,379
Shareholder communications expense	12,549
Auction agent fees	250,389
Custodian fees	6,121
Registration fees	15,833
Professional fees	91,730
Printing expenses	23,213
Trustees' fees	15,255
Pricing fees	23,132
Miscellaneous	112,599

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

Total expenses		\$ 3,396,068
Net investment income		\$ 25,801,016
REALIZED AND UNREALIZED GAIN (LOSS) ON INVESTMENTS:		
Net realized loss on investments	\$ (5,401,978)	
Change in net unrealized appreciation on investments	19,076,138	
Net gain on investments		\$ 13,674,160
DISTRIBUTIONS TO PREFERRED SHAREOWNERS FROM NET INVESTMENT INCOME:		
		\$ (275,062)
Net increase in net assets applicable to common shareowners resulting from operations		\$ 39,200,114

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

22 Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13

Statements of Changes in Net Assets

	Year Ended 4/30/13	Year Ended 4/30/12
FROM OPERATIONS:		
Net investment income	\$ 25,801,016	\$ 23,022,348
Net realized loss on investments	(5,401,978)	(8,740,047)
Change in unrealized appreciation on investments	19,076,138	37,817,446
Distributions to preferred shareowners from net investment income	(275,062)	(234,733)
Net increase in net assets applicable to common shareowners resulting from operations	\$ 39,200,114	\$ 51,865,014
DISTRIBUTIONS TO COMMON SHAREOWNERS:		
Net investment income (\$1.14 and \$1.20 per share, respectively)	\$ (25,681,570)	\$ (26,857,057)
Total distributions to common shareowners	\$ (25,681,570)	\$ (26,857,057)
FROM TRUST SHARE TRANSACTIONS:		
Reinvestment of distributions	\$ 1,043,462	\$ 1,569,243
Net increase in net assets applicable to common shareowners from Trust share transactions	\$ 1,043,462	\$ 1,569,243
Net increase in net assets applicable to common shareowners	\$ 14,562,006	\$ 26,577,200
NET ASSETS APPLICABLE TO COMMON SHAREOWNERS:		
Beginning of year	317,630,560	291,053,360
End of year	\$ 332,192,566	\$ 317,630,560

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

Undistributed net investment income \$ 8,289,893 \$ 7,905,832

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13 23

Financial Highlights

	Year Ended 4/30/13	Year Ended 4/30/12	Year Ended 4/30/11
<hr/>			
Per Share Operating Performance			
Net asset value, beginning of period	\$ 14.12	\$ 13.00	\$ 13.00
<hr/>			
Increase (decrease) from investment operations: (a)			
Net investment income	\$ 1.14	\$ 1.03	\$ 1.03
Net realized and unrealized gain (loss) on investments	0.61	1.30	(0.01)
Distributions to preferred shareowners from:			
Net investment income	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
<hr/>			
Net increase (decrease) from investment operations	\$ 1.74	\$ 2.32	\$ 0.99
<hr/>			
Distributions to common shareowners from:			
Net investment income	(1.14)	(1.20)	(1.14)
<hr/>			
Net increase (decrease) in net asset value	\$ 0.60	\$ 1.12	\$ (0.15)
<hr/>			
Net asset value, end of period (b)	\$ 14.72	\$ 14.12	\$ 13.00
<hr/>			
Market value, end of period (b)	\$ 16.02	\$ 15.49	\$ 13.00
<hr/>			
Total return at market value (c)	11.48%	25.95%	1.54%
Ratios to average net assets of common shareowners:			
Net expenses (d)	1.03%	1.08%	1.08%
Net investment income before preferred share distributions	7.84%	7.50%	8.62%
Preferred share distributions	0.08%	0.08%	0.08%
Net investment income available to common shareowners	7.76%	7.42%	8.54%
Portfolio turnover	10%	11%	
Net assets of common shareowners, end of period (in thousands)	\$332,193	\$317,631	\$291,000

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

24 Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13

	Year Ended 4/30/13	Year Ended 4/30/12	Year Ended 4/30/11
--	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

Preferred shares outstanding (in thousands)	\$101,000	\$101,000	\$1
Asset coverage per preferred share, end of period	\$107,211	\$103,623	\$
Average market value per preferred share (e)	\$ 25,000	\$ 25,000	\$
Liquidation value, including dividends payable, per preferred share	\$ 25,001	\$ 25,001	\$
Ratios to average net assets of common shareowners before waivers and reimbursement of expenses			
Net expenses	1.03%	1.08%	
Net investment income before preferred share distributions	7.84%	7.50%	
Preferred share distributions	0.08%	0.08%	
Net investment income available to common shareowners	7.76%	7.42%	

- (a) The per common share data presented above is based upon the average common shares outstanding for the periods presented.
- (b) Net asset value and market value are published in Barron's on Saturday, The Wall Street Journal on Monday and The New York Times on Monday and Saturday.
- (c) Total investment return is calculated assuming a purchase of common shares at the current market value on the first day and a sale at the current market value on the last day of the periods reported. Dividends and distributions, if any, are assumed for purposes of this calculation to be reinvested at prices obtained under the Trust's dividend reinvestment plan. Total investment return does not reflect brokerage commissions. Past performance is not a guarantee of future results.
- (d) Expense ratios do not reflect the effect of distribution payments to preferred shareowners.
- (e) Market value is redemption value without an active market.

The information above represents the audited operating performance data for a share of common stock outstanding, total investment return, ratios to average net assets and other supplemental data for the periods indicated. This information has been determined based upon financial information provided in the financial statements and market value data for the Trust's common shares.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13 25

Notes to Financial Statements | 4/30/13

1. Organization and Significant Accounting Policies

Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust (the Trust) was organized as a Delaware statutory trust on March 13, 2003. Prior to commencing operations on July 21, 2003, the Trust had no operations other than matters relating to its organization and registration as a diversified, closed-end management investment company under the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended. The investment objective of the Trust is to seek a high level of current income exempt from regular federal income tax, and the Trust may, as a secondary objective, also seek capital appreciation to the extent that it is consistent with its primary investment objective.

The Trust's financial statements have been prepared in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles that require the management of the Trust to, among other things, make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

amounts of income, expenses, and gain or loss on investments during the reporting year. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

The following is a summary of significant accounting policies followed by the Trust in the preparation of its financial statements, which are consistent with those policies generally accepted in the investment company industry:

A. Security Valuation

Security transactions are recorded as of trade date. Fixed income securities with remaining maturity of more than sixty days are valued at prices supplied by independent pricing services, which consider such factors as market prices, market events, quotations from one or more brokers, Treasury spreads, yields, maturities and ratings. Valuations may be supplemented by dealers and other sources, as required. The values of interest rate swaps are determined by obtaining dealer quotations. Equity securities that have traded on an exchange are valued at the last sale price on the principal exchange where they are traded. Equity securities that have not traded on the date of valuation, or securities for which sale prices are not available, generally are valued using the mean between the last bid and asked prices. Short-term fixed income securities with remaining maturities of sixty days or less generally are valued at amortized cost. Shares of money market mutual funds are valued at such funds' net asset value.

Securities for which independent pricing services are unable to supply prices or for which market prices and/or quotations are not readily available or are considered to be unreliable are valued by or at the direction or with the

26 Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13

approval of the Valuation Committee using fair value methods pursuant to procedures adopted by the Board of Trustees. The Valuation Committee is comprised of certain members of the Board of Trustees. The Valuation Committee may use fair value methods if it is determined that a significant event has occurred after the close of the exchange or market on which the security trades and prior to the determination of the Trust's net asset value. Examples of a significant event might include political or economic news, corporate restructurings, natural disasters, terrorist activity or trading halts. Thus, the valuation of the Trust's securities may differ from exchange prices and such differences could be material. Pioneer Investment Management, Inc. (PIM) is responsible for monitoring developments that may impact fair valued securities and for discussing and assessing fair values on an ongoing basis, and at least quarterly, with the Valuation Committee.

At April 30, 2013, one security was valued using fair value methods (in addition to securities valued using prices supplied by independent pricing services), representing 0.0% of net assets. Inputs used when applying fair value methods to value a security may include credit ratings, the financial condition of the company, current market conditions and comparable securities.

Discount and premium on debt securities are accreted or amortized, respectively, daily into interest income on a yield-to-maturity basis with a corresponding increase or decrease in the cost basis of the security. Interest income, including interest or income bearing cash accounts, is recorded on an accrual basis.

Dividend income is recorded on the ex-dividend date, except that certain dividends from foreign securities where the ex-dividend date may have passed are recorded as soon as the Trust becomes aware of the ex-dividend data in

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

the exercise of reasonable diligence.

Gains and losses on sales of investments are calculated on the identified cost method for both financial reporting and federal income tax purposes.

B. Federal Income Taxes

It is the Trust's policy to comply with the requirements of the Internal Revenue Code applicable to regulated investment companies and to distribute all of its taxable income and net realized capital gains, if any, to its shareowners. Therefore, no federal income tax provision is required. As of April 30, 2013, the Fund did not have any interest and penalties related to uncertain tax positions, which, if applicable, would be recorded as income tax expense on Statement of Operations. Tax years for the prior three fiscal years remain subject to examination by federal and state tax authorities.

The amount and character of income and capital gain distributions to shareowners are determined in accordance with federal income tax rules, which may differ from U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13 27

Distributions in excess of net investment income or net realized gains are temporary overdistributions for financial statement purposes resulting from differences in the recognition or classification of income or distributions for financial statement and tax purposes. Capital accounts within the financial statements are adjusted for permanent book/tax differences to reflect tax character, but are not adjusted for temporary differences. At April 30, 2013, the Trust reclassified \$539,677 to increase undistributed net investment income and \$539,677 to increase accumulated net realized loss on investments to reflect permanent book/tax differences. The reclassification has no impact on the net assets of the Trust and presents the Trust's capital accounts on a tax basis.

At April 30, 2013, the Trust was permitted to carry forward \$13,857,492 of long term losses under the Regulated Investment Company Modernization Act of 2010 without limitation. Additionally, at April 30, 2013, the Trust had a net capital loss carry forward of \$23,146,406 of which the following amounts will expire between 2014 and 2018 if not utilized: \$5,441,357 in 2014, \$4,138,756 in 2015, \$4,586,154 in 2017 and \$8,980,139 in 2018. Since unlimited losses are required to be utilized prior to losses incurred in pre-enactment years, pre-enactment capital loss carryforwards may be more likely to expire unused.

The Trust has elected to defer \$5,113,443 of capital losses recognized between November 1, 2012 and April 30, 2013 to its fiscal year ending April 30, 2014.

The tax character of distributions paid to common and preferred shareowners during the years ended April 30, 2013 and April 30, 2012 was as follows:

	2013	2012
Distribution paid from:		
Tax-exempt income	\$25,766,728	\$25,801,273
Ordinary income	189,904	1,290,517

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

Total taxable distribution	\$25,956,632	\$27,091,790
----------------------------	--------------	--------------

The following shows the components of distributable earnings (losses) on a federal income tax basis at April 30, 2013:

	2013

Distributable earnings:	
Dividends payable	(600)
Undistributed tax-exempt income	\$ 7,178,928
Undistributed ordinary income	431,881
Capital loss carryforward	(37,003,898)
Post-October loss deferred	(5,113,443)
Unrealized appreciation	45,423,176

Total	\$ 10,916,044
=====	

28 Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13

The difference between book-basis and tax-basis unrealized depreciation is primarily attributable to the difference between book and tax amortization methods for premiums and discounts on fixed income securities, book/tax difference in the accrual of income on securities in default, the deferral of post-October capital losses for tax purposes and other temporary differences.

C. Automatic Dividend Reinvestment Plan

All common shareowners whose shares are registered in their own names automatically participate in the Automatic Dividend Reinvestment Plan (the Plan), under which participants receive all dividends and capital gain distributions (collectively, dividends) in full and fractional common shares of the Trust in lieu of cash. Shareowners may elect not to participate in the Plan. Shareowners not participating in the Plan receive all dividends and capital gain distributions in cash. Participation in the Plan is completely voluntary and may be terminated or resumed at any time without penalty by notifying American Stock Transfer & Trust Company, the agent for shareowners in administering the Plan (the Plan Agent), in writing prior to any dividend record date; otherwise such termination or resumption will be effective with respect to any subsequently declared dividend or other distribution.

If a shareowner's shares are held in the name of a brokerage firm, bank or other nominee, the shareowner can ask the firm or nominee to participate in the Plan on the shareowner's behalf. If the firm or nominee does not offer the Plan, dividends will be paid in cash to the shareowner of record. A firm or nominee may reinvest a shareowner's cash dividends in common shares of the Trust on terms that differ from the terms of the Plan.

Whenever the Trust declares a dividend on common shares payable in cash, participants in the Plan will receive the equivalent in common shares acquired by the Plan Agent either (i) through receipt of additional unissued but authorized common shares from the Trust or (ii) by purchase of

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

outstanding common shares on the New York Stock Exchange or elsewhere. If, on the payment date for any dividend, the net asset value per common share is equal to or less than the market price per share plus estimated brokerage trading fees (market premium), the Plan Agent will invest the dividend amount in newly issued common shares. The number of newly issued common shares to be credited to each account will be determined by dividing the dollar amount of the dividend by the net asset value per common share on the date the shares are issued, provided that the maximum discount from the then current market price per share on the date of issuance does not exceed 5%. If, on the payment date for any dividend, the net asset value per common share is greater than the market value (market discount), the Plan Agent will invest the dividend amount in common shares acquired in open-market purchases. There are no brokerage charges with respect to newly issued common shares. However, each participant will pay a pro rata share of brokerage trading fees incurred

Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13 29

with respect to the Plan Agent's open-market purchases. Participating in the Plan does not relieve shareowners from any federal, state or local taxes which may be due on dividends paid in any taxable year. Shareowners holding Plan shares in a brokerage account may not be able to transfer the shares to another broker and continue to participate in the Plan.

D. Risks

At times, the Trust's investments may represent industries or industry sectors that are interrelated or have common risks, making the Trust more susceptible to any economic, political, or regulatory developments or other risks affecting those industries and sectors. Information regarding the Trust's principal risks is contained in the Trust's original offering prospectus, with additional information included in the Trust's shareowner reports issued from time to time. Please refer to those documents when considering the Trust's principal risks.

The Trust may invest in both investment grade and below investment grade (high-yield) municipal securities with a broad range of maturities and credit ratings. Debt securities rated below investment grade are commonly referred to as "junk bonds" and are considered speculative. These securities involve greater risk of loss, are subject to greater price volatility, and are less liquid, especially during periods of economic uncertainty or change, than higher rated debt securities.

2. Management Agreement

Pioneer Investment Management, Inc. (PIM), the Trust's investment adviser, a wholly owned indirect subsidiary of UniCredit S.p.A. (UniCredit), manages the Trust's portfolio. Management fees payable under the Trust's Advisory Agreement with PIM are calculated daily at the annual rate of 0.60% of the Trust's average daily managed assets. "Managed assets" means (a) the total assets of the Trust, including any form of investment leverage, minus (b) all accrued liabilities incurred in the normal course of operations, which shall not include any liabilities or obligations attributable to investment leverage obtained through (i) indebtedness of any type (including, without limitation, borrowing through a credit facility of the issuance of debt securities), (ii) the issuance of preferred stock or other similar preference securities, and/or (iii) any other means. For the year ended April 30, 2013, the net management fee was 0.60% of the Trust's average daily managed assets, which was equivalent to 0.79% of the Trust's average daily net assets attributable to the common shareowners.

30 Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

In addition, under PIM's management and administration agreements, certain other services and costs are paid by PIM and reimbursed by the Trust. At April 30, 2013, \$309,268 was payable to PIM related to management costs, administrative costs and certain other reimbursements and is included in "Due to affiliates" and "Administrative fee" on the Statement of Assets and Liabilities.

Effective May 1, 2012, PIM has retained Brown Brothers Harriman & Co. (BBH) to provide certain administrative and accounting services to the Trust on its behalf. For such services, the Trust pays BBH a monthly fee at an annual rate of 0.025% of the Trust's average daily managed assets subject to a minimum monthly fee of \$6,250. Previously, PIM had retained State Street Bank & Trust Company (State Street) to provide such services. PIM paid State Street a monthly fee at an annual rate of 0.07% of the Trust's average daily managed assets in excess of \$500 million and 0.03% for average daily managed assets in excess of \$500 million, subject to a minimum monthly fee of \$10,000.

3. Transfer Agents

Pioneer Investment Management Shareholder Services, Inc. (PIMSS), a wholly owned indirect subsidiary of UniCredit, through a sub-transfer agency agreement with American Stock Transfer & Trust Company, provides substantially all transfer agent and shareowner services related to the Trust's common shares at negotiated rates. Deutsche Bank Trust Company Americas (Deutsche Bank) is the transfer agent, registrar, dividend paying agent and auction agent with respect to the Trust's Auction Preferred Shares (APS). The Trust pays Deutsche Bank an annual fee, as is agreed to from time to time by the Trust and Deutsche Bank, for providing such services.

In addition, the Trust reimburses PIMSS for out-of-pocket expenses incurred by PIMSS related to shareowner communications activities such as proxy and statement mailings and outgoing phone calls.

4. Expense Offset Agreements

The Trust has entered into an arrangement with its custodian whereby credits realized as a result of uninvested cash balances are used to reduce a portion of the Trust's custodian expenses. For the year ended April 30, 2013, the Trust expenses were not reduced under such an arrangement.

5. Trust Shares

There are an unlimited number of common shares of beneficial interest authorized.

Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13 31

Transactions in common shares of beneficial interest for the years ended April 30, 2013 and April 30, 2012 were as follows:

	4/30/13	4/30/12
Shares outstanding at beginning of year	22,495,129	22,381,423
Reinvestment of distributions	68,907	113,706
Shares outstanding at end of year	22,564,036	22,495,129

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

=====

The Trust may classify or reclassify any unissued shares of beneficial interest into one or more series of preferred shares of beneficial interest. As of April 30, 2013, there were 4,040 APS as follows: Series A-2,000 and Series B-2,040.

Dividends on Series A and Series B are cumulative at a rate which is to be reset every seven days based on the results of an auction. An auction fails if there are more APS offered for sale than there are buyers. When an auction fails, the dividend rate for the period will be the maximum rate on the auction dates described in the prospectus for the APS. Preferred shareowners are not able to sell their APS at an auction if the auction fails. Since February 2008, the Trust's auctions related to the APS have failed. The maximum rate for each series is 110% of the 7 day commercial paper rate or adjusted Kenny rate. Dividend rates on APS ranged from 0.149% to 0.429% during the year ended April 30, 2013.

The Trust may not declare dividends or make other distributions on its common shares or purchase any such shares if, at the time of the declaration, distribution or purchase, the Trust does not comply with the asset coverage ratios described in the prospectus for the APS.

The APS are redeemable at the option of the Trust, in whole or in part, on any dividend payment date at \$25,000 per share plus any accumulated or unpaid dividends, whether or not declared. The APS are also subject to mandatory redemption at \$25,000 per share plus any accumulated or unpaid dividends, whether or not declared, if certain requirements relating to the composition of the assets and liabilities of the Trust as set forth in the Statement of Preferences are not satisfied.

The holders of APS have voting rights equal to the holders of the Trust's common shares (one vote per share) and will vote together with holders of the common shares as a single class. Holders of APS are also entitled to elect two of the Trust's Trustees. In addition, the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended, requires that along with approval by shareowners that might otherwise be required, the approval of the holders of a majority of any outstanding

32 Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13

preferred shares, voting separately as a class, would be required to (a) adopt any plan of reorganization that would adversely affect the preferred shares and (b) take any action requiring a vote of security holders, including, among other things, changes in the Trust's subclassification as a closed-end management investment company or changes in its fundamental investment restrictions.

6. Subsequent Events

The Board of Trustees of the Trust declared on May 2, 2013 a dividend from undistributed net investment income of \$0.095 per common share payable May 31, 2013, to common shareowners of record on May 16, 2013.

Subsequent to April 30, 2013, dividends declared and paid on preferred shares totaled \$38,404 in aggregate for the two outstanding preferred share series through June 20, 2013.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Effective May 17, 2013, Jonathan Chirunga of PIM became a portfolio manager of Pioneer Municipal High Income Advantage Trust. He joins David Eurkus, who has been a portfolio manager on the Fund since its inception.

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13 33

Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

To the Board of Trustees and the Shareowners of
Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust:

We have audited the accompanying statement of assets and liabilities of Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust (the "Trust"), including the schedule of investments, as of April 30, 2013, and the related statement of operations for the year then ended, the statements of changes in net assets for each of the two years in the period then ended, and the financial highlights for each of the five years in the period then ended. These financial statements and financial highlights are the responsibility of the Trust's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements and financial highlights based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States). Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements and financial highlights are free of material misstatement. We were not engaged to perform an audit of the Trust's internal control over financial reporting. Our audits included consideration of internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Trust's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements and financial highlights, assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, and evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. Our procedures included confirmation of securities owned as of April 30, 2013, by correspondence with the custodian and brokers or by other appropriate auditing procedures where replies from brokers were not received. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements and financial highlights referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust at April 30, 2013, the results of its operations for the year then ended, the changes in its net assets for each of the two years in the period then ended, and the financial highlights for each of the five years in the period then ended, in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

/s/ Ernst & Young LLP

Boston, Massachusetts
June 24, 2013

34 Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13

Additional Information (unaudited)

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION (unaudited)

During the period, there have been no material changes in the Trust's investment objective or fundamental policies that have not been approved by the shareowners. There have been no changes in the Trust's charter or By-Laws that

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

would delay or prevent a change in control of the Trust which has not been approved by the shareowners. There have been no changes in the principal risk factors associated with investment in the Trust. There were no changes in the persons who are primarily responsible for the day-to-day management of the Trust's portfolio.

Notice is hereby given in accordance with Section 23(c) of the Investment Company Act of 1940 that the Trust may purchase, from time to time, its common shares in the open market.

IMPORTANT TAX INFORMATION (unaudited)

The following summarizes the taxable per share distributions paid by Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust during the taxable year ended April 30, 2013:

	Payable Date	Ordinary Income
Common Shareowners	12/20/12	0.008275
Preferred Shareowners		
Series A	2/5/13	0.890000
	2/12/13	0.810000
	2/19/13	0.980000
	2/26/13	0.980000
	3/5/13	0.980000
	3/12/13	0.890000
	3/19/13	1.070000
	3/26/13	1.070000
	4/2/13	1.070000
	4/9/13	0.980000
	4/16/13	1.520000
	4/23/13	2.060000
	4/30/13	1.970000
Series B	2/6/13	0.890000
	2/13/13	0.810000
	2/20/13	0.980000
	2/27/13	0.980000
	3/6/13	0.980000
	3/13/13	0.890000
	3/20/13	1.070000
	3/27/13	1.070000
	4/3/13	1.070000
	4/10/13	0.980000
	4/17/13	1.520000
	4/24/13	2.060000
	5/1/13	1.970000

All the other net investment income distributions paid by the Trust qualify as tax-exempt interest dividends for federal income tax purposes.

Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13 35

Approval of Investment Advisory Agreement

Pioneer Investment Management, Inc. (PIM) serves as the investment adviser to Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust (the Trust) pursuant to an investment

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

advisory agreement between PIM and the Trust. In order for PIM to remain the investment adviser of the Trust, the Trustees of the Trust must determine annually whether to renew the investment advisory agreement for the Trust.

The contract review process began in March 2012 as the Trustees of the Trust agreed on, among other things, an overall approach and timeline for the process. In July 2012, the Trustees approved the format of the contract review materials and submitted their formal request to PIM to furnish information necessary to evaluate the terms of the investment advisory agreement. The contract review materials were provided to the Trustees in July 2012 and September 2012. After reviewing and discussing the materials, the Trustees submitted a request for additional information to PIM, and materials were provided in response to this request. Meetings of the Independent Trustees of the Trust were held in July, September, October, and November, 2012 to review and discuss the contract review materials. In addition, the Trustees took into account the information related to the Trust provided to the Trustees at each regularly scheduled meeting.

At a meeting held on November 13, 2012, based on their evaluation of the information provided by PIM and third parties, the Trustees of the Trust, including the Independent Trustees voting separately, unanimously approved the renewal of the investment advisory agreement for another year. In considering the renewal of the investment advisory agreement, the Trustees considered various factors that they determined were relevant, including the factors described below. The Trustees did not identify any single factor as the controlling factor in determining to approve the renewal of the agreement.

Nature, Extent and Quality of Services

The Trustees considered the nature, extent and quality of the services that had been provided by PIM to the Trust, taking into account the investment objective and strategy of the Trust. The Trustees reviewed the terms of the investment advisory agreement. The Trustees also reviewed PIM's investment approach for the Trust, its research process and its process for trade execution. The Trustees considered the resources of PIM and the personnel of PIM who provide investment management services to the Trust. The Trustees considered the non-investment resources and personnel of PIM involved in PIM's services to the Trust, including PIM's compliance and legal resources and personnel. The Trustees also considered the substantial attention and high priority given

36 Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13

by PIM's senior management to the Pioneer fund complex. In addition, the Trustees considered PIM's plans to increase resources in its investment management function and other enhancements to PIM's advisory capabilities.

The Trustees considered that PIM supervises and monitors the performance of the Trust's service providers and provides the Trust with personnel (including Trust officers) and other resources that are necessary for the Trust's business management and operations. The Trustees also considered that, as administrator, PIM is responsible for the administration of the Trust's business and other affairs. The Trustees considered the fees paid to PIM for the provision of administration services.

Based on these considerations, the Trustees concluded that the nature, extent and quality of services that had been provided by PIM to the Trust were satisfactory and consistent with the terms of the investment advisory agreement.

Performance of the Trust

The Trustees considered the performance results of the Trust over various time periods. They reviewed information comparing the Trust's performance with the

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

performance of its peer group of funds as classified by Morningstar, Inc. (Morningstar), an independent provider of investment company data, and with the performance of the Trust's benchmark index. The Trustees considered that the Trust's annualized total return was in the fifth quintile of its Morningstar category for the one year period ended June 30, 2012, in the third quintile of its Morningstar category for the three year period ended June 30, 2012, and in the second quintile of its Morningstar category for the five year period ended June 30, 2012. (In all quintile rankings referred to throughout this disclosure, first quintile is most favorable to the Trust's shareowners. Thus, highest relative performance would be first quintile and lowest relative expenses would also be first quintile.) The Trustees considered that the Trust's twelve month average gross portfolio yield (using month end 30 day effective yields) exceeded the twelve month average yield of the Trust's benchmark index. The Trustees also reviewed data provided by PIM showing how leverage had benefited the Trust's common shareholders. The Trustees discussed the Trust's performance record. They indicated that they were satisfied with the discussions with PIM with respect to the Trust's performance.

Management Fee and Expenses

The Trustees considered information on the fees and expenses of the Trust in comparison to the management fees and the expense ratios of a peer group of funds selected on the basis of criteria determined by the Independent Trustees for this purpose using data provided by Strategic Insight Mutual Fund Research and Consulting, LLC (Strategic Insight), an independent third party. The Trustees considered that the Trust's management fee rate (based on

Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13 37

managed assets) for the twelve months ended June 30, 2012 was in the third quintile relative to the management fees paid by other funds in its Strategic Insight peer group for the comparable period. The Trustees also considered that the Trust's expense ratio (based on managed assets) for the twelve months ended June 30, 2012 was in the first quintile relative to its Strategic Insight peer group for the comparable period.

The Trustees reviewed management fees charged by PIM and PIM's affiliate, Pioneer Institutional Asset Management, Inc. (together with PIM, "Pioneer") to institutional and other clients, including publicly offered European funds sponsored by affiliates of Pioneer, unaffiliated U.S. registered investment companies (in a sub-advisory capacity), and unaffiliated foreign and domestic separate accounts. The Trustees also considered PIM's costs in providing services to the Trust and Pioneer's costs in providing services to the other clients and considered the differences in management fees and profit margins for Trust and non-Trust services. In evaluating the fees associated with Pioneer's client accounts, the Trustees took into account the respective demands, resources and complexity associated with the Trust and client accounts. The Trustees noted that in some instances the fee rates for those clients were lower than the management fee for the Trust and considered that, under the investment advisory agreement with the Trust, PIM performs additional services for the Trust that it does not provide to those other clients or services that are broader in scope, including oversight of the Trust's other service providers and activities related to compliance and the extensive regulatory and tax regimes to which the Trust is subject. The Trustees also considered the different entrepreneurial risks associated with PIM's management of the Trust and Pioneer's management of the other client accounts. The Trustees concluded that the management fee payable by the Trust to PIM was reasonable in relation to the nature and quality of the services provided by PIM.

Profitability

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

The Trustees considered information provided by PIM regarding the profitability of PIM with respect to the advisory services provided by PIM to the Trust, including the methodology used by PIM in allocating certain of its costs to the management of the Trust. The Trustees also considered PIM's profit margin in connection with the overall operation of the Trust. They further reviewed the financial results realized by PIM and its affiliates from non-fund businesses. The Trustees considered PIM's profit margins with respect to the Trust in comparison to the limited industry data available and noted that the profitability of any adviser was affected by numerous factors, including its organizational structure and method for allocating expenses. The Trustees concluded that PIM's profitability with respect to the management of the Trust was not unreasonable.

38 Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13

Economies of Scale

The Trustees considered the extent to which PIM may realize economies of scale or other efficiencies in managing and supporting the Trust. Since the Trust is a closed-end fund that has not raised additional capital, the Trustees concluded that economies of scale were not a relevant consideration in the renewal of the investment advisory agreement.

Other Benefits

The Trustees considered the other benefits to PIM from its relationship with the Trust. The Trustees considered the character and amount of fees paid by the Trust, other than under the investment advisory agreement, for services provided by PIM and its affiliates. The Trustees further considered the revenues and profitability of PIM's businesses other than the fund business. The Trustees considered the intangible benefits to PIM by virtue of its relationship with the Trust and the other Pioneer funds. The Trustees concluded that the receipt of these benefits was reasonable in the context of the overall relationship between PIM and the Trust.

Conclusion

After consideration of the factors described above as well as other factors, the Trustees, including all of the Independent Trustees, concluded that the investment advisory agreement between PIM and the Trust, including the fees payable thereunder, was fair and reasonable and voted to approve the proposed renewal of the investment advisory agreement for the Trust.

Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13 39

Trustees, Officers and Service Providers

Investment Adviser

Pioneer Investment Management, Inc.

Custodian and Sub-Administrator

Brown Brothers Harriman & Co.

Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

Ernst & Young LLP

Legal Counsel

Bingham McCutchen LLP

Transfer Agent

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

Pioneer Investment Management Shareholder Services, Inc.

Shareowner Services and Sub-Transfer Agent
American Stock Transfer & Trust Company

Preferred Share Auction/Transfer Agent and Registrar
Deutsche Bank Trust Company Americas

Proxy Voting Policies and Procedures of the Trust are available without charge, upon request, by calling our toll free number (1-800-225-6292). Information regarding how the Trust voted proxies relating to portfolio securities during the most recent 12-month period ended June 30 is publicly available to shareowners at us.pioneerinvestments.com. This information is also available on the Securities and Exchange Commission's web site at www.sec.gov.

Trustees and Officers

The Trust's Trustees and officers are listed on the following pages, together with their principal occupations during at least the past five years. Trustees who are interested persons of the Trust within the meaning of the 1940 Act are referred to as Interested Trustees. Trustees who are not interested persons of the Trust are referred to as Independent Trustees. Each of the Trustees serves as a trustee of each of the 56 U.S. registered investment portfolios for which Pioneer serves as investment adviser (the "Pioneer Funds"). The address for all Trustees and all officers of the Trust is 60 State Street, Boston, Massachusetts 02109.

The Statement of Additional Information of the Trust includes additional information about the Trustees and is available, without charge, upon request, by calling 1-800-225-6292.

40 Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13

Independent Trustees

Name, Age and Position Held with the Trust	Term of Office and Length of Service	Principal Occupation	Other Positions Held
Thomas J. Perna (62) Chairman of the Board and Trustee	Class III Trustee since 2006. Term expires in 2015.	Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, Quadriserv, Inc. (technology products for securities lending industry) (2008 - present); Private investor (2004 - 2008); and Senior Executive Vice President, The Bank of New York (financial and securities services) (1986 - 2004)	Director, Solutions, Community Development, Procurement Services, President, Inc., Community, Civil, President
David R. Bock (69) Trustee	Class I Trustee since 2005. Term expires in 2013.	Managing Partner, Federal City Capital Advisors (corporate advisory services company) (1997 - 2004 and 2008 - present); Interim Chief Executive Officer, Oxford Analytica, Inc. (privately held research and consulting company) (2010); Executive Vice President and Chief Financial	Director, Investment, Affordable Housing, (1986 - 1998), Analyst, Director, Fund, - President

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

Officer, I-trax, Inc. (publicly traded health care services company) (2004 - 2007); and Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer, Pedestal Inc. (internet-based mortgage trading company) (2000 - 2002)

Benjamin M. Friedman (68) Trustee	Class II Trustee since 2008. Term expires in 2014.	William Joseph Maier Professor of Political Economy, Harvard University (1972 - present)	Trustee Fund Inst Port in f
--------------------------------------	--	--	---

Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13 41

Independent Trustees (continued)

Name, Age and Position Held with the Trust	Term of Office and Length of Service	Principal Occupation	Other
Margaret B.W. Graham (65) Trustee	Class II Trustee since 2003. Term expires in 2014.	Founding Director, Vice President and Corporate Secretary, The Winthrop Group, Inc. (consulting firm) (1982-present); Desautels Faculty of Management, McGill University (1999 - present); and Manager of Research Operations and Organizational Learning, Xerox PARC, Xerox's advance research center (1990-1994)	None
Marguerite A. Piret (64) Trustee	Class III Trustee since 2003. Term expires in 2015. Elected by Preferred Shares only.	President and Chief Executive Officer, Newbury, Piret & Company, Inc. (investment banking firm) (1981 - present)	Director Inco inve pres Gove Inst
Stephen K. West (84) Trustee	Class I Trustee since 2003. Term expires 2013.	Senior Counsel, Sullivan & Cromwell in LLP (law firm) (1998 - present); and Partner, Sullivan & Cromwell LLP (prior to 1998)	Director Inc. comp Ltd. (inv

42 Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13

Interested Trustees

Name, Age and	Term of Office and	Other
---------------	--------------------	-------

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

Position Held with the Trust	Length of Service	Principal Occupation	Held
John F. Cogan, Jr. (86)* Trustee, President and Chief Executive Officer of the Trust	Class I Trustee since 2003. Term expires in 2013. Elected by Preferred Shares only.	Non-Executive Chairman and a director of Pioneer Investment Management USA Inc. ("PIM-USA"); Chairman and a director of Pioneer; Chairman and Director of Pioneer Institutional Asset Management, Inc. (since 2006); Director of Pioneer Alternative Investment Management Limited (Dublin) (until October 2011); President and a director of Pioneer Alternative Investment Management (Bermuda) Limited and affiliated funds; Deputy Chairman and a director of Pioneer Global Asset Management S.p.A. ("PGAM") (until April 2010); Director of Nano-C, Inc. (since 2003); Director of Cole Management Inc. (2004 - 2011); Director of Fiduciary Counseling, Inc. (until December 2011); President of all of the Pioneer Funds; and Retired Partner, Wilmer Cutler Pickering Hale and Dorr LLP	None
Daniel K. Kingsbury (54)* Trustee and Executive Vice President	Class II Trustee since 2007. Term expires in 2014.	Director, CEO and President of PIM-USA (since February 2007); Director and President of Pioneer and Pioneer Institutional Asset Management, Inc. (since February 2007); Executive Vice President of all of the Pioneer Funds (since March 2007); Director of PGAM (2007 - 2010); Head of New Europe Division, PGAM (2000 - 2005); and Head of New Markets Division, PGAM (2005 - 2007)	None

* Mr. Cogan and Mr. Kingsbury are Interested Trustees because they are officers or directors of the Trust's investment adviser and certain of its affiliates.

Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13 43

Trust Officers

Name, Age and Position Held with the Trust	Term of Office and Length of Service	Principal Occupation	Other Held
Christopher J. Kelley (48) Secretary and Chief Legal Officer	Since 2003. Serves at the discretion of the Board.	Vice President and Associate General Counsel of Pioneer since January 2008; Secretary and Chief Legal Officer of all of the Pioneer Funds since June 2010; Assistant Secretary	None

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

of all of the Pioneer Funds from September 2003 to May 2010; and Vice President and Senior Counsel of Pioneer from July 2002 to December 2007

----- Carol B. Hannigan (52) Assistant Secretary	Since 2010. Serves at the discretion of the Board.	Fund Governance Director of Pioneer since December 2006 and Assistant Secretary of all the Pioneer Funds since June 2010; Manager - Fund Governance of Pioneer from December 2003 to November 2006; and Senior Paralegal of Pioneer from January 2000 to November 2003	None
----- Thomas Reyes (50) Assistant Secretary	Since 2010. Serves at the discretion of the Board.	Counsel of Pioneer since June 2007 and Assistant Secretary of all the Pioneer Funds since June 2010; and Vice President and Counsel at State Street Bank from October 2004 to June 2007	None
----- Mark E. Bradley (53) Treasurer and Chief Financial and Accounting Officer of the Trust	Since 2008. Serves at the discretion of the Board.	Vice President - Fund Treasury of Pioneer; Treasurer of all of the Pioneer Funds since March 2008; Deputy Treasurer of Pioneer from March 2004 to February 2008; and Assistant Treasurer of all of the Pioneer Funds from March 2004 to February 2008	None
----- Luis I. Presutti (47) Assistant Treasurer	Since 2003. Serves at the discretion of the Board.	Assistant Vice President - Fund Treasury of Pioneer; and Assistant Treasurer of all of the Pioneer Funds	None
----- Gary Sullivan (54) Assistant Treasurer	Since 2003. Serves at the discretion of the Board.	Fund Accounting Manager - Fund Treasury of Pioneer; and Assistant Treasurer of all of the Pioneer Funds	None

44 Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13

Name, Age and Position Held with the Trust	Term of Office and Length of Service	Principal Occupation	Other Positions Held
----- David F. Johnson (33) Assistant Treasurer	Since 2009. Serves at the discretion of the Board.	Fund Administration Manager - Fund Treasury of Pioneer since November 2008; Assistant Treasurer of all of the Pioneer Funds since January 2009; and Client Service Manager - Institutional Investor Services at State Street Bank from March 2003 to March 2007	None
----- Jean M. Bradley (60) Chief Compliance Officer	Since 2010. Serves at the discretion of the	Chief Compliance Officer of Pioneer and of all the Pioneer Funds since	None

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

	Board.	March 2010; Director of Adviser and Portfolio Compliance at Pioneer since October 2005; and Senior Compliance Officer for Columbia Management Advisers, Inc. from October 2003 to October 2005	
-----		-----	
Kelly O'Donnell (42) Anti-Money Laundering Officer	Since 2006. Serves at the discretion of the Board.	Director - Transfer Agency Compliance of Pioneer and Anti-Money Laundering Officer of all the Pioneer funds since 2006	None
-----		-----	

Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13 45

This page for your notes.

46 Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13

This page for your notes.

Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13 47

This page for your notes.

48 Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13

This page for your notes.

Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13 49

This page for your notes.

50 Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13

This page for your notes.

Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13 51

This page for your notes.

52 Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust | Annual Report | 4/30/13

How to Contact Pioneer

We are pleased to offer a variety of convenient ways for you to contact us for assistance or information.

You can call American Stock Transfer & Trust Company (AST) for:

Account Information

1-800-710-0935

Or write to AST:

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

For

General inquiries, lost dividend checks,
change of address, lost stock certificates,
stock transfer

Dividend reinvestment plan (DRIP)

Website www.amstock.com

For additional information, please contact your investment advisor or visit our
web site us.pioneerinvestments.com.

The Trust files a complete schedule of investments with the Securities and
Exchange Commission for the first and third quarters for each fiscal year on
Form N-Q. Shareowners may view the filed Form N-Q by visiting the Commission's
web site at www.sec.gov. The filed form may also be viewed and copied at the
Commission's Public Reference Room in Washington, DC. Information regarding the
operations of the Public Reference Room may be obtained by calling
1-800-SEC-0330.

[LOGO] PIONEER
Investments(R)

Pioneer Investment Management, Inc.
60 State Street
Boston, MA 02109
us.pioneerinvestments.com

Securities offered through Pioneer Funds Distributor, Inc.
60 State Street, Boston, MA 02109
Underwriter of Pioneer Mutual Funds, Member SIPC
(C) 2013 Pioneer Investments 19384-07-0613

ITEM 2. CODE OF ETHICS.

(a) Disclose whether, as of the end of the period covered by the report, the
registrant has adopted a code of ethics that applies to the registrant's
principal executive officer, principal financial officer, principal accounting
officer or controller, or persons performing similar functions, regardless of
whether these individuals are employed by the registrant or a third party. If
the registrant has not adopted such a code of ethics, explain why it has not
done so.

The registrant has adopted, as of the end of the period covered by this report,
a code of ethics that applies to the registrant's principal executive officer,
principal financial officer, principal accounting officer and controller.

(b) For purposes of this Item, the term "code of ethics" means written standards
that are reasonably designed to deter wrongdoing and to promote:

- (1) Honest and ethical conduct, including the ethical handling of actual

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

or apparent conflicts of interest between personal and professional relationships;

(2) Full, fair, accurate, timely, and understandable disclosure in reports and documents that a registrant files with, or submits to, the Commission and in other public communications made by the registrant;

(3) Compliance with applicable governmental laws, rules, and regulations;

(4) The prompt internal reporting of violations of the code to an appropriate person or persons identified in the code; and

(5) Accountability for adherence to the code.

(c) The registrant must briefly describe the nature of any amendment, during the period covered by the report, to a provision of its code of ethics that applies to the registrant's principal executive officer, principal financial officer, principal accounting officer or controller, or persons performing similar functions, regardless of whether these individuals are employed by the registrant or a third party, and that relates to any element of the code of ethics definition enumerated in paragraph (b) of this Item. The registrant must file a copy of any such amendment as an exhibit pursuant to Item 10(a), unless the registrant has elected to satisfy paragraph (f) of this Item by posting its code of ethics on its website pursuant to paragraph (f)(2) of this Item, or by undertaking to provide its code of ethics to any person without charge, upon request, pursuant to paragraph (f)(3) of this Item.

The registrant has made no amendments to the code of ethics during the period covered by this report.

(d) If the registrant has, during the period covered by the report, granted a waiver, including an implicit waiver, from a provision of the code of ethics to the registrant's principal executive officer, principal financial officer, principal accounting officer or controller, or persons performing similar functions, regardless of whether these individuals are employed by the registrant or a third party, that relates to one or more of the items set forth in paragraph (b) of this Item, the registrant must briefly describe the nature of the waiver, the name of the person to whom the waiver was granted, and the date of the waiver.

Not applicable.

(e) If the registrant intends to satisfy the disclosure requirement under paragraph (c) or (d) of this Item regarding an amendment to, or a waiver from, a provision of its code of ethics that applies to the registrant's principal executive officer, principal financial officer, principal accounting officer or controller, or persons performing similar functions and that relates to any element of the code of ethics definition enumerated in paragraph (b) of this Item by posting such information on its Internet website, disclose the registrant's Internet address and such intention.

Not applicable.

(f) The registrant must:

(1) File with the Commission, pursuant to Item 10(a), a copy of its code of ethics that applies to the registrant's principal executive officer, principal financial officer, principal accounting officer or controller, or persons performing similar functions, as an exhibit to its annual report on this Form N-CSR (see attachment);

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

(2) Post the text of such code of ethics on its Internet website and disclose, in its most recent report on this Form N-CSR, its Internet address and the fact that it has posted such code of ethics on its Internet website; or

(3) Undertake in its most recent report on this Form N-CSR to provide to any person without charge, upon request, a copy of such code of ethics and explain the manner in which such request may be made.
See Item 10(2)

ITEM 3. AUDIT COMMITTEE FINANCIAL EXPERT.

- (a) (1) Disclose that the registrant's board of trustees has determined that the registrant either:
- (i) Has at least one audit committee financial expert serving on its audit committee; or
 - (ii) Does not have an audit committee financial expert serving on its audit committee.

The registrant's Board of Trustees has determined that the registrant has at least one audit committee financial expert.

(2) If the registrant provides the disclosure required by paragraph (a)(1)(i) of this Item, it must disclose the name of the audit committee financial expert and whether that person is "independent." In order to be considered "independent" for purposes of this Item, a member of an audit committee may not, other than in his or her capacity as a member of the audit committee, the board of trustees, or any other board committee:

- (i) Accept directly or indirectly any consulting, advisory, or other compensatory fee from the issuer; or
- (ii) Be an "interested person" of the investment company as defined in Section 2(a)(19) of the Act (15 U.S.C. 80a-2(a)(19)).

Ms. Marguerite A. Piret, an independent trustee, is such an audit committee financial expert.

(3) If the registrant provides the disclosure required by paragraph (a)(1)(ii) of this Item, it must explain why it does not have an audit committee financial expert.

Not applicable.

ITEM 4. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTANT FEES AND SERVICES.

(a) Disclose, under the caption AUDIT FEES, the aggregate fees billed for each of the last two fiscal years for professional services rendered by the principal accountant for the audit of the registrant's annual financial statements or services that are normally provided by the accountant in connection with statutory and regulatory filings or engagements for those fiscal years.

Audit Fees

Fees for audit services provided to the Trust, including fees associated with the filings to update its Form N-2 and issuance of comfort letters, totaled approximately \$42,076 in 2013 and \$42,100 in 2012.

(b) Disclose, under the caption AUDIT-RELATED FEES, the aggregate fees billed in

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

each of the last two fiscal years for assurance and related services by the principal accountant that are reasonably related to the performance of the audit of the registrant's financial statements and are not reported under paragraph (a) of this Item. Registrants shall describe the nature of the services comprising the fees disclosed under this category.

Audit-Related Fees

Audit related fees for the Trust's audit related services totaled approximately \$9,652 and \$9,652 in 2013 and 2012, respectively.

(c) Disclose, under the caption TAX FEES, the aggregate fees billed in each of the last two fiscal years for professional services rendered by the principal accountant for tax compliance, tax advice, and tax planning. Registrants shall describe the nature of the services comprising the fees disclosed under this category.

Tax Fees

Fees for tax compliance services, primarily for tax returns, totaled approximately \$8,290 and \$8,290 for 2013 and 2012, respectively.

(d) Disclose, under the caption ALL OTHER FEES, the aggregate fees billed in each of the last two fiscal years for products and services provided by the principal accountant, other than the services reported in paragraphs (a) through (c) of this Item. Registrants shall describe the nature of the services comprising the fees disclosed under this category.

Other Fees

There were no other fees for 2013 and 2012.

(e) (1) Disclose the audit committee's pre-approval policies and procedures described in paragraph (c) (7) of Rule 2-01 of Regulation S-X.

PIONEER FUNDS

APPROVAL OF AUDIT, AUDIT-RELATED, TAX AND OTHER SERVICES PROVIDED BY THE INDEPENDENT AUDITOR

SECTION I - POLICY PURPOSE AND APPLICABILITY

The Pioneer Funds recognize the importance of maintaining the independence of their outside auditors. Maintaining independence is a shared responsibility involving Pioneer Investment Management, Inc ("PIM"), the audit committee and the independent auditors.

The Funds recognize that a Fund's independent auditors: 1) possess knowledge of the Funds, 2) are able to incorporate certain services into the scope of the audit, thereby avoiding redundant work, cost and disruption of Fund personnel and processes, and 3) have expertise that has value to the Funds. As a result, there are situations where it is desirable to use the Fund's independent auditors for services in addition to the annual audit and where the potential for conflicts of interests are minimal. Consequently, this policy, which is intended to comply with Rule 210.2-01(C) (7), sets forth guidelines and procedures to be followed by the Funds when retaining the independent audit firm to perform audit, audit-related tax and other services under those circumstances, while also maintaining independence.

Approval of a service in accordance with this policy for a Fund shall also constitute approval for any other Fund whose pre-approval is required pursuant to Rule 210.2-01(c) (7) (ii).

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

In addition to the procedures set forth in this policy, any non-audit services that may be provided consistently with Rule 210.2-01 may be approved by the Audit Committee itself and any pre-approval that may be waived in accordance with Rule 210.2-01(c) (7) (i) (C) is hereby waived.

Selection of a Fund's independent auditors and their compensation shall be determined by the Audit Committee and shall not be subject to this policy.

SECTION II - POLICY

SERVICE CATEGORY	SERVICE CATEGORY DESCRIPTION	SPECIFIC PRE-APPROVED SERVICE SUBCATEGORIES
I. AUDIT SERVICES	Services that are directly related to performing the independent audit of the Funds	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Accounting research assistance o SEC consultation, registration statements, and reporting o Tax accrual related matters o Implementation of new accounting standards o Compliance letters (e.g. rating agency letters) o Regulatory reviews and assistance regarding financial matters o Semi-annual reviews (if requested) o Comfort letters for closed end offerings
II. AUDIT-RELATED SERVICES	Services which are not prohibited under Rule 210.2-01(C) (4) (the "Rule") and are related extensions of the audit services support the audit, or use the knowledge/expertise gained from the audit procedures as a foundation to complete the project. In most cases, if the Audit-Related Services are not performed by the Audit firm, the scope of the Audit Services would likely increase. The Services are typically well-defined and governed by accounting professional standards (AICPA, SEC, etc.)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o AICPA attest and agreed-upon procedures o Technology control assessments o Financial reporting control assessments o Enterprise security architecture assessment

AUDIT COMMITTEE APPROVAL POLICY

AUDIT COMMITTEE REPORTING POLICY

o "One-time" pre-approval for the audit period for all pre-approved specific service subcategories. Approval of the

o A summary of all such services and related fees reported at each regularly scheduled Audit Committee

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

independent auditors as meeting.
 auditors for a Fund shall
 constitute pre approval for
 these services.

- o "One-time" pre-approval for the fund fiscal year within a specified dollar limit for all pre-approved specific service subcategories
- o Specific approval is needed to exceed the pre-approved dollar limit for these services (see general Audit Committee approval policy below for details on obtaining specific approvals)
- o Specific approval is needed to use the Fund's auditors for Audit-Related Services not denoted as "pre-approved", or to add a specific service subcategory as "pre-approved"

SECTION III - POLICY DETAIL, CONTINUED

SERVICE CATEGORY	SERVICE CATEGORY DESCRIPTION	SPECIFIC PRE-APPROVED SERVICE SUBCATEGORIES
III. TAX SERVICES	Services which are not prohibited by the Rule, if an officer of the Fund determines that using the Fund's auditor to provide these services creates significant synergy in the form of efficiency, minimized disruption, or the ability to maintain a desired level of confidentiality.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Tax planning and support o Tax controversy assistance o Tax compliance, tax returns, excise tax returns and support o Tax opinions

AUDIT COMMITTEE APPROVAL POLICY	AUDIT COMMITTEE REPORTING POLICY
o "One-time" pre-approval for the fund fiscal year within a specified dollar limit	o A summary of all such services and related fees (including comparison to specified dollar

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

limits) reported quarterly.

- o Specific approval is needed to exceed the pre-approved dollar limits for these services (see general Audit Committee approval policy below for details on obtaining specific approvals)
- o Specific approval is needed to use the Fund's auditors for tax services not denoted as pre-approved, or to add a specific service subcategory as "pre-approved"

SECTION III - POLICY DETAIL, CONTINUED

SERVICE CATEGORY	SERVICE CATEGORY DESCRIPTION	SPECIFIC PRE-APPROVED SERVICE SUBCATEGORIES
IV. OTHER SERVICES A. SYNERGISTIC, UNIQUE QUALIFICATIONS	Services which are not prohibited by the Rule, if an officer of the Fund determines that using the Fund's auditor to provide these services creates significant synergy in the form of efficiency, minimized disruption, the ability to maintain a desired level of confidentiality, or where the Fund's auditors posses unique or superior qualifications to provide these services, resulting in superior value and results for the Fund.	o Business Risk Management support o Other control and regulatory compliance projects

AUDIT COMMITTEE APPROVAL POLICY	AUDIT COMMITTEE REPORTING POLICY
o "One-time" pre-approval for the fund fiscal year within a specified dollar limit	o A summary of all such services and related fees (including comparison to specified dollar limits) reported quarterly.
o Specific approval is	

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

needed to exceed the pre-approved dollar limits for these services (see general Audit Committee approval policy below for details on obtaining specific approvals)

- o Specific approval is needed to use the Fund's auditors for "Synergistic" or "Unique Qualifications" Other Services not denoted as pre-approved to the left, or to add a specific service subcategory as "pre-approved"

SECTION III - POLICY DETAIL, CONTINUED

SERVICE CATEGORY	SERVICE CATEGORY DESCRIPTION	SPECIFIC PROHIBITED SERVICE SUBCATEGORIES
PROHIBITED SERVICES	Services which result in the auditors losing independence status under the Rule.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Bookkeeping or other services related to the accounting records or financial statements of the audit client* 2. Financial information systems design and implementation* 3. Appraisal or valuation services, fairness* opinions, or contribution-in-kind reports 4. Actuarial services (i.e., setting actuarial reserves versus actuarial audit work)* 5. Internal audit outsourcing services* 6. Management functions or human resources 7. Broker or dealer, investment advisor, or investment banking services 8. Legal services and expert services unrelated to the audit 9. Any other service that the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board determines, by regulation, is impermissible

AUDIT COMMITTEE APPROVAL POLICY

- o These services are not to be performed with the exception of the(*) services that may be permitted if they would not be subject to audit procedures at the audit client (as defined in rule 2-01(f)(4)) level

AUDIT COMMITTEE REPORTING POLICY

- o A summary of all services and related fees reported at each regularly scheduled Audit Committee meeting will serve as continual

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

the firm providing the service.

confirmation that has
not provided any
restricted services.

GENERAL AUDIT COMMITTEE APPROVAL POLICY:

- o For all projects, the officers of the Funds and the Fund's auditors will each make an assessment to determine that any proposed projects will not impair independence.
- o Potential services will be classified into the four non-restricted service categories and the "Approval of Audit, Audit-Related, Tax and Other Services" Policy above will be applied. Any services outside the specific pre-approved service subcategories set forth above must be specifically approved by the Audit Committee.
- o At least quarterly, the Audit Committee shall review a report summarizing the services by service category, including fees, provided by the Audit firm as set forth in the above policy.

(2) Disclose the percentage of services described in each of paragraphs (b) through (d) of this Item that were approved by the audit committee pursuant to paragraph (c) (7) (i) (C) of Rule 2-01 of Regulation S-X.

Non-Audit Services

Beginning with non-audit service contracts entered into on or after May 6, 2003, the effective date of the new SEC pre-approval rules, the Trust's audit committee is required to pre-approve services to affiliates defined by SEC rules to the extent that the services are determined to have a direct impact on the operations or financial reporting of the Trust. For the years ended April 30, 2013 and 2012, there were no services provided to an affiliate that required the Trust's audit committee pre-approval.

(f) If greater than 50 percent, disclose the percentage of hours expended on the principal accountant's engagement to audit the registrant's financial statements for the most recent fiscal year that were attributed to work performed by persons other than the principal accountant's full-time, permanent employees.

N/A

(g) Disclose the aggregate non-audit fees billed by the registrant's accountant for services rendered to the registrant, and rendered to the registrant's investment adviser (not including any sub-adviser whose role is primarily portfolio management and is subcontracted with or overseen by another investment adviser), and any entity controlling, controlled by, or under common control with the adviser that provides ongoing services to the registrant for each of the last two fiscal years of the registrant.

The aggregate non-audit fees for the Trust and affiliates, as previously defined, totaled approximately \$17,942 in 2013 and \$17,942 in 2012.

(h) Disclose whether the registrant's audit committee of the board of trustees has considered whether the provision of non-audit services that were rendered to the registrant's investment adviser (not including any subadviser whose role is primarily portfolio management and is subcontracted with or overseen by another

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

investment adviser), and any entity controlling, controlled by, or under common control with the investment adviser that provides ongoing services to the registrant that were not pre-approved pursuant to paragraph (c)(7)(ii) of Rule 2-01 of Regulation S-X is compatible with maintaining the principal accountant's independence.

The Trust's audit committee of the Board of Trustees has considered whether the provision of non-audit services that were rendered to the Affiliates (as defined) that were not pre-approved pursuant to paragraph (c)(7)(ii) of Rule 2-01 of Regulation S-X is compatible with maintaining the principal accountant's independence.

Item 5. Audit Committee of Listed Registrants

(a) If the registrant is a listed issuer as defined in Rule 10A-3 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.10A-3), state whether or not the registrant has a separately-designated standing audit committee established in accordance with Section 3(a)(58)(A) of the Exchange Act (15 U.S.C. 78c(a)(58)(A)). If the registrant has such a committee, however designated, identify each committee member. If the entire board of directors is acting as the registrants audit committee as specified in Section 3(a)(58)(B) of the Exchange Act (15 U.S.C. 78c(a)(58)(B)), so state.

The registrant has a separately-designated standing audit committee established in accordance with Section 3(a)(58)(A) of the Exchange Act (15 U.S.C. 78c(a)(58)(A)).

(b) If applicable, provide the disclosure required by Rule 10A-3(d) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.10A-3(d)) regarding an exemption from the listing standards for audit committees.

N/A

Item 6. Schedule of Investments.

File Schedule I Investments in securities of unaffiliated issuers as of the close of the reporting period as set forth in 210.12-12 of Regulation S-X [17 CFR 210.12-12], unless the schedule is included as part of the report to shareholders filed under Item 1 of this Form.

Included in Item 1

ITEM 7. DISCLOSURE OF PROXY VOTING POLICIES AND PROCEDURES FOR CLOSED-END MANAGEMENT INVESTMENT COMPANIES.

A closed-end management investment company that is filing an annual report on this Form N-CSR must, unless it invests exclusively in non-voting securities, describe the policies and procedures that it uses to determine how to vote proxies relating to portfolio securities, including the procedures that the company uses when a vote presents a conflict between the interests of its shareholders, on the one hand, and those of the company's investment adviser; principal underwriter; or any affiliated person (as defined in Section 2(a)(3) of the Investment Company Act of 1940 (15 U.S.C. 80a-2(a)(3)) and the rules thereunder) of the company, its investment adviser, or its principal underwriter, on the other. Include any policies and procedures of the company's investment adviser, or any other third party, that the company uses, or that are used on the company's behalf, to determine how to vote proxies relating to

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

portfolio securities.

Proxy Voting Policies and Procedures of
Pioneer Investment Management, Inc.

VERSION DATED July, 2004

Overview

Pioneer Investment Management, Inc. ("Pioneer") is a fiduciary that owes each of its client's duties of care and loyalty with respect to all services undertaken on the client's behalf, including proxy voting. When Pioneer has been delegated proxy-voting authority for a client, the duty of care requires Pioneer to monitor corporate events and to vote the proxies. To satisfy its duty of loyalty, Pioneer must place its client's interests ahead of its own and must cast proxy votes in a manner consistent with the best interest of its clients. Pioneer will vote all proxies presented in a timely manner.

The Proxy Voting Policies and Procedures are designed to complement Pioneer's investment policies and procedures regarding its general responsibility to monitor the performance and/or corporate events of companies that are issuers of securities held in accounts managed by Pioneer. Pioneer's Proxy Voting Policies summarize Pioneer's position on a number of issues solicited by companies held by Pioneer's clients. The policies are guidelines that provide a general indication on how Pioneer would vote but do not include all potential voting scenarios.

Pioneer's Proxy Voting Procedures detail monitoring of voting, exception votes, and review of conflicts of interest and ensure that case-by-case votes are handled within the context of the overall guidelines (i.e. best interest of client). The overriding goal is that all proxies for US and non-US companies that are received promptly will be voted in accordance with Pioneer's policies or specific client instructions. All shares in a company held by Pioneer-managed accounts will be voted alike, unless a client has given us specific voting instructions on an issue or has not delegated authority to us or the Proxy Voting Oversight Group determines that the circumstances justify a different approach.

Pioneer does not delegate the authority to vote proxies relating to its clients to any of its affiliates, which include other subsidiaries of UniCredito.

Any questions about these policies and procedures should be directed to the Proxy Coordinator.

1

Proxy Voting Procedures

Proxy Voting Service

Pioneer has engaged an independent proxy voting service to assist in the voting of proxies. The proxy voting service works with custodians to ensure that all proxy materials are received by the custodians and are processed in a timely fashion. To the extent applicable, the proxy voting service votes all proxies in accordance with the proxy voting policies established by Pioneer. The proxy voting service will refer proxy questions to the Proxy Coordinator (described below) for instructions under circumstances where: (1) the application of the proxy voting guidelines is unclear; (2) a particular proxy question is not covered by the guidelines; or (3) the guidelines call for specific instructions on a case-by-case basis. The

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

proxy voting service is also requested to call to the Proxy Coordinator's attention specific proxy questions that, while governed by a guideline, appear to involve unusual or controversial issues. Pioneer reserves the right to attend a meeting in person and may do so when it determines that the company or the matters to be voted on at the meeting are strategically important to its clients.

Proxy Coordinator

Pioneer's Director of Investment Operations (the "Proxy Coordinator") coordinates the voting, procedures and reporting of proxies on behalf of Pioneer's clients. The Proxy Coordinator will deal directly with the proxy voting service and, in the case of proxy questions referred by the proxy voting service, will solicit voting recommendations and instructions from the Director of Portfolio Management US or, to the extent applicable, investment sub-advisers. The Proxy Coordinator is responsible for ensuring that these questions and referrals are responded to in a timely fashion and for transmitting appropriate voting instructions to the proxy voting service. The Proxy Coordinator is responsible for verifying with the Compliance Department whether Pioneer's voting power is subject to any limitations or guidelines issued by the client (or in the case of an employee benefit plan, the plan's trustee or other fiduciaries).

Referral Items

From time to time, the proxy voting service will refer proxy questions to the Proxy Coordinator that are described by Pioneer's policy as to be voted on a case-by-case basis, that are not covered by Pioneer's guidelines or where Pioneer's guidelines may be unclear with respect to the matter to be voted on. Under such certain circumstances, the Proxy Coordinator will seek a written voting recommendation from the Director of Portfolio Management US. Any such recommendation will include: (i) the manner in which the proxies should be voted; (ii) the rationale underlying any such decision; and (iii) the disclosure of any contacts or communications made between Pioneer and any outside parties concerning the proxy proposal prior to the time that the voting instructions are provided. In addition, the Proxy Coordinator will ask the Compliance Department to review the question for any actual or apparent conflicts of interest as described below under "Conflicts of

2

Interest." The Compliance Department will provide a "Conflicts of Interest Report," applying the criteria set forth below under "Conflicts of Interest," to the Proxy Coordinator summarizing the results of its review. In the absence of a conflict of interest, the Proxy Coordinator will vote in accordance with the recommendation of the Director of Portfolio Management US.

If the matter presents a conflict of interest for Pioneer, then the Proxy Coordinator will refer the matter to the Proxy Voting Oversight Group for a decision. In general, when a conflict of interest is present, Pioneer will vote according to the recommendation of the Director of Portfolio Management US where such recommendation would go against Pioneer's interest or where the conflict is deemed to be immaterial. Pioneer will vote according to the recommendation of its proxy voting service when the conflict is deemed to be material and the Pioneer's internal vote recommendation would favor Pioneer's interest, unless a client specifically requests Pioneer to do otherwise. When making the final determination as to how to vote a proxy, the Proxy Voting Oversight Group will review the report from the Director of Portfolio Management US and the Conflicts of Interest Report issued by the Compliance Department.

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

Conflicts of Interest

A conflict of interest occurs when Pioneer's interests interfere, or appear to interfere with the interests of Pioneer's clients. Occasionally, Pioneer may have a conflict that can affect how its votes proxies. The conflict may be actual or perceived and may exist when the matter to be voted on concerns:

- o An affiliate of Pioneer, such as another company belonging to the UniCredito Italiano S.p.A. banking group (a "UniCredito Affiliate");
- o An issuer of a security for which Pioneer acts as a sponsor, advisor, manager, custodian, distributor, underwriter, broker, or other similar capacity (including those securities specifically declared by PGAM to present a conflict of interest for Pioneer);
- o An issuer of a security for which UniCredito has informed Pioneer that a UniCredito Affiliate acts as a sponsor, advisor, manager, custodian, distributor, underwriter, broker, or other similar capacity; or
- o A person with whom Pioneer (or any of its affiliates) has an existing, material contract or business relationship that was not entered into in the ordinary course of Pioneer's business.
- o Pioneer will abstain from voting with respect to companies directly or indirectly owned by UniCredito Italiano Group, unless otherwise directed by a client. In addition, Pioneer will inform PGAM Global Compliance and the PGAM Independent Directors before exercising such rights.

Any associate involved in the proxy voting process with knowledge of any apparent or actual conflict of interest must disclose such conflict to the Proxy Coordinator and the Compliance Department. The Compliance Department will review each item referred to Pioneer to determine whether an actual or potential conflict of interest with Pioneer exists in connection with the proposal(s) to be voted upon. The review will be conducted by comparing the apparent parties affected by the proxy proposal being

3

voted upon against the Compliance Department's internal list of interested persons and, for any matches found, evaluating the anticipated magnitude and possible probability of any conflict of interest being present. For each referral item, the determination regarding the presence or absence of any actual or potential conflict of interest will be documented in a Conflicts of Interest Report to the Proxy Coordinator.

Securities Lending

In conjunction with industry standards Proxies are not available to be voted when the shares are out on loan through either Pioneer's lending program or a client's managed security lending program. However, Pioneer will reserve the right to recall lent securities so that they may be voted according to the Pioneer's instructions. If a portfolio manager would like to vote a block of previously lent shares, the Proxy Coordinator will work with the portfolio manager and Investment Operations to recall the security, to the extent possible, to facilitate the vote on the entire block of shares.

Share-Blocking

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

"Share-blocking" is a market practice whereby shares are sent to a custodian (which may be different than the account custodian) for record keeping and voting at the general meeting. The shares are unavailable for sale or delivery until the end of the blocking period (typically the day after general meeting date).

Pioneer will vote in those countries with "share-blocking." In the event a manager would like to sell a security with "share-blocking", the Proxy Coordinator will work with the Portfolio Manager and Investment Operations Department to recall the shares (as allowable within the market time-frame and practices) and/or communicate with executing brokerage firm. A list of countries with "share-blocking" is available from the Investment Operations Department upon request.

Record Keeping

The Proxy Coordinator shall ensure that Pioneer's proxy voting service:

- o Retains a copy of the proxy statement received (unless the proxy statement is available from the SEC's Electronic Data Gathering, Analysis, and Retrieval (EDGAR) system);
- o Retains a record of the vote cast;
- o Prepares Form N-PX for filing on behalf of each client that is a registered investment company; and
- o Is able to promptly provide Pioneer with a copy of the voting record upon its request.

4

The Proxy Coordinator shall ensure that for those votes that may require additional documentation (i.e. conflicts of interest, exception votes and case-by-case votes) the following records are maintained:

- o A record memorializing the basis for each referral vote cast;
- o A copy of any document created by Pioneer that was material in making the decision on how to vote the subject proxy; and
- o A copy of any conflict notice, conflict consent or any other written communication (including emails or other electronic communications) to or from the client (or in the case of an employee benefit plan, the plan's trustee or other fiduciaries) regarding the subject proxy vote cast by, or the vote recommendation of, Pioneer.
- o Pioneer shall maintain the above records in the client's file for a period not less than ten (10) years.

Disclosure

Pioneer shall take reasonable measures to inform its clients of the process or procedures clients must follow to obtain information regarding how Pioneer voted with respect to assets held in their accounts. In addition, Pioneer shall describe to clients its proxy voting policies and procedures and will furnish a copy of its proxy voting policies and procedures upon request. This information may be provided to clients through Pioneer's Form ADV (Part II) disclosure, by separate notice to the client, or through Pioneer's website.

Proxy Voting Oversight Group

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

The members of the Proxy Voting Oversight Group are Pioneer's: Director of Portfolio Management US, Head of Investment Operations, and Director of Compliance. Other members of Pioneer will be invited to attend meetings and otherwise participate as necessary. The Head of Investment Operations will chair the Proxy Voting Oversight Group.

The Proxy Voting Oversight Group is responsible for developing, evaluating, and changing (when necessary) Pioneer's Proxy Voting Policies and Procedures. The group meets at least annually to evaluate and review these policies and procedures and the services of its third-party proxy voting service. In addition, the Proxy Voting Oversight Group will meet as necessary to vote on referral items and address other business as necessary.

Amendments

Pioneer may not amend its Proxy Voting Policies And Procedures without the prior approval of the Proxy Voting Oversight Group and its corporate parent, Pioneer Global Asset Management S.p.A

5

Proxy Voting Policies

Pioneer's sole concern in voting proxies is the economic effect of the proposal on the value of portfolio holdings, considering both the short- and long-term impact. In many instances, Pioneer believes that supporting the company's strategy and voting "for" management's proposals builds portfolio value. In other cases, however, proposals set forth by management may have a negative effect on that value, while some shareholder proposals may hold the best prospects for enhancing it. Pioneer monitors developments in the proxy-voting arena and will revise this policy as needed.

All proxies that are received promptly will be voted in accordance with the specific policies listed below. All shares in a company held by Pioneer-managed accounts will be voted alike, unless a client has given us specific voting instructions on an issue or has not delegated authority to us. Proxy voting issues will be reviewed by Pioneer's Proxy Voting Oversight Group, which consists of the Director of Portfolio Management US, the Director of Investment Operations (the Proxy Coordinator), and the Director of Compliance.

Pioneer has established Proxy Voting Procedures for identifying and reviewing conflicts of interest that may arise in the voting of proxies.

Clients may request, at any time, a report on proxy votes for securities held in their portfolios and Pioneer is happy to discuss our proxy votes with company management. Pioneer retains a proxy voting service to provide research on proxy issues and to process proxy votes.

Administrative

While administrative items appear infrequently in U.S. issuer proxies, they are quite common in non-U.S. proxies.

We will generally support these and similar management proposals:

- o Corporate name change.
- o A change of corporate headquarters.
- o Stock exchange listing.
- o Establishment of time and place of annual meeting.

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

- o Adjournment or postponement of annual meeting.
- o Acceptance/approval of financial statements.
- o Approval of dividend payments, dividend reinvestment plans and other dividend-related proposals.
- o Approval of minutes and other formalities.

6

- o Authorization of the transferring of reserves and allocation of income.
- o Amendments to authorized signatories.
- o Approval of accounting method changes or change in fiscal year-end.
- o Acceptance of labor agreements.
- o Appointment of internal auditors.

Pioneer will vote on a case-by-case basis on other routine business; however, Pioneer will oppose any routine business proposal if insufficient information is presented in advance to allow Pioneer to judge the merit of the proposal. Pioneer has also instructed its proxy voting service to inform Pioneer of its analysis of any administrative items inconsistent, in its view, with supporting the value of Pioneer portfolio holdings so that Pioneer may consider and vote on those items on a case-by-case basis.

Auditors

We normally vote for proposals to:

- o Ratify the auditors. We will consider a vote against if we are concerned about the auditors' independence or their past work for the company. Specifically, we will oppose the ratification of auditors and withhold votes from audit committee members if non-audit fees paid by the company to the auditing firm exceed the sum of audit fees plus audit-related fees plus permissible tax fees according to the disclosure categories proposed by the Securities and Exchange Commission.
- o Restore shareholder rights to ratify the auditors.

We will normally oppose proposals that require companies to:

- o Seek bids from other auditors.
- o Rotate auditing firms, except where the rotation is statutorily required or where rotation would demonstrably strengthen financial disclosure.
- o Indemnify auditors.
- o Prohibit auditors from engaging in non-audit services for the company.

Board of Directors

On issues related to the board of directors, Pioneer normally supports management. We will, however, consider a vote against management in

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

instances where corporate performance has been very poor or where the board appears to lack independence.

7

General Board Issues

Pioneer will vote for:

- o Audit, compensation and nominating committees composed of independent directors exclusively.
- o Indemnification for directors for actions taken in good faith in accordance with the business judgment rule. We will vote against proposals for broader indemnification.
- o Changes in board size that appear to have a legitimate business purpose and are not primarily for anti-takeover reasons.
- o Election of an honorary director.

We will vote against:

- o Minimum stock ownership by directors.
- o Term limits for directors. Companies benefit from experienced directors, and shareholder control is better achieved through annual votes.
- o Requirements for union or special interest representation on the board.
- o Requirements to provide two candidates for each board seat.

We will vote on a case-by case basis on these issues:

- o Separate chairman and CEO positions. We will consider voting with shareholders on these issues in cases of poor corporate performance.

Elections of Directors

In uncontested elections of directors we will vote against:

- o Individual directors with absenteeism above 25% without valid reason. We support proposals that require disclosure of director attendance.
- o Insider directors and affiliated outsiders who sit on the audit, compensation, stock option or nominating committees. For the purposes of our policy, we accept the definition of affiliated directors provided by our proxy voting service.

We will also vote against:

- o Directors who have failed to act on a takeover offer where the majority of shareholders have tendered their shares.
- o Directors who appear to lack independence or are associated with very poor corporate performance.

8

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

We will vote on a case-by case basis on these issues:

- o Re-election of directors who have implemented or renewed a dead-hand or modified dead-hand poison pill (a "dead-hand poison pill" is a shareholder rights plan that may be altered only by incumbent or "dead " directors. These plans prevent a potential acquirer from disabling a poison pill by obtaining control of the board through a proxy vote).
- o Contested election of directors.
- o Prior to phase-in required by SEC, we would consider supporting election of a majority of independent directors in cases of poor performance.
- o Mandatory retirement policies.
- o Directors who have ignored a shareholder proposal that has been approved by shareholders for two consecutive years.

Takeover-Related Measures

Pioneer is generally opposed to proposals that may discourage takeover attempts. We believe that the potential for a takeover helps ensure that corporate performance remains high.

Pioneer will vote for:

- o Cumulative voting.
- o Increase ability for shareholders to call special meetings.
- o Increase ability for shareholders to act by written consent.
- o Restrictions on the ability to make greenmail payments.
- o Submitting rights plans to shareholder vote.
- o Rescinding shareholder rights plans ("poison pills").
- o Opting out of the following state takeover statutes:
 - o Control share acquisition statutes, which deny large holders voting rights on holdings over a specified threshold.
 - o Control share cash-out provisions, which require large holders to acquire shares from other holders.
 - o Freeze-out provisions, which impose a waiting period on large holders before they can attempt to gain control.
 - o Stakeholder laws, which permit directors to consider interests of non-shareholder constituencies.
- o Disgorgement provisions, which require acquirers to disgorge profits on purchases made before gaining control.
- o Fair price provisions.

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

- o Authorization of shareholder rights plans.
- o Labor protection provisions.
- o Mandatory classified boards.

We will vote on a case-by-case basis on the following issues:

- o Fair price provisions. We will vote against provisions requiring supermajority votes to approve takeovers. We will also consider voting against proposals that require a supermajority vote to repeal or amend the provision. Finally, we will consider the mechanism used to determine the fair price; we are generally opposed to complicated formulas or requirements to pay a premium.
- o Opting out of state takeover statutes regarding fair price provisions. We will use the criteria used for fair price provisions in general to determine our vote on this issue.
- o Proposals that allow shareholders to nominate directors.

We will vote against:

- o Classified boards, except in the case of closed-end mutual funds.
- o Limiting shareholder ability to remove or appoint directors. We will support proposals to restore shareholder authority in this area. We will review on a case-by-case basis proposals that authorize the board to make interim appointments.
- o Classes of shares with unequal voting rights.
- o Supermajority vote requirements.
- o Severance packages ("golden" and "tin" parachutes). We will support proposals to put these packages to shareholder vote.
- o Reimbursement of dissident proxy solicitation expenses. While we ordinarily support measures that encourage takeover bids, we believe that management should have full control over corporate funds.
- o Extension of advance notice requirements for shareholder proposals.
- o Granting board authority normally retained by shareholders (e.g., amend charter, set board size).
- o Shareholder rights plans ("poison pills"). These plans generally allow shareholders to buy additional shares at a below-market price in the event of a change in control and may deter some bids.

10

Capital Structure

Managements need considerable flexibility in determining the company's financial structure, and Pioneer normally supports managements' proposals in this area. We will, however, reject proposals that impose high barriers to potential takeovers.

Pioneer will vote for:

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

- o Changes in par value.
- o Reverse splits, if accompanied by a reduction in number of shares.
- o Share repurchase programs, if all shareholders may participate on equal terms.
- o Bond issuance.
- o Increases in "ordinary" preferred stock.
- o Proposals to have blank-check common stock placements (other than shares issued in the normal course of business) submitted for shareholder approval.
- o Cancellation of company treasury shares.

We will vote on a case-by-case basis on the following issues:

- o Reverse splits not accompanied by a reduction in number of shares, considering the risk of delisting.
- o Increase in authorized common stock. We will make a determination considering, among other factors:
 - o Number of shares currently available for issuance;
 - o Size of requested increase (we would normally approve increases of up to 100% of current authorization);
 - o Proposed use of the additional shares; and
 - o Potential consequences of a failure to increase the number of shares outstanding (e.g., delisting or bankruptcy).
- o Blank-check preferred. We will normally oppose issuance of a new class of blank-check preferred, but may approve an increase in a class already outstanding if the company has demonstrated that it uses this flexibility appropriately.
- o Proposals to submit private placements to shareholder vote.
- o Other financing plans.

We will vote against preemptive rights that we believe limit a company's financing flexibility.

11

Compensation

Pioneer supports compensation plans that link pay to shareholder returns and believes that management has the best understanding of the level of compensation needed to attract and retain qualified people. At the same time, stock-related compensation plans have a significant economic impact and a direct effect on the balance sheet. Therefore, while we do not want to micromanage a company's compensation programs, we will place limits on the potential dilution these plans may impose.

Pioneer will vote for:

- o 401(k) benefit plans.

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

- o Employee stock ownership plans (ESOPs), as long as shares allocated to ESOPs are less than 5% of outstanding shares. Larger blocks of stock in ESOPs can serve as a takeover defense. We will support proposals to submit ESOPs to shareholder vote.
- o Various issues related to the Omnibus Budget and Reconciliation Act of 1993 (OBRA), including:
 - o Amendments to performance plans to conform with OBRA;
 - o Caps on annual grants or amendments of administrative features;
 - o Adding performance goals; and
 - o Cash or cash-and-stock bonus plans.
 - o Establish a process to link pay, including stock-option grants, to performance, leaving specifics of implementation to the company.
 - o Require that option repricings be submitted to shareholders.
 - o Require the expensing of stock-option awards.
 - o Require reporting of executive retirement benefits (deferred compensation, split-dollar life insurance, SERPs, and pension benefits).
 - o Employee stock purchase plans where the purchase price is equal to at least 85% of the market price, where the offering period is no greater than 27 months and where potential dilution (as defined below) is no greater than 10%.

12

We will vote on a case-by-case basis on the following issues:

- o Executive and director stock-related compensation plans. We will consider the following factors when reviewing these plans:
 - o The program must be of a reasonable size. We will approve plans where the combined employee and director plans together would generate less than 15% dilution. We will reject plans with 15% or more potential dilution.
$$\text{Dilution} = (A + B + C) / (A + B + C + D), \text{ where}$$
 - A = Shares reserved for plan/amendment,
 - B = Shares available under continuing plans,
 - C = Shares granted but unexercised and
 - D = Shares outstanding.
- o The plan must not:
 - o Explicitly permit unlimited option repricing authority or that have repriced in the past without shareholder approval.
 - o Be a self-replenishing "evergreen" plan, plans that grant

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

discount options and tax offset payments.

- o We are generally in favor of proposals that increase participation beyond executives.
- o We generally support proposals asking companies to adopt rigorous vesting provisions for stock option plans such as those that vest incrementally over, at least, a three- or four-year period with a pro rata portion of the shares becoming exercisable on an annual basis following grant date.
- o We generally support proposals asking companies to disclose their window period policies for stock transactions. Window period policies ensure that employees do not exercise options based on insider information contemporaneous with quarterly earnings releases and other material corporate announcements.
- o We generally support proposals asking companies to adopt stock holding periods for their executives.
 - o All other employee stock purchase plans.
 - o All other compensation-related proposals, including deferred compensation plans, employment agreements, loan guarantee programs and retirement plans.
 - o All other proposals regarding stock compensation plans, including extending the life of a plan, changing vesting restrictions, repricing options, lengthening exercise periods or accelerating distribution of awards and pyramiding and cashless exercise programs.

13

We will vote against:

- o Pensions for non-employee directors. We believe these retirement plans reduce director objectivity.
- o Elimination of stock option plans.

We will vote on a case-by case basis on these issues:

- o Limits on executive and director pay.
- o Stock in lieu of cash compensation for directors.

Corporate Governance

Pioneer will vote for:

- o Confidential Voting.
- o Equal access provisions, which allow shareholders to contribute their opinion to proxy materials.
- o Proposals requiring directors to disclose their ownership of shares in the company.

We will vote on a case-by-case basis on the following issues:

- o Change in the state of incorporation. We will support

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

reincorporations supported by valid business reasons. We will oppose those that appear to be solely for the purpose of strengthening takeover defenses.

- o Bundled proposals. We will evaluate the overall impact of the proposal.
- o Adopting or amending the charter, bylaws or articles of association.
- o Shareholder appraisal rights, which allow shareholders to demand judicial review of an acquisition price.

We will vote against:

- o Shareholder advisory committees. While management should solicit shareholder input, we prefer to leave the method of doing so to management's discretion.
- o Limitations on stock ownership or voting rights.
- o Reduction in share ownership disclosure guidelines.

14

Mergers and Restructurings

Pioneer will vote on the following and similar issues on a case-by-case basis:

- o Mergers and acquisitions.
- o Corporate restructurings, including spin-offs, liquidations, asset sales, joint ventures, conversions to holding company and conversions to self-managed REIT structure.
- o Debt restructurings.
- o Conversion of securities.
- o Issuance of shares to facilitate a merger.
- o Private placements, warrants, convertible debentures.
- o Proposals requiring management to inform shareholders of merger opportunities.

We will normally vote against shareholder proposals requiring that the company be put up for sale.

Mutual Funds

Many of our portfolios may invest in shares of closed-end mutual funds or exchange-traded funds. The non-corporate structure of these investments raises several unique proxy voting issues.

Pioneer will vote for:

- o Establishment of new classes or series of shares.
- o Establishment of a master-feeder structure.

Pioneer will vote on a case-by-case on:

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

- o Changes in investment policy. We will normally support changes that do not affect the investment objective or overall risk level of the fund. We will examine more fundamental changes on a case-by-case basis.
- o Approval of new or amended advisory contracts.
- o Changes from closed-end to open-end format.
- o Authorization for, or increase in, preferred shares.
- o Disposition of assets, termination, liquidation, or mergers.
- o Classified boards of closed-end mutual funds, but will typically support such proposals.

15

Social Issues

Pioneer will abstain on stockholder proposals calling for greater disclosure of corporate activities with regard to social issues. "Social Issues" may generally be described as shareholder proposals for a company to:

- o Conduct studies regarding certain issues of public concern and interest;
- o Study the feasibility of the company taking certain actions with regard to such issues; or
- o Take specific action, including ceasing certain behavior and adopting company standards and principles, in relation to issues of public concern and interest.

We believe these issues are important and should receive management attention.

Pioneer will vote against proposals calling for substantial changes in the company's business or activities. We will also normally vote against proposals with regard to contributions, believing that management should control the routine disbursement of funds.

16

Item 8. Portfolio Managers of Closed-End Management Investment Companies.

(a) If the registrant is a closed-end management investment company that is filing an annual report on this Form N-CSR, provide the following information:

(1) State the name, title, and length of service of the person or persons employed by or associated with the registrant or an investment adviser of the registrant who are primarily responsible for the day-to-day management of the registrant's portfolio (Portfolio Manager). Also state each Portfolio Manager's business experience during the past 5 years.

9. PORTFOLIO MANAGEMENT

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE PORTFOLIO MANAGER

OTHER ACCOUNTS MANAGED BY THE PORTFOLIO MANAGER

The table below indicates, for the portfolio manager of the fund, information about the accounts other than the fund over which the portfolio manager has day-to-day investment responsibility. All information on the number of accounts and total assets in the table is as of April 30, 2013. For purposes of the table, "Other Pooled Investment Vehicles" may include investment partnerships, undertakings for collective investments in transferable securities ("UCITS") and other non-U.S. investment funds and group trusts, and "Other Accounts" may include separate accounts for institutions or individuals, insurance company general or separate accounts, pension funds and other similar institutional accounts but generally do not include the portfolio manager's personal investment accounts or those which the manager may be deemed to own beneficially under the code of ethics. Certain funds and other accounts managed by the portfolio manager may have substantially similar investment strategies.

NAME OF PORTFOLIO MANAGER	TYPE OF ACCOUNT	NUMBER OF ACCOUNTS MANAGED	TOTAL ASSETS MANAGED (000'S)	PERFO
David Eurkus	Other Registered Investment Companies	3	\$2,276,395	
	Other Pooled Investment Vehicles	0	\$ 0	
	Other Accounts	0	\$ 0	
Jonathan Chirunga	Other Registered Investment Companies	3	\$2,276,395	
	Other Pooled Investment Vehicles	0	\$ 0	
	Other Accounts	0	\$ 0	

POTENTIAL CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

When a portfolio manager is responsible for the management of more than one account, the potential arises for the portfolio manager to favor one account over another. The principal types of potential conflicts of interest that may arise are discussed below. For the reasons outlined below, Pioneer does not believe that any material conflicts are likely to arise out of a portfolio manager's responsibility for the management of the fund as well as one or more other accounts. Although Pioneer has adopted procedures that it believes are reasonably designed to detect and prevent violations of the federal securities laws and to mitigate the potential for conflicts of interest to affect its portfolio management decisions, there can be no assurance that all conflicts will be identified or that all procedures will be effective in mitigating the potential for such risks. Generally, the risks of such conflicts of interest are increased to the extent that a portfolio manager has a financial incentive to favor one account over another. Pioneer has structured its compensation arrangements in a manner that is intended to limit such potential for conflicts of interest. See "Compensation of Portfolio Managers" below.

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

- o A portfolio manager could favor one account over another in allocating new investment opportunities that have limited supply, such as initial public offerings and private placements. If, for example, an initial public offering that was expected to appreciate in value significantly shortly after the offering was allocated to a single account, that account may be expected to have better investment performance than other accounts that did not receive an allocation of the initial public offering. Generally, investments for which there is limited availability are allocated based upon a range of factors including available cash and

0

consistency with the accounts' investment objectives and policies. This allocation methodology necessarily involves some subjective elements but is intended over time to treat each client in an equitable and fair manner. Generally, the investment opportunity is allocated among participating accounts on a pro rata basis. Although Pioneer believes that its practices are reasonably designed to treat each client in an equitable and fair manner, there may be instances where a fund may not participate, or may participate to a lesser degree than other clients, in the allocation of an investment opportunity.

- o A portfolio manager could favor one account over another in the order in which trades for the accounts are placed. If a portfolio manager determines to purchase a security for more than one account in an aggregate amount that may influence the market price of the security, accounts that purchased or sold the security first may receive a more favorable price than accounts that made subsequent transactions. The less liquid the market for the security or the greater the percentage that the proposed aggregate purchases or sales represent of average daily trading volume, the greater the potential for accounts that make subsequent purchases or sales to receive a less favorable price. When a portfolio manager intends to trade the same security on the same day for more than one account, the trades typically are "bunched," which means that the trades for the individual accounts are aggregated and each account receives the same price. There are some types of accounts as to which bunching may not be possible for contractual reasons (such as directed brokerage arrangements). Circumstances may also arise where the trader believes that bunching the orders may not result in the best possible price. Where those accounts or circumstances are involved, Pioneer will place the order in a manner intended to result in as favorable a price as possible for such client.
- o A portfolio manager could favor an account if the portfolio manager's compensation is tied to the performance of that account to a greater degree than other accounts managed by the portfolio manager. If, for example, the portfolio manager receives a bonus based upon the performance of certain accounts relative to a benchmark while other accounts are disregarded for this purpose, the portfolio manager will have a financial incentive to seek to have the accounts that determine the portfolio manager's bonus achieve the best possible performance to the possible detriment of other accounts. Similarly, if Pioneer receives a performance-based advisory fee, the portfolio manager may favor that account, whether or not the performance of that account directly determines the portfolio manager's compensation.
- o A portfolio manager could favor an account if the portfolio manager has a beneficial interest in the account, in order to benefit a large client or to compensate a client that had poor returns. For example, if the portfolio manager held an interest in an investment partnership that was one of the accounts managed by the portfolio manager, the portfolio manager would have an economic incentive to favor the account in which the portfolio manager

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

held an interest.

- o If the different accounts have materially and potentially conflicting investment objectives or strategies, a conflict of interest could arise. For example, if a portfolio manager purchases a security for one account and sells the same security for another account, such trading pattern may disadvantage either the account that is long or short. In making portfolio manager assignments, Pioneer seeks to avoid such potentially conflicting situations. However, where a portfolio manager is responsible for accounts with differing investment objectives and policies, it is possible that the portfolio manager will conclude that it is in the best interest of one account to sell a portfolio security while another account continues to hold or increase the holding in such security.

COMPENSATION OF PORTFOLIO MANAGER

Pioneer has adopted a system of compensation for portfolio managers that seeks to align the financial interests of the portfolio managers with those of shareholders of the accounts (including Pioneer funds) the portfolio managers manage, as well as with the financial performance of Pioneer. The compensation program for all Pioneer portfolio managers includes a base salary (determined by the rank and tenure of the employee) and an annual bonus program, as well as customary benefits that are offered generally to all full-time employees. Base compensation is fixed and normally reevaluated on an annual basis. Pioneer seeks to set base compensation at market rates, taking into account the experience and responsibilities of

1

the portfolio manager. The bonus plan is intended to provide a competitive level of annual bonus compensation that is tied to the portfolio manager achieving superior investment performance and align the interests of the investment professional with those of shareholders, as well as with the financial performance of Pioneer. Any bonus under the plan is completely discretionary, with a maximum annual bonus that may be in excess of base salary. The annual bonus is based upon a combination of the following factors:

- o **QUANTITATIVE INVESTMENT PERFORMANCE.** The quantitative investment performance calculation is based on pre-tax investment performance of all of the accounts managed by the portfolio manager (which includes the fund and any other accounts managed by the portfolio manager) over a one-year period (20% weighting) and four-year period (80% weighting), measured for periods ending on December 31. The accounts, which include the fund, are ranked against a group of mutual funds with similar investment objectives and investment focus (60%) and a broad-based securities market index measuring the performance of the same type of securities in which the accounts invest (40%), which, in the case of the fund, is the Barclays Capital Municipal Bond Index and Barclays Capital High Yield Municipal Bond Index. As a result of these two benchmarks, the performance of the portfolio manager for compensation purposes is measured against the criteria that are relevant to the portfolio manager's competitive universe.
- o **QUALITATIVE PERFORMANCE.** The qualitative performance component with respect to all of the accounts managed by the portfolio manager includes objectives, such as effectiveness in the areas of teamwork, leadership, communications and marketing, that are mutually established and evaluated by each portfolio manager and management.
- o **PIONEER RESULTS AND BUSINESS LINE RESULTS.** Pioneer's financial performance, as well as the investment performance of its investment management group,

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

affect a portfolio manager's actual bonus by a leverage factor of plus or minus (+/-) a predetermined percentage.

The quantitative and qualitative performance components comprise 80% and 20%, respectively, of the overall bonus calculation (on a pre-adjustment basis). A portion of the annual bonus is deferred for a specified period and may be invested in one or more Pioneer funds.

Certain portfolio managers participate in other programs designed to reward and retain key contributors. Senior executives or other key employees are granted performance units based on the stock price performance of UniCredit and the financial performance of Pioneer Global Asset Management S.p.A., which are affiliates of Pioneer. Portfolio managers also may participate in a deferred compensation program, whereby deferred amounts are invested in one or more Pioneer funds.

SHARE OWNERSHIP BY PORTFOLIO MANAGERS

The following table indicates as of April 30, 2013 the value, within the indicated range, of shares beneficially owned by the portfolio managers of the fund.

NAME OF PORTFOLIO MANAGER	BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP OF THE FUND*
David Eurkus	A
Jonathan Chirunga	x

* Key to Dollar Ranges

- A. None
- B. \$1 - \$10,000
- C. \$10,001 - \$50,000
- D. \$50,001 - \$100,000
- E. \$100,001 - \$500,000
- F. \$500,001 - \$1,000,000
- G. Over \$1,000,000

Item 9. Purchases of Equity Securities by Closed-End Management Investment Company and Affiliated Purchasers.

(a) If the registrant is a closed-end management investment company, in the following tabular format, provide the information specified in paragraph (b) of this Item with respect to any purchase made by or on behalf of the registrant or any affiliated purchaser, as defined in Rule 10b-18(a)(3) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.10b-18(a)(3)), of shares or other units of any class of the registrants equity securities

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

that is registered by the registrant pursuant to Section 12 of the Exchange Act (15 U.S.C. 781). Instruction to paragraph (a). Disclose all purchases covered by this Item, including purchases that do not satisfy the conditions of the safe harbor of Rule 10b-18 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.10b-18), made in the period covered by the report. Provide disclosures covering repurchases made on a monthly basis. For example, if the reporting period began on January 16 and ended on July 15, the chart would show repurchases for the months from January 16 through February 15, February 16 through March 15, March 16 through April 15, April 16 through May 15, May 16 through June 15, and June 16 through July 15.

During the period covered by this report, there were no purchases made by or on behalf of the registrant or any affiliated purchaser as defined in Rule 10b-18(a)(3) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the Exchange Act), of shares of the registrants equity securities that are registered by the registrant pursuant to Section 12 of the Exchange Act.

Item 10. Submission of Matters to a Vote of Security Holders.

Describe any material changes to the procedures by which shareholders may recommend nominees to the registrants board of directors, where those changes were implemented after the registrant last provided disclosure in response to the requirements of Item 7(d)(2)(ii)(G) of Schedule 14A (17 CFR 240.14a-101), or this Item.

There have been no material changes to the procedures by which the shareholders may recommend nominees to the registrants board of directors since the registrant last provided disclosure in response to the requirements of Item 7(d)(2)(ii)(G) of Schedule 14(A) in its definitive proxy statement, or this Item.

ITEM 11. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES.

(a) Disclose the conclusions of the registrant's principal executive officer or officers and principal financial officer or officers, or persons performing similar functions, about the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rule 30a-2(c) under the Act (17 CFR 270.30a-2(c))) based on their evaluation of these controls and procedures as of a date within 90 days of the filing date of the report that includes the disclosure required by this paragraph.

The registrant's principal executive officer and principal financial officer have concluded that the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures are effective based on their evaluation of these controls and procedures as of a date within 90 days of the filing date of this report.

(b) Disclose whether or not there were significant changes in the registrant's internal controls or in other factors that could significantly affect these controls subsequent to the date of their evaluation, including any corrective actions with regard to significant deficiencies and material weaknesses.

There were no significant changes in the registrant's internal control over financial

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

reporting that occurred during the second fiscal quarter of the period covered by this report that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

The registrant's principal executive officer and principal financial officer, however, voluntarily are reporting the following information:

In August of 2006 the registrant's investment adviser enhanced its internal procedures for reporting performance information required to be included in prospectuses. Those enhancements involved additional internal controls over the appropriateness of performance data generated for this purpose. Such enhancements were made following an internal review which identified prospectuses relating to certain classes of shares of a limited number of registrants where, inadvertently, performance information not reflecting the deduction of applicable sales charges was included. Those prospectuses were revised, and the revised prospectuses were distributed to shareholders.

ITEM 12. EXHIBITS.

File the exhibits listed below as part of this Form. Letter or number the exhibits in the sequence indicated.

(a) Any code of ethics, or amendment thereto, that is the subject of the disclosure required by Item 2, to the extent that the registrant intends to satisfy the Item 2 requirements through filing of an exhibit.

(b) A separate certification for each principal executive officer and principal financial officer of the registrant as required by Rule 30a-2 under the Act (17 CFR 270.30a-2).

Filed herewith.

SIGNATURES

[See General Instruction F]

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and the Investment Company Act of 1940, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

(Registrant) Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust

By (Signature and Title)* /s/ John F. Cogan, Jr.
John F. Cogan, Jr, President

Edgar Filing: PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST - Form N-CSR

Date June 28, 2013

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and the Investment Company Act of 1940, this report has been signed below by the following persons on behalf of the registrant and in the capacities and on the dates indicated.

By (Signature and Title)* /s/ John F. Cogan, Jr.
John F. Cogan, Jr., President

Date June 28, 2013

By (Signature and Title)* /s/ Mark Bradley
Mark Bradley, Treasurer & Chief Accounting & Financial Officer

Date June 28, 2013

* Print the name and title of each signing officer under his or her signature.