PACWEST BANCORP Form 10-Q May 10, 2018

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549 Form 10-Q **OUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d)** OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2018 Commission File No. 001-36408 PACWEST BANCORP (Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter) 33-0885320 Delaware (State of Incorporation) (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.) 9701 Wilshire Blvd., Suite 700 Beverly Hills, CA 90212 (Address of Principal Executive Offices, Including Zip Code) (310) 887-8500 (Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code) Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes b No o Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes b No o Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one): b Large accelerated filer o Accelerated filer o Non-accelerated filer (Do not check if a smaller reporting company) o Smaller reporting company

o Emerging growth company

o If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes o No b

As of May 7, 2018, there were 125,133,358 shares of the registrant's common stock outstanding, excluding 1,381,135 shares of unvested restricted stock.

PACWEST BANCORP MARCH 31, 2018 QUARTERLY REPORT ON FORM 10-Q TABLE OF CONTENTS

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PART I

Glossary of Acronyms, Abbreviations, and Terms

The acronyms, abbreviations, and terms listed below are used in various sections of this Form 10-Q, including "Item 1. Financial Statements" and "Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations."

AFX	American Financial Exchange	FRB	Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System
ALM	Asset Liability Management	FRBSF	Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco
ASC	Accounting Standards Codification	IRR	Interest Rate Risk
ASU	Accounting Standards Update	MBS	Mortgage-Backed Securities
	A comprehensive capital framework and rules for U.S.		
Basel III	banking organizations approved by the FRB and the FDIC in 2013.	MVE	Market Value of Equity
BHCA	Bank Holding Company Act of 1956, as amended	NII	Net Interest Income
BOLI	Bank Owned Life Insurance	NIM	Net Interest Margin
CapitalSource Inc.	A company acquired on April 7, 2014	Non-PCI	Non-Purchased Credit Impaired
CapitalSource Division	A division of Pacific Western Bank, formed at the closing of the CapitalSource Inc. merger	NSF	Non-Sufficient Funds
C&I	Commercial and Industrial	OREO	Other Real Estate Owned Pacific Western Equipment
CDI	Core Deposit Intangible Assets	PWEF	Finance, a leasing unit sold March 31, 2016
CET1	Common Equity Tier 1	PCI	Purchased Credit Impaired
CMOs	Colleteralized Martes as Obligations	PRSUs	Performance-Based Restricted
CIVIOS	Collateralized Mortgage Obligations	PRSUS	Stock Units
CRA	Community Reinvestment Act	S1AM	Square 1 Asset Management, Inc.
CRI	Customer Relationship Intangible Assets	SBA	Small Business Administration
CUB	CU Bancorp (a company acquired on October 20, 2017)	SEC	Securities and Exchange Commission
CU Bank	California United Bank (a wholly-owned subsidiary of CUB)	Square 1	Square 1 Financial, Inc. (a company acquired on October 6, 2015)
DBO	California Department of Business Oversight	Square 1 Bank Division	A division of Pacific Western Bank formed at the closing of the Square 1 acquisition
DTAs	Deferred Tax Assets	Tax Equivalent Net Interest Income	Net interest income adjusted for tax-equivalent adjustments related to tax-exempt interest on certain loans and municipal securities
Dodd-Frank Act	Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act	Tax Equivalent NIM	NIM adjusted for tax-equivalent adjustments related to tax-exempt income on certain loans and municipal securities
Efficiency Ratio	Noninterest expense (less intangible asset amortization, net foreclosed assets income/expense, and acquisition, integration and reorganization costs)	TCJA	Tax Cuts and Jobs Act

	divided by net revenues (the sum of tax equivalent net		
	interest income plus noninterest income, less gain/loss		
	on sale of securities and gain/loss on sales of assets		
	other than loans and leases)		
FASB	Financial Accounting Standards Board	TDRs	Troubled Debt Restructurings
FCAL	First California Financial Group, Inc. (a company	TRSAs	Time-Based Restricted Stock
ICAL	acquired on May 31, 2013)	IKSAS	Awards
FDIC	Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation	U.S. GAAP	U.S. Generally Accepted
TDIC	rederal Deposit insurance Corporation	0.5. UAAI	Accounting Principles
FHLB	Federal Home Loan Bank of San Francisco	VIE	Variable Interest Entity

ITEM 1. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

PACWEST BANCORP AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS		
	March 31,	December 31,
	2018	2017
	(Unaudited)	
	(Dollars in th	ousands,
	except par va	
ASSETS:		
Cash and due from banks	\$235,061	\$233,215
Interest-earning deposits in financial institutions	312,735	165,222
Total cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash	547,796	398,437
Securities available-for-sale, at fair value	3,801,986	3,774,431
Federal Home Loan Bank stock, at cost	17,250	20,790
Total investment securities	3,819,236	3,795,221
Loans held for sale, at lower of cost or fair value		481,100
Gross loans and leases held for investment	16,516,627	17,032,221
Deferred fees, net	(61,342) (59,478)
Allowance for loan and lease losses	(134,275) (139,456)
Total loans and leases held for investment, net	16,321,010	16,833,287
Equipment leased to others under operating leases	280,648	284,631
Premises and equipment, net	33,686	31,852
Foreclosed assets, net	1,236	1,329
Deferred tax asset, net	12,584	—
Goodwill	2,548,670	2,548,670
Core deposit and customer relationship intangibles, net	73,280	79,626
Other assets	511,184	540,723
Total assets	\$24,149,330	\$24,994,876
LIABILITIES:		
Noninterest-bearing deposits	\$8,232,140	\$8,508,044
Interest-bearing deposits	9,846,648	10,357,492
Total deposits	18,078,788	18,865,536
Borrowings	575,284	467,342
Subordinated debentures	452,223	462,437
Accrued interest payable and other liabilities	175,545	221,963
Total liabilities	19,281,840	20,017,278
Commitments and contingencies		
STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY:		
Preferred stock (\$0.01 par value; 5,000,000 shares authorized; none issued and		
outstanding)		
Common stock (\$0.01 par value, 200,000,000 shares authorized at March 31, 2018 and		
December 31, 2017, 126,537,871 and 130,491,108 shares issued, respectively, including		
1,383,914 and 1,436,120 shares of unvested restricted stock, respectively)	1,283	1,305
Additional paid-in capital	4,111,226	4,287,487

Retained earnings	835,611	723,471	
Treasury stock, at cost (1,763,416 and 1,708,230 shares at March 31, 2018 and Decembe 31, 2017)	r (68,694) (65,836)
Accumulated other comprehensive income, net	(11,936) 31,171	
Total stockholders' equity	4,867,490	4,977,598	
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$24,149,330	\$24,994,87	6
See Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.			

PACWEST BANCORP AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF EARNINGS

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS	Three Mor		
		December	
	March 31,	31,	March 31,
	2018	2017	2017
	(Unaudited	1)	
	(Dollars in	thousands,	except per
	share amor	unts)	
Interest income:			
Loans and leases	\$251,085	\$258,309	\$224,178
Investment securities	26,138	25,712	23,039
Deposits in financial institutions	552	576	192
Total interest income	277,775	284,597	247,409
Interest expense:			
Deposits	13,818	14,041	8,377
Borrowings	920	1,366	1,018
Subordinated debentures	6,537	6,234	5,562
Total interest expense	21,275	21,641	14,957
Net interest income	256,500	262,956	232,452
Provision for credit losses	4,000	6,406	24,728
Net interest income after provision for credit losses	252,500	256,550	207,724
Noninterest income:			
Service charges on deposit accounts	4,174	4,574	3,758
Other commissions and fees	10,265	10,505	10,390
Leased equipment income	9,587	8,258	9,475
Gain on sale of loans and leases	4,569	1,988	712
Gain (loss) on sale of securities	6,311	,	(99)
Other income	3,653	4,799	10,878
Total noninterest income	38,559	26,795	35,114
Noninterest expense:	-	-1.000	64.000
Compensation	71,023	71,986	64,880
Occupancy	13,223	12,715	11,608
Data processing	6,659	6,764	7,015
Other professional services	4,439	5,786	3,378
Insurance and assessments	5,727	5,384	4,791
Intangible asset amortization	6,346	5,062	3,064
Leased equipment depreciation	5,375	5,048	5,625
Foreclosed assets (income) expense, net	(122)		143
Acquisition, integration and reorganization costs		16,085	500
Loan expense	2,271	3,140	3,387
Other expense	12,454	11,373	12,153
Total noninterest expense	127,395	142,868	116,544
Earnings before income taxes	163,664	140,477	126,294
Income tax expense			(47,626)
Net earnings	\$118,276	\$84,037	\$78,668
Earnings per share:			
Basic	\$0.93	\$0.66	\$0.65

Diluted	\$0.93	\$0.66	\$0.65
Dividends declared per share	\$0.50	\$0.50	\$0.50

See Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

PACWEST BANCORP AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

$\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$
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Net earnings(In thousands)Net earnings $$118,276$ $$84,037$ $$78,668$ Other comprehensive (loss) income, net of tax: $$118,276$ $$84,037$ $$78,668$ Unrealized net holding (losses) gains on securities $(62,669)$ $(7,146)$ $11,184$ Income tax benefit (expense) related to net unrealized $17,931$ $2,574$ $(4,507)$ Unrealized net holding (losses) gains on securities $17,931$ $2,574$ $(4,507)$ unrealized net holding (losses) gains on securities $44,738$ $(4,572)$ $6,677$ Reclassification adjustment for net (gains) losses $(6,311)$ $3,329$ 99 Income tax expense (benefit) related to reclassification $3,329$ 99
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Income tax expense (benefit) related to reclassification
adjustment 1,806 (1,199) (40)
5
Reclassification adjustment for net (gains) losses
included in net earnings, net of tax (4,505) 2,130 59
Other comprehensive (loss) income, net of tax (49,243) (2,442) 6,736
Comprehensive income \$69,033 \$81,595 \$85,404

(1) Entire amounts are recognized in "Gain (loss) on sale of securities" on the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Earnings.

See Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

PACWEST BANCORP AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY

	Three Months	s Ended N	March 31, 201	8			
	Common Stor	ck				Accumulated	
			Additional			Other	
		Par	Paid-in	Retained	Treasury	Comprehensiv	e
	Shares	Value	Capital	Earnings	Stock	Income	Total
	(Unaudited)						
	(Dollars in the						
Balance, December 31, 2017	128,782,878	\$1,305	\$4,287,487	\$723,471	\$(65,836)	\$ 31,171	\$4,977,598
Cumulative effects of							
changes in							
accounting principles (1)		—		(6,136)	_	6,136	
Net earnings		—		118,276	—		118,276
Other comprehensive income	;						
- net							
unrealized gain on securities						(40.242	(40.042)
available-for-sale, net of tax				—	—	(49,243)	(49,243)
Restricted stock awarded and							
earned stock compensation, net of shares forfeited	06.034	1	7 109				7,199
Restricted stock surrendered	96,034	1	7,198	_	(2,858)		
Common stock repurchased	(55,180)			—	(2,030)		(2,858)
under							
Stock Repurchase Program	(2,285,855)	(23)	(119,770)				(119,793)
Cash dividends paid	(2,205,055)	(25)	(63,689)				(63,689)
Balance, March 31, 2018	126,537,871	\$1,283	\$4,111,226	\$835,611	\$(68 694)	\$ (11,936)	\$4,867,490
Datanee, march 51, 2010	120,007,071	φ 1,2 0 <i>5</i>	Ψ ',111, <u>22</u> 0	<i>ф000</i> ,011	Ψ(00,0)+)	Ψ (11,750)	φ 1,007,120

Impact due to adoption on January 1, 2018 of ASU 2016-01, "Financial Instruments - Overall (Subtopic 825-10): (1) Recognition and Measurement of Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities" and ASU 2018-02, "Income Statement - Reporting Comprehensive Income (Topic 220): Reclassification of Certain Tax Effects from Accumulated Other

Comprehensive Income."

See Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

PACWEST BANCORP AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS			
	Three Mor March 31, 2018	2017	1
	(Unaudited	-	
	(In thousan	nds)	
Cash flows from operating activities:			
Net earnings	\$118,276	\$78,668	
Adjustments to reconcile net earnings to net cash provided by operating activities:			
Depreciation and amortization	8,751	8,496	
Amortization of net premiums on securities available-for-sale	8,432	10,601	
Amortization of intangible assets	6,346	3,064	
Provision for credit losses	4,000	24,728	
Provision for losses on foreclosed assets	65		
Gain on sale of loans and leases	(4,569)	(712)
Loss (gain) on sale of premises and equipment	7	(560)
(Gain) loss on sale of securities	(6,311)	99	
Gain on BOLI death benefit		(471)
Unrealized (gain) loss on derivatives and foreign currencies, net	(605)	202	
Earned stock compensation	7,199	6,470	
Decrease in deferred income taxes, net	7,153	1,091	
Decrease in other assets	38,208	661	
(Decrease) increase in accrued interest payable and other liabilities	(50,969)	10,852	
Net cash provided by operating activities	135,983	143,189	
Cash flows from investing activities:			
Net decrease (increase) in loans and leases	382,590	(157,244	.)
Proceeds from sales of loans and leases	615,376	37,173	
Proceeds from maturities and paydowns of securities available-for-sale	75,125	92,612	
Proceeds from sales of securities available-for-sale	306,253	42,996	
Purchases of securities available-for-sale	(487,105)	(248,187)
Net redemptions of Federal Home Loan Bank stock	3,540	3,969	
Proceeds from sales of foreclosed assets	28	212	
Purchases of premises and equipment, net	(3,997)	(1,944)
Proceeds from sales of premises and equipment		10,290	
Proceeds from BOLI death benefit		1,192	
Net (increase) decrease in equipment leased to others under operating leases	(1,241)	114	
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	890,569	(218,817)
Cash flows from financing activities:			
Net (decrease) increase in noninterest-bearing deposits	(275,579)	131,170	
Net (decrease) increase in interest-bearing deposits	(510,844)	329,605	
Net increase (decrease) in borrowings	107,942	(445,203)
Net decrease in subordinated debentures	(12,372)	ı <u> </u>	
Common stock repurchased and restricted stock surrendered	(122,651)	(2,281)
Cash dividends paid	(63,689))
Net cash (used in) financing activities	(877,193)	(47,542)

Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash	149,359	(123,170)
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash, beginning of period	398,437	419,670
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash, end of period	\$547,796	\$296,500

See Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

PACWEST BANCORP AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

Three Months	
Ended	
March 31,	
2018	2017
(Unaudited)	
(In thous	ands)
\$17,515	\$14,352
3,790	2,834
	78
	Ended March 3 2018 (Unaudit (In thous \$17,515

See Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

NOTE 1. ORGANIZATION

PacWest Bancorp, a Delaware corporation, is a bank holding company registered under the BHCA, with our corporate headquarters located in Beverly Hills, California. Our principal business is to serve as the holding company for our wholly-owned subsidiary, Pacific Western Bank. References to "Pacific Western" or the "Bank" refer to Pacific Western Bank together with its wholly-owned subsidiaries. References to "we," "us," or the "Company" refer to PacWest Bancorp together with its subsidiaries on a consolidated basis. When we refer to "PacWest" or to the "holding company," we are referring to PacWest Bancorp, the parent company, on a stand-alone basis. We are focused on relationship-based business banking to small, middle-market and venture-backed businesses nationwide. At March 31, 2018, the Bank offers a broad range of loan and lease and deposit products and services through 75 full-service branches located throughout the State of California, one branch located in Durham, North Carolina, and several loan production offices located in cities across the country. We provide commercial banking services, including real estate, construction, and commercial loans, and comprehensive deposit and treasury management services to small and middle-market businesses. We offer additional products and services through our CapitalSource and Square 1 Bank Divisions. Our CapitalSource Division provides asset-based, equipment, real estate, security cash flow loans and treasury management services to established middle-market businesses on a national basis. Our Square 1 Bank Division offers a comprehensive suite of financial services focused on entrepreneurial businesses and their venture capital and private equity investors, with offices located in key innovation hubs across the United States. In addition, we provide investment advisory and asset management services to select clients through Square 1 Asset Management, Inc., a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Bank and a SEC-registered investment adviser. We generate our revenue primarily from interest received on loans and leases and, to a lesser extent, from interest received on investment securities, and fees received in connection with deposit services, extending credit and other services offered, including foreign exchange services. Our major operating expenses are compensation, occupancy, general operating expenses, and the interest paid by the Bank on deposits and borrowings.

We have completed 29 acquisitions from May 1, 2000 through March 31, 2018. Our acquisitions have been accounted for using the acquisition method of accounting and, accordingly, the operating results of the acquired entities have been included in the consolidated financial statements from their respective acquisition dates. See Note 3. Acquisitions, for more information about the CUB acquisition.

Significant Accounting Policies

Our accounting policies are described in Note 1. Nature of Operations and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, of our audited consolidated financial statements included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017 as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("Form 10-K"). Updates to our significant accounting policies described below reflect the impact of the adoption of ASU 2016-01, "Financial Instruments - Overall (Subtopic 825-10): Recognition and Measurement of Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities" and ASU 2018-03, "Technical Corrections and Improvements to Financial Instruments - Overall (Subtopic 825-10): Recognition and Measurement of Financial Instruments - Overall (Subtopic 825-10): Recognition and Measurement of Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities."

Our significant accounting policy for investment securities applied to both debt and equity securities in prior periods. Effective January 1, 2018, upon the adoption of ASUs 2016-01 and 2018-03, our significant accounting policy for investment securities applies only to debt securities.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

Equity Investments

Investments in common or preferred stock that are not publicly traded and certain investments in limited partnerships are considered equity investments that do not have a readily determinable fair value. If we have the ability to significantly influence the operating and financial policies of the investee, the investment is accounted for pursuant to the equity method of accounting. This is generally presumed to exist when we own between 20% and 50% of a corporation, or when we own greater than 5% of a limited partnership or similarly structured entity. Our equity investment carrying values are included in other assets and our share of earnings and losses in equity method investees is included in "Noninterest income - other" on the condensed consolidated statements of earnings. Prior to January 1, 2018, if we did not have significant influence over the investee, the cost method was used to account for the equity interest.

Effective January 1, 2018 with the adoption of ASU 2016-01, our accounting treatment for equity investments differs for those with and without readily determinable fair values. Equity investments with readily determinable fair values are recorded at fair value with changes in fair value recorded in "Noninterest income - other." For equity investments without readily determinable fair values we have elected the "measurement alternative," and therefore carry these investments at cost, less impairment (if any), plus or minus changes in observable prices. On a quarterly basis, we review our equity investments without readily determinable fair values for impairment. We consider a number of qualitative factors such as whether there is a significant deterioration in earnings performance, credit rating, asset quality, or business prospects of the investee in determining if impairment exists. If the investment is considered impaired, an impairment loss equal to the amount by which the carrying value exceeds its fair value is recorded through a charge to earnings. The impairment loss may be reversed in a subsequent period if there are observable transactions for the identical or similar investment of the same issuer at a higher amount than the carrying amount that was established when the impairment was recognized.

Realized gains or losses resulting from the sale of equity investments are calculated using the specific identification method and are included in "Noninterest income - other."

Comprehensive Income

Comprehensive income consists of net earnings and net unrealized gains (losses) on debt securities available for sale, net, and is presented in the consolidated statements of comprehensive income.

Accounting Standards Adopted in 2018

Effective January 1, 2018, the Company adopted ASU 2014-09, "Revenue Recognition (Topic 606): Revenue from Contracts with Customers." ASU 2014-09 supersedes Topic 605, "Revenue Recognition" and requires an entity to recognize revenue at an amount that reflects the consideration to which it expects to be entitled to in exchange for the transfer of promised goods or services to customers.

Substantially all of the Company's revenue is interest income on loans, investment securities, and deposits at other financial institutions which are specifically outside the scope of ASU 2014-09. ASU 2014-09 applies primarily to certain noninterest income items in the Company's condensed consolidated statement of earnings. The Company adopted ASU 2014-09 as of January 1, 2018 using the cumulative effect transition method, which resulted in no adjustment to retained earnings and no material impact on the Company's consolidated financial position, results of operations, or cash flows. The Company did make minor changes to accounting operations and internal controls as part of adopting this new standard. See Note 13. Revenue From Contracts With Customers for further details.

PACWEST BANCORP AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

Effective January 1, 2018, the Company adopted ASU 2016-01, "Financial Instruments - Overall (Subtopic 825-10): Recognition and Measurement of Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities" and ASU 2018-03, "Technical Corrections and Improvements to Financial Instruments - Overall (Subtopic 825-10): Recognition and Measurement of Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities." ASU 2016-01 contained a number of changes which are applicable to the Company including the following: (1) requires equity investments to be measured at fair value with changes in fair value recognized in net income; (2) allows equity investments without readily determinable fair values to be measured at cost less impairment, if any, plus or minus changes in observable prices (referred to as the "measurement alternative"); and (3) changes certain presentation and disclosure requirements for financial instruments, including using the exit price notion when measuring the fair value of financial instruments (see Note 11. Fair Value Measurements). ASU 2018-03 also clarified certain aspects of the guidance issued in ASU 2016-01, including requiring a prospective transition approach for equity investments without readily determinable fair value in which the measurement alternative is applied.

ASU 2016-01 does not apply to investments accounted for using the equity method, investments in consolidated subsidiaries, FHLB stock, and investments in low income housing tax credit projects. Upon adoption of ASU 2016-01, the Company recorded a transition adjustment to reclassify \$529,000 in net unrealized gains from accumulated other comprehensive income ("AOCI") to retained earnings. The ASU also eliminated the requirement to classify equity investments into different categories such as "Available-for-Sale." The adoption of this ASU may result in more earnings volatility as changes in fair value of certain equity investments will now be recorded in the statement of earnings as opposed to AOCI.

Effective January 1, 2018, the Company adopted ASU 2016-15, "Classification of Certain Cash Receipts and Cash Payments." Upon adoption, the Company applied the retrospective transition method to each period presented. ASU 2016-15 addressed eight issues related to the statement of cash flows, the most relevant to the Company being the classification of proceeds from the settlement of BOLI policies. As the Company classified proceeds from the settlement of BOLI policies in the manner required by ASU 2016-15 in the prior periods presented, there was no change to the Company's consolidated financial position, results of operations, or cash flows for both current and prior periods upon adoption.

Effective January 1, 2018, the Company adopted ASU 2016-18, "Statement of Cash Flows (Topic 230): Restricted Cash." Upon adoption, the Company applied the retrospective transition method to each period presented. As the Company does not present restricted cash as a separate line in the statement of financial position, there is no change to the presentation of cash on the statement of cash flows. The nature and amount of our restricted cash is shown in Note 2. Restricted Cash Balances.

Effective January 1, 2018, the Company adopted ASU 2017-01, "Business Combinations (Topic 805): Clarifying the Definition of a Business." ASU 2017-01 provides a new framework for determining whether transactions should be accounted for as acquisitions of assets or businesses. The Company had no acquisitions or purchases of components of a business in the first quarter of 2018, thus, the impact of adopting the new standard had no impact on the Company's consolidated financial position, results of operations, or cash flows.

Effective January 1, 2018, the Company adopted ASU 2017-09, "Compensation - Stock Compensation (Topic 718): Scope of Modification Accounting." ASU 2017-09 provided clarification of what constitutes a modification of a share-based payment award. The Company did not modify any share-based payment awards in the first quarter of 2018, thus, the impact of adopting the new standard had no impact on the Company's consolidated financial position, results of operations, or cash flows.

Effective January 1, 2018, the Company early-adopted ASU 2018-02, "Income Statement - Reporting Comprehensive Income (Topic 220): Reclassification of Certain Tax Effects from Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income." The TCJA required deferred tax assets and liabilities to be re-measured at its enactment date for the effect of the change in the federal corporate tax rate. This process resulted in "stranded tax effects" in AOCI for deferred tax asset or

liabilities which were established with an offsetting amount in AOCI. ASU 2018-02 allows for a reclassification of the stranded tax effects resulting from the enactment of the TCJA from AOCI to retained earnings. The Company elected to reclassify its stranded tax effects of \$6.665 million from AOCI to retained earnings effective January 1, 2018, while no other income tax effects related to the application of the TCJA were reclassified.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

Basis of Presentation

Our interim condensed consolidated financial statements are prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP for interim financial information and pursuant to the requirements for reporting on Form 10-Q and Article 10 of Regulation S-X of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. Accordingly, certain disclosures accompanying annual consolidated financial statements are omitted. In the opinion of management, all significant intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated and adjustments, consisting solely of normal recurring accruals and considered necessary for the fair presentation of financial statements for the interim periods, have been included. The current period's results of operations are not necessarily indicative of the results that ultimately may be achieved for the year. The interim condensed consolidated financial statements and notes thereto should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included in our Form 10-K.

Use of Estimates

We have made a number of estimates and assumptions related to the reporting of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the condensed consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period to prepare these condensed consolidated financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Material estimates subject to change in the near term include, among other items, the allowance for credit losses, the carrying value of intangible assets, the realization of deferred tax assets, and the fair value estimates of assets acquired and liabilities assumed in acquisitions. These estimates may be adjusted as more current information becomes available, and any adjustment may be significant.

Reclassifications

Certain prior period amounts have been reclassified to conform to the current period's presentation format. In our loan and allowance tables, we realigned our commercial loan portfolio classes and subclasses to better reflect and report our lending, especially in light of the fourth quarter of 2017 cash flow loan sale and the exiting of the origination operations related to general, technology, and healthcare cash flow loans. Prior to the realignment, our commercial portfolio classes were: (1) asset-based, (2) venture capital, (3) cash flow, and (4) equipment finance. After the realignment, our commercial portfolio classes are (1) asset-based (which includes equipment finance), (2) venture capital, and (3) other commercial (which includes retained cash flow). All of the loan and allowance tables, both current period and prior periods, reflect this realignment.

In prior periods, our credit quality disclosures were only for Non-PCI loans and leases. As our gross PCI loan portfolio reduced to less than 0.4% of total loans as of the end of 2017, beginning in 2018 the credit quality disclosures reflect our entire loan and lease portfolio. Accordingly, for the credit quality tables in Note 6. Loans and Leases, amounts related to the 2018 period are for total loans and leases, while amounts related to the 2017 period are for Non-PCI loans and leases only.

NOTE 2. RESTRICTED CASH BALANCES

The Company is required to maintain reserve balances with the FRBSF. Such reserve requirements are based on a percentage of deposit liabilities and may be satisfied by cash on hand. The average reserves required to be held at the FRBSF for the three months ended March 31, 2018 and year ended December 31, 2017 were \$80.7 million and \$77.6 million. As of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017, we pledged cash collateral for our derivative contracts of \$3.7 million and \$2.7 million.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

NOTE 3. ACQUISITIONS

CUB Acquisition

On October 20, 2017, we completed the acquisition of CUB. As part of the acquisition, CU Bank, a wholly-owned subsidiary of CUB, was merged with and into PacWest's wholly-owned banking subsidiary, Pacific Western Bank. We completed the acquisition to, among other things, enhance our Southern California community bank franchise by adding a \$2.1 billion loan portfolio and \$2.7 billion of core deposits. The CUB acquisition has been accounted for under the acquisition method of accounting. We acquired \$3.5 billion of assets and assumed \$2.8 billion of liabilities upon closing of the acquisition. The assets and liabilities, both tangible and intangible, were recorded at their estimated fair values as of the acquisition date.

We made significant estimates and exercised significant judgment in estimating fair values and accounting for such acquired assets and liabilities. Such fair values are preliminary estimates and are subject to adjustment for up to one year after the acquisition date or when additional information relative to the closing date fair values becomes available and such information is considered final, whichever is earlier. The application of the acquisition method of accounting resulted in goodwill of \$374.7 million. All of the recognized goodwill is non-deductible for tax purposes. NOTE 4. GOODWILL AND OTHER INTANGIBLE ASSETS

Goodwill and other intangible assets arise from the acquisition method of accounting for business combinations. Goodwill and other intangible assets generated from business combinations and deemed to have indefinite lives are not subject to amortization and instead are tested for impairment at least annually. Goodwill represents the excess of the purchase price over the fair value of the net assets and other identifiable intangible assets acquired. Impairment exists when the carrying value of the goodwill exceeds its implied fair value. An impairment loss would be recognized in an amount equal to that excess as a charge to "Noninterest expense" in the condensed consolidated statements of earnings.

Our other intangible assets with definite lives include CDI and CRI. CDI and CRI are amortized over their respective estimated useful lives and reviewed for impairment at least quarterly. The amortization expense represents the estimated decline in the value of the underlying deposits or loan and lease customers acquired. The aggregate amortization expense is expected to be \$22.5 million for 2018. The estimated aggregate amortization expense related to these intangible assets for each of the next five years is \$18.7 million for 2019, \$14.6 million for 2020, \$10.8 million for 2021, \$7.5 million for 2022, and \$1.4 million for 2023.

The following table presents the changes in CDI and CRI and the related accumulated amortization for the periods indicated:

Three Months Ended					
March 31	March				
March 31,	31,	31,			
2018	2017	2017			
(In thousan	nds)				
\$119,497	\$61,997	\$64,187			
	57,500				
119,497	119,497	64,187			
(39,871)	(34,809)	(27,821)			
(6,346)	(5,062)	(3,064)			
(46,217)	(39,871)	(30,885)			
\$73,280	\$79,626	\$33,302			
	March 31, 2018 (In thousan \$119,497 	March 31, December 31, 2018 2017 (In thousands) \$119,497 \$61,997 57,500 119,497 119,497 (39,871) (34,809) (6,346) (5,062) (46,217) (39,871)			

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

NOTE 5. INVESTMENT SECURITIES

Securities Available-for-Sale

The following table presents amortized cost, gross unrealized gains and losses, and fair values of securities available-for-sale as of the dates indicated:

	March 31, 2	018			December 3	1, 2017		
		Gross	Gross			Gross	Gross	
	Amortized	Unrealized	lUnrealized	1 Fair	Amortized	Unrealized	lUnrealized	l Fair
Security Type	Cost	Gains	Losses	Value	Cost	Gains	Losses	Value
	(In thousand	ls)						
Residential MBS and								
CMOs:								
Agency MBS	\$251,585	\$ 2,748	\$(2,557)	\$251,776	\$243,375	\$ 3,743	\$(844)	\$246,274
Agency CMOs	551,021	840	(5,916) 545,945	277,638	968	(2,897)	275,709
Private label CMOs	114,386	3,071	(1,212) 116,245	122,816	3,813	· /	125,987
Municipal securities	1,392,261	19,389	(8,064) 1,403,586	1,627,707	53,700	(1,339)	1,680,068
Agency commercial MBS	1,114,430	121	(25,057) 1,089,494	1,169,969	2,758	(8,758)	1,163,969
U.S. Treasury securities	148,217	365	_	148,582	_	_	_	_
SBA securities	148,787	706	(1,229) 148,264	160,214	695	(575)	160,334
Asset-backed securities	81,022	11	(1,299) 79,734	89,425	159	(874)	88,710
Corporate debt securities	17,000	1,360	_	18,360	17,000	2,295	_	19,295
Collateralized loan obligations	_	_		_	6,960	55	_	7,015
Equity investments	_				6,421	779	(130)	7,070
Total	\$3 818 709	\$ 28 611	\$ (45 334	\$3 801 986	\$3 721 525	\$ 68 965	(16.059)	\$3 774 431

Total \$3,818,709 \$28,611 \$(45,334) \$3,801,986 \$3,721,525 \$68,965 \$(16,059) \$3,774,431 In connection with our adoption of ASU 2016-01 and ASU 2018-03 on January 1, 2018, we reclassified \$7.1 million of equity investments from securities available-for-sale to other assets in the first quarter of 2018. The reclassification was applied prospectively without prior period amounts being restated.

As of March 31, 2018, securities available-for-sale with a fair value of \$433.3 million were pledged as collateral for borrowings, public deposits and other purposes as required by various statutes and agreements.

During the three months ended March 31, 2018, we sold \$299.9 million of securities available-for-sale for a gross realized gain of \$6.8 million and a gross realized loss of \$515,000. During the three months ended March 31, 2017, we sold \$43.1 million of securities available-for-sale for a gross realized gain of \$204,000 and a gross realized loss of \$303,000.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

Unrealized Losses on Securities Available-for-Sale

The following tables present the gross unrealized losses and fair values of securities available-for-sale that were in unrealized loss positions, for which other-than-temporary impairments have not been recognized in earnings, as of the dates indicated:

March 31, 2018											
	Less The	an 12 Mo	nths	12 Mo	nths o	r Mor	e	Total			
		Gross	5		G	ross			Gr	oss	
	Fair	Unrea	alized	Fair	U	nrealiz	zed	Fair	Un	realize	ed
Security Type	Value	Losse	es	Value	Lo	osses		Value	Lo	sses	
	(In thous	sands)									
Residential MBS and CM											
Agency MBS	\$104,27			\$24,5		(908		\$128,79	-	2,557)
Agency CMOs	251,805	· · ·		18,377	· ·	57		270,182		916)
Private label CMOs	92,396	(1,10		4,446		07)	96,842		212)
Municipal securities	364,270	-		30,973		,744)	395,243		064)
Agency commercial MBS				67,387	(3	,755)	1,074,28		5,057)
SBA securities	87,303	(1,22		—		-		87,303		229)
Asset-backed securities	64,382	(1,19	9)	7,630	(1	00)	72,012	(1,	299)
Total	\$1,971,3	330 \$(38,	,163)	\$153,3	331 \$	(7,171)	\$2,124,6	561 \$(4	45,334)
	December 3	-									
	Less Than 1		s 12	Month			То	tal			
		Gross			Gross		_	_	Gross		
	Fair	Unrealiz				alized			Unrea		
Security Type	Value	Losses	Va	alue	Losse	s	Va	lue	Losses	5	
	(In thousand	ds)									
Residential MBS and CM											
Agency MBS	\$44,795	\$ (311	· ·	6,010	\$ (53.			0,805	\$(844)	
Agency CMOs	163,014	(2,452		,928	(445)		3,942	(2,897)	
Private label CMOs	50,521	(500	· · ·)35	(142)		,556	(642)	
Municipal securities	67,936	(365	· ·	,326	(974)		0,262	(1,339		
Agency commercial MBS		(3,777) 12	9,060	(4,98	1)		8,433	(8,758)	
SBA securities	74,904	(575) —		—			,904	(575)	
Asset-backed securities	45,198	(818) 10	,473	(56)	55	,671	(874)	
						,					
Equity investments Total	1,039 \$1,026,780	(130 \$ (8,928) —	23,832		,)39 ,250,612	(130 \$(16,0)	

We reviewed the securities that were in an unrealized loss position at March 31, 2018, and concluded their unrealized losses were a result of the level of market interest rates relative to the types of securities and pricing changes caused by shifting supply and demand dynamics and not a result of downgraded credit ratings or other indicators of deterioration of the underlying issuers' ability to repay. Accordingly, we determined the securities were temporarily impaired and we did not recognize such impairment in the condensed consolidated statements of earnings. Although we periodically sell securities for portfolio management purposes, we do not foresee having to sell any temporarily impaired securities strictly for liquidity needs and believe that it is more likely than not we would not be required to sell any temporarily impaired securities before recovery of their amortized cost.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

Contractual Maturities of Securities Available-for-Sale

The following table presents the contractual maturities of our securities available-for-sale portfolio based on amortized cost and carrying value as of the date indicated:

	March 31, 2	2018
	Amortized	Fair
Maturity	Cost	Value
	(In thousand	ds)
Due in one year or less	\$10,384	\$10,517
Due after one year through five years	486,326	483,913
Due after five years through ten years	1,053,610	1,035,714
Due after ten years	2,268,389	2,271,842
Total securities available-for-sale	\$3,818,709	\$3,801,986

Mortgage-backed securities have contractual terms to maturity, but require periodic payments to reduce principal. In addition, expected maturities may differ from contractual maturities because obligors and/or issuers may have the right to call or prepay obligations with or without call or prepayment penalties.

Interest Income on Investment Securities

The following table presents the composition of our interest income on investment securities for the periods indicated:

	Three M	onths Ende	d
	March	December	March
	31,	31,	31,
	2018	2017	2017
	(In thous	ands)	
Taxable interest	\$14,599	\$13,724	\$12,166
Non-taxable interest	11,107	11,429	10,381
Dividend income	432	559	492
Total interest income on investment securities	\$26,138	\$25,712	\$23,039

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

NOTE 6. LOANS AND LEASES

Our loans are carried at the principal amount outstanding, net of deferred fees and costs, and in the case of acquired loans, net of purchase discounts and premiums. Deferred fees and costs and purchase discounts and premiums on acquired non-impaired loans are recognized as an adjustment to interest income over the contractual life of the loans primarily using the effective interest method or taken into income when the related loans are paid off or included in the carrying amount of loans that are sold.

Prior to January 1, 2018, our loan and lease portfolio consisted of Non-PCI loans and leases and PCI loans. Non-PCI loans and leases were those we originated or those we acquired that were not credit impaired at the dates of acquisition. PCI loans were purchased loans for which there was, at the acquisition date, evidence of credit deterioration since their origination and for which it was probable that collection of all contractually required payments was unlikely. As our gross PCI loan portfolio represented less than 0.4% of total loans as of the end of 2017, beginning in 2018 the PCI loans were accounted for as Non-PCI loans. Accordingly, in the credit quality tables below under "Loans and leases held for investment," amounts related to the 2018 period are for total loans and leases, and amounts related to the 2017 period are for Non-PCI loans and leases. Loans Held for Sale

In the fourth quarter of 2017, we sold \$1.5 billion of cash flow loans and exited our CapitalSource Division origination operations related to general, technology, and healthcare cash flow loans. As of December 31, 2017, \$1.0 billion of the loans sold had settled, while \$481.1 million were classified as held for sale. In connection with the loan sale and transfer of loans to held for sale, we recognized \$2.2 million in charge-offs during the fourth quarter of 2017 to record the loans at the lower of cost or fair value. The loans held for sale at December 31, 2017 settled in the first quarter of 2018 and we recorded a gain of \$1.3 million.

Loans and Leases Held for Investment

The following table summarizes the composition of our loans and leases held for investment as of the dates indicated:

	March 31, 2018	December 31, 2017		
	Total	Non-PCI		Total
	Loans	Loans	PCI	Loans
	and Leases	and Leases	Loans	and Leases
	(In thousands)		
Real estate mortgage	\$7,570,526	\$7,815,355	\$53,658	\$7,869,013
Real estate construction and land	1,699,630	1,611,287		1,611,287
Commercial	6,848,576	7,137,978	4,158	7,142,136
Consumer	397,895	409,551	234	409,785
Gross loans and leases held for investment	16,516,627	16,974,171	58,050	17,032,221
Deferred fees, net	(61,342)	(59,464)	(14)	(59,478)
Loans and leases held for investment,				
net of deferred fees	16,455,285	16,914,707	58,036	16,972,743
Allowance for loan and lease losses	(134,275)	(133,012)	(6,444)	(139,456)
Total loans and leases held for				
investment, net	\$16,321,010	\$16,781,695	\$51,592	\$16,833,287

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

The following tables present an aging analysis of our loans and leases held for investment, net of deferred fees, by portfolio segment and class as of the dates indicated:

portiono segment and class as of the d					
	March 3				
	30 - 89	90 or More			
	Days	Days	Total		
	Past	Past	Past	C	T - 4 - 1
	Due	Due	Due	Current	Total
	(In thous	ands)			
Real estate mortgage:					
Commercial	\$26,262	\$6,849	\$33,111	\$4,999,895	\$5,033,006
Residential	1,512	1,976	3,488	2,517,749	2,521,237
Total real estate mortgage	27,774	8,825	36,599	7,517,644	7,554,243
Real estate construction and land:					
Commercial				789,892	789,892
Residential	2,605		2,605	884,505	887,110
Total real estate construction and land	2,605		2,605	1,674,397	1,677,002
Commercial:					
Asset-based		680	680	2,957,210	2,957,890
Venture capital	737	1,492	2,229	1,918,414	1,920,643
Other commercial	5,133	1,388	6,521	1,941,069	1,947,590
Total commercial	5,870	3,560	9,430	6,816,693	6,826,123
Consumer	1,000		1,000	396,917	397,917
Total	\$ 27 240	¢ 10 205	\$ 10 621	\$16,405,651	\$16,455,285
Total	\$57,249	\$12,383	\$49,054	\$10,405,051	\$10,455,265
Total	\$57,249	\$12,383	\$49,034	\$10,405,051	\$10,433,283
Total		\$12,383 er 31, 201	-	\$10,405,051	φ10,4 <i>33</i> ,263
10(4)	Decembe		-	\$10,403,031	\$10,435,285
10(4)		er 31, 201	-	\$10,403,031	\$10,435,285
Total	Decembe	er 31, 201 90 or	-	\$10,403,031	\$10,435,285
10(4)	Decembe 30 - 89	er 31, 201 90 or More	.7		
10(4)	December 30 - 89 Days	er 31, 201 90 or More Days	7 Total	Current	510,435,285 Total
Total	Decembe 30 - 89 Days Past	er 31, 201 90 or More Days Past Due	7 Total Past		
Real estate mortgage:	Decembo 30 - 89 Days Past Due	er 31, 201 90 or More Days Past Due	7 Total Past		
	Decembo 30 - 89 Days Past Due	er 31, 201 90 or More Days Past Due sands)	7 Total Past Due \$38,177		
Real estate mortgage:	December 30 - 89 Days Past Due (In thous	er 31, 201 90 or More Days Past Due sands)	7 Total Past Due	Current	Total \$5,361,487 2,437,504
Real estate mortgage: Commercial	Decembo 30 - 89 Days Past Due (In thous \$29,070 6,999	er 31, 201 90 or Days Past Due cands) \$9,107 2,022	7 Total Past Due \$38,177	Current \$5,323,310	Total \$5,361,487
Real estate mortgage: Commercial Residential	Decembo 30 - 89 Days Past Due (In thous \$29,070 6,999	er 31, 201 90 or Days Past Due cands) \$9,107 2,022	7 Total Past Due \$38,177 9,021	Current \$5,323,310 2,428,483	Total \$5,361,487 2,437,504 7,798,991
Real estate mortgage: Commercial Residential Total real estate mortgage Real estate construction and land: Commercial	Decembo 30 - 89 Days Past Due (In thous \$29,070 6,999	er 31, 201 90 or Days Past Due cands) \$9,107 2,022	7 Total Past Due \$38,177 9,021	Current \$5,323,310 2,428,483	Total \$5,361,487 2,437,504
Real estate mortgage: Commercial Residential Total real estate mortgage Real estate construction and land:	Decembo 30 - 89 Days Past Due (In thous \$29,070 6,999	er 31, 201 90 or Days Past Due cands) \$9,107 2,022	7 Total Past Due \$38,177 9,021 47,198 2,081	Current \$5,323,310 2,428,483 7,751,793	Total \$5,361,487 2,437,504 7,798,991
Real estate mortgage: Commercial Residential Total real estate mortgage Real estate construction and land: Commercial	Decembo 30 - 89 Days Past Due (In thous \$29,070 6,999 36,069 2,081	er 31, 201 90 or Days Past Due cands) \$9,107 2,022	7 Total Past Due \$38,177 9,021 47,198	Current \$5,323,310 2,428,483 7,751,793 769,075	Total \$5,361,487 2,437,504 7,798,991 769,075
Real estate mortgage: Commercial Residential Total real estate mortgage Real estate construction and land: Commercial Residential Total real estate construction and land Commercial:	Decembo 30 - 89 Days Past Due (In thous \$29,070 6,999 36,069 	er 31, 201 90 or Days Past Due ands) \$9,107 2,022 11,129 — —	7 Total Past Due \$38,177 9,021 47,198 2,081 2,081	Current \$5,323,310 2,428,483 7,751,793 769,075 820,073 1,589,148	Total \$5,361,487 2,437,504 7,798,991 769,075 822,154 1,591,229
Real estate mortgage: Commercial Residential Total real estate mortgage Real estate construction and land: Commercial Residential Total real estate construction and land Commercial: Asset-based	Decembo 30 - 89 Days Past Due (In thous \$29,070 6,999 36,069 	er 31, 201 90 or More Days Past Due ands) \$9,107 2,022 11,129 690	7 Total Past Due \$38,177 9,021 47,198 2,081 2,081 1,034	Current \$5,323,310 2,428,483 7,751,793 769,075 820,073 1,589,148 2,923,837	Total \$5,361,487 2,437,504 7,798,991 769,075 822,154 1,591,229 2,924,871
Real estate mortgage: Commercial Residential Total real estate mortgage Real estate construction and land: Commercial Residential Total real estate construction and land Commercial: Asset-based Venture capital	December 30 - 89 Days Past Due (In thous \$29,070 6,999 36,069 	er 31, 201 90 or Days Past Due sands) \$9,107 2,022 11,129 690 760	7 Total Past Due \$38,177 9,021 47,198 2,081 2,081 2,081 1,034 7,293	Current \$5,323,310 2,428,483 7,751,793 769,075 820,073 1,589,148 2,923,837 2,115,418	Total \$5,361,487 2,437,504 7,798,991 769,075 822,154 1,591,229 2,924,871 2,122,711
Real estate mortgage: Commercial Residential Total real estate mortgage Real estate construction and land: Commercial Residential Total real estate construction and land Commercial: Asset-based	Decembo 30 - 89 Days Past Due (In thous \$29,070 6,999 36,069 	er 31, 201 90 or More Days Past Due ands) \$9,107 2,022 11,129 690	7 Total Past Due \$38,177 9,021 47,198 2,081 2,081 1,034	Current \$5,323,310 2,428,483 7,751,793 769,075 820,073 1,589,148 2,923,837	Total \$5,361,487 2,437,504 7,798,991 769,075 822,154 1,591,229 2,924,871

Consumer562562409,005409,567Total (1)\$48,435\$14,165\$62,600\$16,852,107\$16,914,707

(1)Excludes loans held for sale carried at lower of cost or fair value and PCI loans.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

It is our policy to discontinue accruing interest when principal or interest payments are past due 90 days or more (unless the loan is both well secured and in the process of collection) or when, in the opinion of management, there is a reasonable doubt as to the collectability of a loan or lease in the normal course of business. Interest income on nonaccrual loans is recognized only to the extent cash is received and the principal balance of the loan is deemed collectable.

The following table presents our nonaccrual and performing loans and leases held for investment, net of deferred fees, by portfolio segment and class as of the dates indicated:

	March 31	, 2018		December		
	NonaccruaPerforming		Total	NonaccruaPerforming		Total
	(In thousa	inds)				
Real estate mortgage:						
Commercial	\$19,116	\$5,013,890	\$5,033,006	\$65,563	\$5,295,924	\$5,361,487
Residential	5,225	2,516,012	2,521,237	3,350	2,434,154	2,437,504
Total real estate mortgage	24,341	7,529,902	7,554,243	68,913	7,730,078	7,798,991
Real estate construction and land:						
Commercial		789,892	789,892		769,075	769,075
Residential		887,110	887,110		822,154	822,154
Total real estate construction and land		1,677,002	1,677,002	—	1,591,229	1,591,229
Commercial:						
Asset-based	32,838	2,925,052	2,957,890	33,553	2,891,318	2,924,871
Venture capital	21,861	1,898,782	1,920,643	29,424	2,093,287	2,122,711
Other commercial	24,434	1,923,156	1,947,590	23,874	2,043,464	2,067,338
Total commercial	79,133	6,746,990	6,826,123	86,851	7,028,069	7,114,920
Consumer	251	397,666	397,917	20	409,547	409,567
Total	\$103,725	\$16,351,560	\$16,455,285	\$155,784	\$16,758,923	\$16,914,707

(1) Excludes loans held for sale carried at lower of cost or fair value and PCI loans.

At March 31, 2018, nonaccrual loans and leases totaled \$103.7 million and included \$11.9 million of loans and leases 90 or more days past due, \$8.7 million of loans and leases 30 to 89 days past due, and \$83.1 million of loans and leases current with respect to contractual payments that were placed on nonaccrual status based on management's judgment regarding their collectability. Nonaccrual loans and leases totaled \$155.8 million at December 31, 2017, including \$14.2 million of the loans and leases 90 or more days past due, \$3.2 million of loans and leases 30 to 89 days past due, and \$138.4 million of current loans and leases that were placed on nonaccrual status based on management's judgment regarding their collectability.

As of March 31, 2018, our ten largest loan relationships on nonaccrual status had an aggregate carrying value of \$68.8 million and represented 66.3% of total nonaccrual loans and leases.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

The following table presents the credit risk rating categories for loans and leases held for investment, net of deferred fees, by portfolio segment and class as of the dates indicated. Classified loans and leases are those with a credit risk rating of either substandard or doubtful.

	March 31	, 2018		
	Classified	Special Mention	Pass	Total
	(In thousa	nds)		
Real estate mortgage:				
Commercial	\$44,635	\$158,496	\$4,829,875	\$5,033,006
Residential	12,436	1,672	2,507,129	2,521,237
Total real estate mortgage	57,071	160,168	7,337,004	7,554,243
Real estate construction and land:				
Commercial	453		789,439	789,892
Residential		30,626	856,484	887,110
Total real estate construction and land	453	30,626	1,645,923	1,677,002
Commercial:				
Asset-based	49,913	54,882	2,853,095	2,957,890
Venture capital	31,364	124,303	1,764,976	1,920,643
Other commercial	68,813	43,681	1,835,096	1,947,590
Total commercial	150,090	222,866	6,453,167	6,826,123
Consumer	428	1,456	396,033	397,917
Total	\$208,042	\$415,116	\$15,832,127	\$16,455,285
	December	31, 2017	(1)	
	December Classified	Special	1) Pass	Total
	Classified	Special Mention		Total
Real estate mortgage:		Special Mention		Total
Real estate mortgage: Commercial	Classified (In thousa	Special Mention nds)	Pass	
Commercial	Classified (In thousa \$93,795	Special Mention nds) \$122,488	Pass \$5,145,204	\$5,361,487
Commercial Residential	Classified (In thousa \$93,795 8,425	Special Mention nds) \$122,488 4,582	Pass \$5,145,204 2,424,497	\$5,361,487 2,437,504
Commercial	Classified (In thousa \$93,795	Special Mention nds) \$122,488	Pass \$5,145,204	\$5,361,487
Commercial Residential Total real estate mortgage	Classified (In thousa \$93,795 8,425	Special Mention nds) \$122,488 4,582	Pass \$5,145,204 2,424,497 7,569,701	\$5,361,487 2,437,504 7,798,991
Commercial Residential Total real estate mortgage Real estate construction and land:	Classified (In thousa \$93,795 8,425	Special Mention nds) \$122,488 4,582	Pass \$5,145,204 2,424,497	\$5,361,487 2,437,504 7,798,991 769,075
Commercial Residential Total real estate mortgage Real estate construction and land: Commercial	Classified (In thousa \$93,795 8,425 102,220 	Special Mention nds) \$122,488 4,582 127,070 —	Pass \$5,145,204 2,424,497 7,569,701 769,075 821,535	\$5,361,487 2,437,504 7,798,991 769,075 822,154
Commercial Residential Total real estate mortgage Real estate construction and land: Commercial Residential	Classified (In thousa \$93,795 8,425 102,220 	Special Mention nds) \$122,488 4,582 127,070 619	Pass \$5,145,204 2,424,497 7,569,701 769,075	\$5,361,487 2,437,504 7,798,991 769,075
Commercial Residential Total real estate mortgage Real estate construction and land: Commercial Residential Total real estate construction and land	Classified (In thousa \$93,795 8,425 102,220 	Special Mention nds) \$122,488 4,582 127,070 619 619	Pass \$5,145,204 2,424,497 7,569,701 769,075 821,535 1,590,610	\$5,361,487 2,437,504 7,798,991 769,075 822,154 1,591,229
Commercial Residential Total real estate mortgage Real estate construction and land: Commercial Residential Total real estate construction and land Commercial: Asset-based	Classified (In thousa \$93,795 8,425 102,220 	Special Mention nds) \$122,488 4,582 127,070 619	Pass \$5,145,204 2,424,497 7,569,701 769,075 821,535	\$5,361,487 2,437,504 7,798,991 769,075 822,154
Commercial Residential Total real estate mortgage Real estate construction and land: Commercial Residential Total real estate construction and land Commercial:	Classified (In thousa \$93,795 8,425 102,220 51,000	Special Mention nds) \$122,488 4,582 127,070 619 619 37,256	Pass \$5,145,204 2,424,497 7,569,701 769,075 821,535 1,590,610 2,836,615	\$5,361,487 2,437,504 7,798,991 769,075 822,154 1,591,229 2,924,871
Commercial Residential Total real estate mortgage Real estate construction and land: Commercial Residential Total real estate construction and land Commercial: Asset-based Venture capital	Classified (In thousa \$93,795 8,425 102,220 51,000 49,671	Special Mention nds) \$122,488 4,582 127,070 	Pass \$5,145,204 2,424,497 7,569,701 769,075 821,535 1,590,610 2,836,615 1,958,830	\$5,361,487 2,437,504 7,798,991 769,075 822,154 1,591,229 2,924,871 2,122,711
Commercial Residential Total real estate mortgage Real estate construction and land: Commercial Residential Total real estate construction and land Commercial: Asset-based Venture capital Other commercial	Classified (In thousa \$93,795 8,425 102,220 51,000 49,671 75,251	Special Mention nds) \$122,488 4,582 127,070 619 619 37,256 114,210 21,883 173,349	Pass \$5,145,204 2,424,497 7,569,701 769,075 821,535 1,590,610 2,836,615 1,958,830 1,970,204	\$5,361,487 2,437,504 7,798,991 769,075 822,154 1,591,229 2,924,871 2,122,711 2,067,338 7,114,920
Commercial Residential Total real estate mortgage Real estate construction and land: Commercial Residential Total real estate construction and land Commercial: Asset-based Venture capital Other commercial Total commercial	Classified (In thousa \$93,795 8,425 102,220 51,000 49,671 75,251 175,922 263	Special Mention nds) \$122,488 4,582 127,070 619 619 37,256 114,210 21,883 173,349 1,130	Pass \$5,145,204 2,424,497 7,569,701 769,075 821,535 1,590,610 2,836,615 1,958,830 1,970,204 6,765,649	\$5,361,487 2,437,504 7,798,991 769,075 822,154 1,591,229 2,924,871 2,122,711 2,067,338 7,114,920 409,567

(1) Excludes loans held for sale carried at lower of cost or fair value and PCI loans.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

In addition to our internal risk rating process, our federal and state banking regulators, as an integral part of their examination process, periodically review the Company's loan and lease risk rating classifications. Our regulators may require the Company to recognize rating downgrades based on their judgments related to information available to them at the time of their examinations. Risk rating downgrades generally result in increases in the provisions for credit losses and the allowance for credit losses.

Nonaccrual loans and leases and performing troubled debt restructured loans are considered impaired for reporting purposes. Troubled debt restructurings are a result of rate reductions, term extensions, fee concessions, and debt forgiveness, or a combination thereof.

The following table presents the composition of our impaired loans and leases held for investment, net of deferred fees, by portfolio segment as of the dates indicated:

	March 31	, 2018		December	31, 2017 (1)	
		Performing	Total		Performing	Total
	Nonaccru	NonaccruaTroubled I		Nonaccru	aTroubled	Impaired
	Loans	Debt	Loans	Loans	Debt	Loans
	and	Restructured	and	and	Restructured	and
	Leases	Loans	Leases	Leases	Loans	Leases
	(In thousa	nds)				
Real estate mortgage	\$24,341	\$ 51,031	\$75,372	\$68,913	\$ 47,560	\$116,473
Real estate construction and land	—	5,670	5,670		5,690	5,690
Commercial	79,133	3,349	82,482	86,851	3,488	90,339
Consumer	251	123	374	20	100	120
Total	\$103,725	\$ 60,173	\$163,898	\$155,784	\$ 56,838	\$212,622

(1) Excludes loans held for sale carried at lower of cost or fair value and PCI loans.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

The following tables present information regarding our impaired loans and leases held for investment, net of deferred fees, by portfolio segment and class as of and for the dates indicated:

rees, by portiono segment and class as			uicaicu.	Desember	. 21 2017 ((1)	
	-			December 31, 2017 ⁽¹⁾			
	D 1 . 1	Unpaid	D - 1 - 4 - 1	D 1. 1	Unpaid	Dalatal	
T 1 1 T		Principal			Principal		
Impaired Loans and Leases	Investmen		Allowance	Investmer	Balance	Allowance	
	(In thousa	inds)					
With An Allowance Recorded:							
Real estate mortgage:							
Commercial	\$13,884	\$14,690	\$ 576	\$15,750	\$16,548	\$ 628	
Residential	4,295	4,926	512	2,787	2,957	342	
Commercial:							
Venture capital	17,367	18,312	4,970	16,565	17,203	4,267	
Other commercial	18,048	31,672	8,171	20,404	29,951	8,368	
Consumer	295	355	16	100	100	16	
With No Related Allowance Recorded:							
Real estate mortgage:							
Commercial	\$48,729	\$63,283		\$93,827	\$105,923		
Residential	8,464	10,674		4,109	4,481		
Real estate construction and land:							
Commercial	5,670	5,670		5,690	5,689		
Commercial:							
Asset-based	32,838	55,890		33,553	54,911		
Venture capital	6,129	29,786		14,534	40,029		
Other commercial	8,100	27,819		5,283	9,351		
Consumer	79	179		20	93		
Total Loans and Leases With							
and Without an Allowance Recorded:							
Real estate mortgage	\$75,372	\$93,573	\$ 1,088	\$116,473	\$129,909	\$ 970	
Real estate construction and land	5,670	5,670		5,690	5,689		
Commercial	82,482	163,479	13,141	90,339	151,445	12,635	
Consumer	374	534	16	120	193	16	
Total		\$263,256			\$287,236		
	,,->0	, ,	,,	,, _	,,0	,	

(1) Excludes loans held for sale carried at lower of cost or fair value and PCI loans.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended March 31, 2018 2017			
		Interact		Interact
	•	Interest Income	•	
Impaired Loans and Leases	U		U	⁾ Recognized
Imparted Loans and Leases	(In thousa	•	Dalance	Recognized
With An Allowance Recorded:	(III thouse	inds)		
Real estate mortgage:				
Commercial	\$13,884	\$ 201	\$14,350	\$ 206
Residential	4,295	23	3,501	12
Commercial:	,		-)	
Venture capital	14,598		4,693	
Other commercial	16,851	15	44,333	15
Consumer	295	2	187	
With No Related Allowance Recorded:				
Real estate mortgage:				
Commercial	\$46,782	\$ 765	\$92,753	\$ 560
Residential	8,464	45	5,216	15
Real estate construction and land:				
Commercial	5,670	89	6,111	67
Residential	_		572	2
Commercial:				
Asset-based	32,838		30,739	_
Venture capital	4,474		2,429	_
Other commercial	7,859	1,147	4,750	30
Consumer	79		127	2
Total Loans and Leases With				
and Without an Allowance Recorded:				
Real estate mortgage	\$73,425	\$ 1,034	\$115,820	\$ 793
Real estate construction and land	5,670	89	6,683	69
Commercial	76,620	1,162	86,944	45
Consumer	374	2	314	2
Total	\$156,089	\$ 2,287	\$209,761	\$ 909

For loans and leases reported as impaired at March 31, 2018 and 2017, amounts were calculated based on the period of time such loans and leases were impaired during the reported period.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

The following table presents our troubled debt restructurings of loans held for investment by portfolio segment and class for the periods indicated:

	Three Months Ended March 31,					
	2018		2017			
	Pre-	Post-	Pre-	Post-		
	Modification	Modification	Modification	Modification		
	Outstanding	Outstanding	Outstanding	Outstanding		
	NuReborded	Recorded	NuReborded	Recorded		
Troubled Debt Restructurings	of Investment Loans	Investment	of Investment Loans	Investment		
	(Dollars in thousands)					
Real estate mortgage:						
Commercial	_\$	-\$ —	-1 \$ 64	\$		
Residential			2 42	42		
Commercial:						
Venture capital			3 13,065	13,065		
Other commercial	2 11,783	11,783	4 719			