UNILEVER N V Form 20-F March 11, 2019 Table of Contents

#### **UNITED STATES**

#### SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

**FORM 20-F** 

(Mark one)

REGISTRATION STATEMENT PURSUANT TO SECTION 12(b) OR (g) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

OR

ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

OR

SHELL COMPANY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Date of event requiring this shell company report

For the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_

Commission file number 001-04547

UNILEVER N.V.

(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

The Netherlands

(Jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

# Weena 455, 3013 AL, Rotterdam, The Netherlands

(Address of principal executive offices)

# R. Sotamaa, Chief Legal Officer and Group Secretary

Tel: +44(0)2078225252, Fax: +44(0)2078225464

#### 100 Victoria Embankment, London EC4Y 0DY UK

(Name, telephone number, facsimile number and address of Company Contact)

Securities registered or to be registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

| Title of each class N.V. New York registry shares each representing one | Name of each exchange on which registered<br>New York Stock Exchange |
|---|--|
| ordinary share of nominal amount of 0.16 each 4.8% Notes due 2019       | New York Stock Exchange  |
| 2.2% Notes due 2019   | New York Stock Exchange  |
| 2.1% Notes due 2020   | New York Stock Exchange  |
| 1.8% Notes due 2020   | New York Stock Exchange  |
| 4.25% Notes due 2021  | New York Stock Exchange  |
| 2.75% Notes due 2021  | New York Stock Exchange  |
| 1.375% Notes due 2021   | New York Stock Exchange  |
| 3.0% Notes due 2022   | New York Stock Exchange  |
| 2.2% Notes due 2022   | New York Stock Exchange  |
| 3.125% Notes due 2023   | New York Stock Exchange  |
| 3.25% Notes due 2024  | New York Stock Exchange  |
| 2.6% Notes due 2024   | New York Stock Exchange  |
| 3.375% Notes due 2025   | New York Stock Exchange  |

3.1% Notes due 2025 New York Stock Exchange

2.0% Notes due 2026 New York Stock Exchange

2.9% Notes due 2027 New York Stock Exchange

3.5% Notes due 2028 New York Stock Exchange

5.9% Notes due 2032 New York Stock Exchange

Securities registered or to be registered pursuant to Section 12(g) of the Act: None

Securities for which there is a reporting obligation pursuant to Section 15(d) of the Act: None

Indicate the number of outstanding shares of each of the issuer s classes of capital or common stock as of the close of the period covered by the annual report.

The total number of outstanding shares of the issuer s capital stock at the close of the period covered by the annual report was: 1,714,727,700 ordinary shares

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is a well-known seasoned issuer, as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act:

Yes No

If this report is an annual or transition report, indicate by check mark if the registrant is not required to file reports pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934:

Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant: (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files).

Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, or a non-accelerated filer. See definition of accelerated filer, large accelerated filer, and emerging growth company in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large Accelerated filer Accelerated filer Non-accelerated filer Emerging Growth Company If an emerging growth company that prepares its financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards\* provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

\*The term new or revised financial accounting standard refers to any update issued by the Financial Accounting Standards Board to its Accounting Standards Codification after April 5, 2012.

Indicate by check mark which basis of accounting the registrant has used to prepare the financial statements included in this filing:

U.S. GAAP

International Financial Reporting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board

Other

If Other has been checked in response to the previous question, indicate by check mark which financial statement item the registrant has elected to follow. Item 17 

Item 18

If this is an annual report, indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act):

Yes No

#### **CAUTIONARY STATEMENT**

This document may contain forward-looking statements, including forward-looking statements within the meaning of the United States Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Words such as will , aim , expects , anticipates , intends , looks , believes , vision , or the negative of these terms and other similar expressions of future performance results, and their negatives, are intended to identify such forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements are based upon current expectations and assumptions regarding anticipated developments and other factors affecting the Unilever Group (the Group ). They are not historical facts, nor are they guarantees of future performance.

Because these forward-looking statements involve risks and uncertainties, there are important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements. Among other risks and uncertainties, the material or principal factors which could cause actual results to differ materially are: Unilever s global brands not meeting consumer preferences; Unilever s ability to innovate and remain competitive; Unilever s investment choices in its portfolio management; inability to find sustainable solutions to support long-term growth including to plastic packaging; the effect of climate change on Unilever s business; significant changes or deterioration in customer relationships; the recruitment and retention of talented employees; disruptions in our supply chain and distribution; increases or volatility in the cost of raw materials and commodities; the production of safe and high quality products; secure and reliable IT infrastructure; execution of acquisitions, divestitures and business transformation projects; economic, social and political risks and natural disasters; financial risks; failure to meet high and ethical standards; and managing regulatory, tax and legal matters.

These forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of this document. Except as required by any applicable law or regulation, the Group expressly disclaims any obligation or undertaking to release publicly any updates or revisions to any forward-looking statements contained herein to reflect any change in the Group s expectations with regard thereto or any change in events, conditions or circumstances on which any such statement is based.

Further details of potential risks and uncertainties affecting the Group are described in the Group s filings with the London Stock Exchange, Euronext Amsterdam and the US Securities and Exchange Commission, including in the Unilever Annual Report and Accounts 2018.

# MAKING SUSTAINABLE LIVING COMMONPLACE

ANNUAL REPORT ON

FORM 20-F 2018

#### ANNUAL REPORT ON

#### FORM 20-F 2018

This document is made up of the Strategic Report, the Governance Report, the Financial Statements and Notes, and Additional Information for US Listing Purposes.

The Unilever Group consists of Unilever N.V. (NV) and Unilever PLC (PLC) together with the companies they control. The terms Unilever, the Group, we, our and us refer to the Unilever Group.

Our Strategic Report, pages 1 to 35, contains information about us, how we create value and how we run our business. It includes our strategy, business model, market outlook and key performance indicators, as well as our approach to sustainability and risk. The Strategic Report is only part of the Annual Report and Accounts 2018. The Strategic Report has been approved by the Boards and signed on their behalf by Ritva Sotamaa Group Secretary.

Our Governance Report, pages 36 to 65 contains detailed corporate governance information, our Committee reports and how we remunerate our Directors.

Our Financial Statements and Notes are on pages 66 to 127.

Pages 1 to 147 constitute the Unilever Annual Report and Accounts 2018 for UK and Dutch purposes, which we may also refer to as this Annual Report and Accounts throughout this document.

The Directors Report of PLC on pages 36 to 49, 66 (Statement of Directors responsibilities), 97 (Dividends on ordinary capital), 110 to 115 (Treasury Risk Management), 133 and 137 (Post balance sheet event) and 145 (branch disclosure) has been approved by the PLC Board and signed on its behalf by Ritva Sotamaa Group Secretary.

The Strategic Report, together with the Governance Report, constitutes the report of the Directors within the meaning of Article 2:391 of the Dutch Civil Code and has been approved by the NV Board and signed on its behalf by Ritva Sotamaa Group Secretary.

Pages 148 to 167 are included as Additional Information for US Listing Purposes.

#### **ONLINE**

You can find more information about Unilever online at

www.unilever.com

For further information on the Unilever Sustainable Living Plan (USLP) visit

# www.unilever.com/sustainable-living

The Annual Report on Form 20-F 2018 along with other relevant documents can be downloaded at

www.unilever.com/ara2018/downloads

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#### **ABOUT US**

#### AT A GLANCE

OUR BRANDS ARE AVAILABLE IN OVER 190 COUNTRIES. THIS GIVES US A UNIQUE OPPORTUNITY TO POSITIVELY IMPACT THE LIVES OF PEOPLE ALL OVER THE WORLD.

Every day, 2.5 billion people use our products to feel good, look good and get more out of life. Our range of around 400 household brands includes Lipton, Knorr, Dove, Rexona, Hellmann s and Omo. We are one of the largest fast moving consumer goods (FMCG) companies globally. In 2018 we had 12 brands with turnover of over a billion euros or more. The strength of our global brands is reflected in Kantar s Brand Footprint report published in May 2018. It found that 13 of the world s top 50 FMCG brands based on market penetration and consumer interactions are owned by Unilever with these brands chosen 36 billion times each year. This is significantly more than any other FMCG company in the study.

Our portfolio also includes iconic local brands designed to meet the specific needs of consumers in their home market such as Brooke Bond in India and Brilhante in Brazil. We are increasingly seeing our local brands and innovations being rolled out to more markets such as Lakme and Breyers Delights. Our geographic reach gives us an unparalleled global presence, including a unique position in emerging markets which generate 58% of our turnover.

From the beginning of 2018, Unilever began operating across three new Divisions created as part of our efforts to accelerate shareholder value creation. The largest by turnover is Beauty & Personal Care followed by Foods & Refreshment then Home Care. Details of each can be found on pages 11 to 12. The sale of our spreads business was also completed in mid-2018. These changes create a strong platform to accelerate our strategy of long-term, sustainable shareholder value creation. Our strategy is explained in detail on page 10.

Our business activities span a complex global value chain which is described on page 9. At the heart of our business is a workforce of 155,000 people (as at 31 December 2018) who are driven by our purpose and empowered to excel in our fast-changing markets. The combination of global scale and local agility has become yet more effective through the continued implementation of our Connected 4 Growth (C4G) change programme to meet consumer trends which are detailed on page 8. Our employees are supported by leadership teams with representatives from over 70 countries. Of our business leaders, 80% are local to their markets reflecting the deep local expertise at the heart of our business. This rises to more than 90% when we include managers who support those teams.

In this volatile and uncertain world, protecting Unilever through the fostering of business integrity is a non-negotiable for all employees. Our Code of Business Principles (the Code), and the 24 policies that support it (Code Policies), set out the behaviour standards required from all our people. The Code Policies cover a number of areas, including anti-bribery and corruption, respect, dignity and fair treatment of people and personal data and privacy. Together, the Code and Code Policies help us put our values of Integrity, Respect, Responsibility and Pioneering into practice. See page 16 for more on our Code and Code Policies.

During the year the Boards withdrew proposals to simplify Unilever s dual-headed legal structure after extensive engagement with shareholders. We remain firmly committed to our 2020 financial programme and are confident of meeting its key targets and objectives as our faster, simpler organisation delivers more efficiency, lower costs and significant operational and financial benefits.

This Annual Report and Accounts provides further detail on our performance during the year and how our business model is delivering strong returns for shareholders and a more sustainable way of doing business for the benefit of all our stakeholders. Find out more about our performance on pages 6 and 7.

#### **OUR PURPOSE**

UNILEVER S PURPOSE IS TO MAKE SUSTAINABLE LIVING COMMONPLACE. WE BELIEVE THIS IS THE BEST WAY TO DELIVER LONG-TERM SUSTAINABLE GROWTH.

We believe long-term sustainable growth is best delivered through brands that offer great performance and have a genuine purpose. Washing shirts whiter or making hair healthier and shinier is still vitally important, but product performance by itself is no longer enough. Consumers are looking for more.

At Unilever, we encourage our brand managers to take a stance and make a positive difference to society. Purpose defines a brand in people s minds and is best delivered through action. It s only through action that consumers will see purpose as more than marketing.

Our company purpose To make sustainable living commonplace is unequivocal. We want to help create a world where everyone can live well within the natural limits of the planet. We put sustainable living at the heart of everything we do, including our brands and products, our standards of behaviour and our partnerships which drive transformational change across our value chain.

Purpose takes many forms amongst our brands. Some, like Lifebuoy, take on life-threatening diseases associated with poor hygiene with programmes to change handwashing behaviour. Domestos purpose is to improve sanitation for millions of people who do not have access to a toilet. Our brands can also be a catalyst to promote positive cultural norms. Brooke Bond s purpose Common ground is only a cup away is highly relevant in an increasingly divided world and can be applied well locally. In India, it addresses religious tensions. In the Gulf, divorce. In Canada, same-sex relationships.

Some of our brands take an activist stance, mobilising citizens to change policy or create social movements. For example, Ben & Jerry s builds movements around issues such as climate change and the refugee crisis. Seventh Generation with its plant-based products campaigns for renewable energy. Deodorant brand Rexona s purpose is to help reverse physical inactivity, a big issue for societies facing increasingly sedentary lifestyles. Rexona believes the more you move, the more you live supported by Motion Sense technology which works through movement. Radiant believes everyone deserves an opportunity to shine. It goes beyond bright clothes and helping consumers dress to progress, enhancing skills through its Career Academies. Each market focuses on the skills that matter locally. In Brazil that s entrepreneurial and business skills. In India, English language skills.

All of Unilever s brands are on a journey to becoming purposeful. Sustainable Living brands are those that are furthest ahead. In 2017, 26 of our brands qualified as Sustainable Living brands including our B-Corp certified brands such as Ben & Jerry s, Seventh Generation and Pukka Herbs, which means that they meet high standards of social and environmental performance, transparency and legal accountability. Our Sustainable Living brands grew 46% faster than the rest of the business and delivered more than 70% of Unilever s growth, driven by consumer demand for brands with purpose at their core.

However volatile and uncertain the world is, Unilever s purpose supported by the Unilever Sustainable Living Plan (USLP) and brands with purpose will remain steadfast because managing for the benefit of multiple stakeholders is the best way for us to grow.

We are now looking beyond the current USLP as many of our targets end in 2020. We carried out an extensive listening exercise on the future of sustainable business. We spoke to approximately 300 stakeholders, including more than 130 external experts, and heard from over 40,000 employees through a Have Your Say survey. They gave us their views on the priorities that they would like Unilever to focus on. The results will be used to co-create Unilever s future agenda.

Annual Report on Form 20-F 2018

Strategic Report

1

#### **CHAIRMAN S STATEMENT**

#### **2018 PERFORMANCE**

I am pleased to report that 2018 was another year of consistent top and bottom line performance for Unilever. Solid revenue growth was combined with good profitability and cash flow delivery. This despite a challenging year for the global economy, with subdued growth and high levels of volatility undermining consumer confidence in many parts of the world.

Unilever is also operating in a sector that is experiencing widespread change and disruption. Although challenging, these changes offer significant opportunities to companies able to move with speed and agility and who can tailor their offering to changing consumer preferences. To that end, the Boards are very confident that Unilever s strategy and the measures it has taken to strengthen its organisation, sharpen its portfolio and digitise its operations make it well placed to capture new and emerging growth opportunities.

The Boards also believe that the Unilever Sustainable Living Plan continues to set Unilever apart as a business highly attuned to the growing desire among consumers for companies and brands that serve a wider societal and environmental need.

In 2018 we also completed successfully the complex disposal of the spreads business. Our Share Buy-back programme delivered on its intention to buy back shares with an aggregate market value of 6 billion, in line with Unilever s objective to return the after-tax proceeds of the spreads disposal to shareholders.

#### **SIMPLIFICATION**

Following a thorough review and widespread consultation, the Boards put forward proposals in 2018 to simplify Unilever s dual-headed structure under a new single holding company.

In developing the proposal including a recommendation to incorporate in the Netherlands while maintaining listings in the Netherlands, the UK and the US the Boards were motivated by the opportunity to unlock value by simplifying Unilever and giving it added flexibility to compete effectively over the longer-term.

We recognised however that the proposal did not receive support from a significant group of shareholders and therefore considered it appropriate to withdraw. The Boards still believe that simplifying Unilever s dual-headed structure would, over time, provide opportunities to further accelerate value creation and would serve Unilever s best long-term interests.

Since withdrawing the proposal, I have met with a significant number of PLC and NV shareholders to discuss further ideas and possible next steps. It is clear from all these meetings that there is widespread support for the principles and strategic rationale behind Simplification. In these meetings, I also took the opportunity to reaffirm our commitment to further strengthen our corporate governance. Accordingly, in February 2019, we followed through on our commitment to cancel the NV Preference Shares, in itself a major step towards simplifying the company s share capital.

#### **BOARD COMPOSITION AND SUCCESSION**

The 2018 AGMs marked the retirement of Ann Fudge as a Non-Executive Director and Vice-Chairman of the Boards. On behalf of the Boards, I would like to thank Ann for her outstanding and valued contribution to Unilever.

I was also delighted that you elected Andrea Jung as a Non-Executive Director at the same AGMs. Andrea brings highly relevant experience and expertise to Unilever and is a very welcome addition to the Boards.

#### **CEO SUCCESSION**

A key focus for the Boards last year was to manage the CEO succession, with Paul Polman stepping down as CEO after 10 years with the Group.

After a rigorous and wide-ranging selection process, the Boards were unanimous in its decision to appoint Alan Jope to the role. Alan became CEO on 1 January 2019 and is being proposed as an Executive Director at the 2019 AGMs.

Alan has led Unilever s largest Division, Beauty & Personal Care, for the last four years and he has been a member of the Group s Leadership Executive since 2011. His previous roles include running Unilever s business in North Asia. Alan has deep understanding and wide experience of Unilever s business and markets. He is a strong, dynamic and values-driven leader with an impressive track record of delivering consistent high-quality performance across both developed and emerging markets. The Boards warmly welcome Alan to the role and look forward to working closely with him in the years ahead.

Unilever has been transformed under the leadership of Paul Polman. He has overseen ten years of consistent top and bottom line growth and very competitive returns to shareholders. He leaves with the company s geographic footprint and brand portfolio stronger and well positioned for future growth.

Paul s pioneering commitment to sustainable and equitable growth have marked him and the company out as leaders in the field. Thanks to his visionary leadership and tireless efforts, Unilever is not only one of the most admired and respected companies in the world today, but also one of the most desired employers.

Paul retired as CEO and as a Board member on 31 December 2018. He will support the transition process in the first half of 2019 and will leave the Group in early July. We thank him for his remarkable contribution to the company and wish him every success in the future.

#### REMUNERATION

During 2018 we also continued to consult with shareholders on our Remuneration Policy, particularly for the Executive Directors. At the 2017 AGMs you provided your strong support to the implementation of a reward framework that encourages and enhances a strong performance culture by enabling Unilever managers to have an even stronger personal commitment to Unilever share ownership.

At the 2018 AGMs, we asked shareholders to approve a new Remuneration Policy that would align the pay of our Executive Directors fully with the Reward Framework we introduced following the 2017 AGMs. Whilst shareholders approved the new Remuneration Policy, we recognised that a significant minority of NV and PLC shareholders voted against the proposal. On pages 50 and 51 of the 2018 Directors Remuneration Report, we describe in detail the principal concerns and how we responded to them and other changes to the implementation of the Remuneration Policy.

#### **EVALUATION**

Following the external Board evaluation in 2017, we used a simplified internal evaluation this year. While we concluded that the Boards continued to operate in an effective manner overall, the Boards decided that it will maintain a particular focus on portfolio and channel strategies and digitisation. Each Board Committee also performed its own self-evaluation, agreeing areas where it could enhance its effectiveness further. These are described within each Committee Report.

#### LOOKING AHEAD

Even though trading conditions are likely to remain challenging in 2019, the Boards remain confident both in the outlook and in the strategy for the Group, reflected by an 8% increase in the dividend for the 2018 financial year.

Over the year, Board members have visited Unilever operations in several parts of the world, including China and the United States. We have seen first-hand the depth of talent that exists within the company, as well as the commitment of Unilever people to go on improving the lives of consumers and the societies in which the company operates. On behalf of the Boards, I want to thank all of the 155,000 employees of Unilever for their remarkable efforts.

Equally we have been pleased to engage with many of the company s other stakeholders, without whom Unilever could not be successful. That includes our shareholders, who I also want to thank for their continued support of the company.

#### **MARIJN DEKKERS**

**CHAIRMAN** 

2 Strategic Report

Annual Report on Form 20-F 2018

#### **BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

#### **OVERVIEW OF EXECUTIVE & NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS**

MARIJN DEKKERS Chairman

**Previous experience:** Bayer AG (CEO); Thermo Fisher Scientific Inc. (CEO).

**Current external appointments:** Novalis LifeSciences LLC (Founder and Chairman); Quanterix Corporation (Director); Georgetown University (member Board of Directors); Foundation for the National Institutes of Health (Director).

YOUNGME MOON Vice-Chairman/Senior Independent Director ALAN JOPE CEO GRAEME PITKETHLY NILS SMEDEGAARD CFO ANDERSEN

Previous experience: Harvard Business School (Chairman and Senior Associate Dean for the MBA Program); Massachusetts Institute of Technology (Professor); Avid Technology (NED). Nationality British Age 54, Male. Appointed CEO: January 2019. Appointed Director: Alan Jope will be proposed for election as an Executive Director at the 2019 AGMs.

Nationality British Age
52, Male. Appointed
CFO: October 2015.
Appointed Director:
April 2016. Attended
6/6 planned Board
Meetings and 4/4 ad hoc
Board Meetings.

Previous experience:
A.P. Moller Maersk
A/S (Group CEO);
Carlsberg A/S and
Carlsberg Breweries
A/S (CEO); European
Round Table of
Industrialists
(Vice-Chairman):

Current external appointments: Sweetgreen Inc (Board Member); Jand Inc (Board Member); Harvard Business School (Professor). Previous experience:
Beauty and Personal Care
Division (President);
Unilever Russia, Africa and
Middle East (President);
Unilever North Asia
(President); SCC and

Previous experience: Unifeeder S/Unilever UK and Ireland (Chairman). (EVP and General Manager); Finance Global Markets (EVP); Group Treasurer; Head Unifeeder S/Current extra pointment (Current extra pointment).

Carlsberg A/S and
Carlsberg Breweries
A/S (CEO); European
c Round Table of
Industrialists
(Vice-Chairman);
Unifeeder S/A
d (Chairman).

Current external
appointments: AKZO
Nobel N.V. (Chairman);

Dressings (Global Category Leader); Home and Personal Care North America (President).

of M&A; FLAG Telecom (VP Corporate Development); PwC.

BP Plc (NED); Dansk Supermarked A/S (Chairman); Faerch Plast (Chairman).

# **Current external**

Financial Stability Climate Related Financial Disclosure

appointments: Board Task Force on

(Vice Chair).

LAURA CHA

VITTORIO COLAO

JUDITH HARTMANN ANDREA JUNG

**Previous experience:** 

Securities and Futures Commission, Hong Kong (Deputy Chairman); China Securities Regulatory Commission (Vice Chairman); China Telecom Corporation Limited (NED); 12th National People s Congress of China (Hong Kong Delegate).

**Current external** appointments: HSBC

Holdings plc (NED); Hong Kong Exchanges and Clearing Ltd (Non-Executive Chairman); Foundation Asset Management Sweden AB (Senior international adviser); Executive Council of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Non-official member).

**Previous experience:** 

Vodafone Group plc (CEO); RCS MediaGroup SpA (CEO); McKinsey & Company (Partner); Finmeccanica Group Services SpA (renamed to Leonardo SpA) (NED); RAS Insurance SpA (merged with Allianz AG) (NED).

**Current external** appointments: Bocconi University (NED and **Executive Committee** member); Oxford Martin School (Advisor).

**Previous experience:** 

General Electric (various roles); Bertelsmann SE & Co. KGaA (CFO); RTL Group SA (NED); Penguin Random House LLC (NED).

**Current external** appointments: ENGIE Group (CFO and EVP North America and UK/Ireland); Suez (NED).

**Previous experience:** 

Avon Products Inc (CEO); General Electric (Board Member): Daimler AG (Board Member).

**Current external** appointments:

Grameen America Inc (President and CEO); Apple Inc (NED); Wayfair Inc (NED).

MARY MA

STRIVE MASIYIWA

JOHN RISHTON

FEIKE SIJBESMA

**Previous experience:** TPG Capital, LP (Partner); TPG China Partners (Co-Chairman).

Current external appointments: Lenovo Group Ltd. (NED); Boyu Capital Consultancy Co. Ltd (Managing Partner); MXZ Investment Limited (Director); Securities and Futures Commission, Hong Kong (NED).

# **Previous experience:**

Africa Against Ebola Solidarity Trust (Co-Founder and Chairman); Grow Africa (Co-Chairman); Nutrition International (formerly known as Micronutrient Initiative) (Chairman).

Current external appointments: Econet Group (Founder and Group Executive Chairman); Econet Wireless Zimbabwe Ltd (Director); The Alliance for a Green Revolution in Africa (AGRA) Not-for-Profit Corporation (Chairman); Rockefeller Foundation (Trustee).

#### **Previous experience:**

Rolls-Royce Holdings plc (CEO); Koninklijke DSM Nede Ahold NV (merged to Chairman) University (Delhaize NV) (CEO, President and CFO); Dutch Cancel CA (now ICA Gruppen Antoni van Leeuwenho

Current external appointments: Informa plc (NED); Serco Group plc (NED); Associated British Ports Holdings Ltd. (NED).

#### **Previous experience:**

Supervisory Board of DSM Nederland B.V. (Chairman); Utrecht University (Supervisory Director); Stichting Dutch Cancer Institute/ Antoni van Leeuwenhoek Hospital NKI/AVL) (Supervisory Director).

# **Current external appointments:**

appointments:
Koninklijke DSM NV
(CEO and Chairman of
the Managing Board);
De Nederlandsche Bank
NV (Member of the
Supervisory Board);
Carbon Pricing
Leadership Coalition
(High Level Assembly
Co-Chairman), Climate
Leader for the World
Bank Group.

#### NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS

| MARIJN<br>DEKKERS   | NILS<br>ANDERSEN | LAURA<br>CHA | VITTORIO<br>COLAO | JUDITH<br>HARTMANN | ANDREA<br>JUNG         | MARY<br>MA | STRIVE<br>MASIYIWA | YOUNGME<br>MOON | JOHN<br>RISHTON |
|---------------------|------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 61                  | 60               | 69           | 57                | 49                 | 59                     | 66         | 58                 | 54              | 61              |
| Male                | Male             | Female       | Male              | Female             | Female                 | Female     | Male               | Female          | Male            |
| Dutch /<br>American | Danish           | Chinese      | Italian           | Austrian           | American /<br>Canadian | Chinese    | Zimbabwean         | American        | British         |
| April               | April            | May          | July              | April              | May                    | May        | April              | April           | May             |
| 2016                | 2015             | 2013         | 2015              | 2015               | 2018                   | 2013       | 2016               | 2016            | 2013            |

| CC, NCGC   |    |      | CC         |    |    |    | CRC        |     | AC         |
|------------|----|------|------------|----|----|----|------------|-----|------------|
|            | AC | NCGC |            | AC | CC | CC |            | CRC |            |
| (Chairman) |    |      | (Chairman) |    |    |    | (Chairman) |     | (Chairman) |

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| 1  | 6/6 | 6/6 | 6/6 | 6/6 | 6/6 | 3/3 | 6/6 | 6/6 | 6/6 | 6/6 |
|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| ad | 4/4 | 2/4 | 2/4 | 4/4 | 3/4 | 3/3 | 4/4 | 3/4 | 4/4 | 3/4 |
|    | 2   | 3   | 5   | 3   | 3   | 0   | 5   | 2   | 2   | 5   |

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<sup>\*</sup> AC refers to the Audit Committee; CC refers to the Compensation Committee; CRC refers to the Corporate Responsibility Committee; and NCGC refers to the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee.

#### CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER S REVIEW

Widespread economic and geopolitical uncertainty meant that the global business environment remained challenging in 2018. Currency depreciation in a number of key markets fuelled inflationary pressures and dampened consumer demand, while input costs rose steadily on the back of escalating commodity prices.

#### A SOLID PERFORMANCE

Against this backdrop, Unilever delivered a solid performance. Underlying sales grew by 3.1%, excluding the recently-divested spreads business (2.9% including spreads). Growth was profitable, bringing our underlying operating margin to 18.4%, up 90 basis points, which also drove a healthy free cash flow of 5 billion for the year.

Importantly, the overall shape and quality of the performance was encouraging. We achieved a good balance of price and volume growth. Growth was broad-based, across each of our three global Divisions Beauty & Personal Care, Home Care and Foods & Refreshment. Our continuing margin progression was underpinned by well-embedded savings and efficiency programmes, and an improving mix from underlying sales growth in Beauty & Personal Care.

Inspired by the Unilever Sustainable Living Plan, we also saw our brands with the most distinct and well-articulated social and environmental purpose grow significantly faster than our other brands.

The performance last year demonstrates I believe that our strategy is working. By empowering our three global Divisions, we are allowing for more strategic allocation of resource and for greater differentiation in meeting changing consumer needs. Beauty & Personal Care, for example, made good progress in moving to more premium positions and expanding in the high growth segments. Home Care built on its already strong emerging market footprint with a strategy of market development and benefit-led innovation for emerging needs. Whilst Foods & Refreshment was combined into a single division bringing more scale and focus to allow faster transformation of our portfolio.

The results in 2018 re-affirm the enduring strength of Unilever s brands and the growing resilience of our organisational model, as well as underlining Unilever s ability to deliver consistent top and bottom line performance even in very challenging conditions. Nevertheless, we are determined to step up the proportion of our business that is winning market share as part of moving our sales growth more consistently into the middle of our multi-year 3-5% targeted range.

#### A YEAR OF PROGRESS

As well as delivering a solid set of results, we also made good progress in 2018 in strengthening the overall business to be ready for future opportunities:

By empowering those closest to the marketplace, and by linking our global brand teams across the world, our Connected for Growth (C4G) organisational model is helping to increase speed and agility, as well as giving rise to a greater entrepreneurial spirit inside the company. As an illustration of this, time to market with new innovations

to meet local trends is now 40%-50% faster compared to 2016. We also launched 19 new brands, including Love Home and Planet, a range of plant-based, home-cleaning products and a follow-up to our successful launch of the natural and sustainable hair and skincare product range, Love Beauty and Planet.

In line with our strategy, we continued to move the portfolio in the direction of the faster-growing segments of the market, especially those that speak to consumers—growing desire for more natural products and purpose-driven brands. The vast majority of businesses we have acquired over recent years are now growing by double digits on a yearly basis and we were delighted at the end of last year to announce the acquisition of GlaxoSmithKline—s Health Food Drinks portfolio, including its iconic Horlicks brand in India and the rest of Asia, further increasing our presence in the highly attractive health-food category. We also completed successfully the complex disposal of the spreads business, returning the after-tax proceeds to shareholders.

The way people shop and access brands is changing rapidly and we made good progress in 2018 in positioning ourselves effectively in

new and faster-growing channels. Our e-commerce sales were up by 47%, ahead of global e-commerce market growth and putting us well on the road to building a scale e-commerce business. We also accelerated the growth of our business with Discounters, in the Health and Beauty channel and in the out-of-home eating market.

The digital transformation of the company also continues apace. We are working successfully with leading global technology companies to build world-class technology and data analytics infrastructure. Through the sophisticated and responsible leveraging of our data insights, we are close to reaching our goal of being able to connect directly with a billion of our consumers. In our operations, we have already automated over 700 processes—saving time and reducing cost—and our in-house training programmes are increasingly focussed on the digital up-skilling of our own people.

Our attractiveness as an employer of choice grew still further in 2018. Unilever is now the number one FMCG graduate employer of choice in almost 50 countries. That is a remarkable achievement, and testament to Unilever s values and commitment to be a force for good in the world.

Strengthened by these measures, we are good in shape for the future. We ended 2018 with 58% of our turnover in the emerging markets and enjoying number 1 or 2 positions in 85% of the key markets and categories in which we compete. Our Beauty & Personal Care business where some of the biggest growth opportunities exist now represents 40% of our turnover. All of this makes us well placed to capture the many opportunities that exist across our markets.

#### LOOKING AHEAD

Building on these strong foundations, I have already made clear that my first priority as CEO will be to accelerate quality growth. For us, that means an investment-led approach based on delivering our 4G growth model consistent growth, competitive growth, profitable growth and responsible growth, with an equal focus on each.

In particular, I want to leave no doubt that I intend to build further on Unilever s century-old commitment to responsible business. Making Sustainable Living Commonplace will remain our purpose as a company and we will use this to keep Unilever at the forefront of ensuring business is a force for good. More and more of our brands will become explicit about the positive social and environmental impact they have. This is entirely aligned to the instincts of our people and to the expectations of our consumers. It is not about putting purpose ahead of profits, it is purpose that drives profits.

Despite the progress we have made in recent years, I am also clear that in a world where the speed of change is relentless we need to quicken the pace of everything we do still further. I want to make speed and skills for a digital age a hallmark of Unilever under my leadership.

If we can do all this then I am confident we can achieve our strategic aims and deliver many years of solid cash flow, further underlying operating margin improvement and good quality growth.

#### AND FINALLY

I want to thank my colleagues throughout the whole company for their hard work in delivering these results. Unilever is fortunate to have such talented and dedicated people and I am deeply aware of my responsibilities to them and to our many other stakeholders in being asked to lead this wonderful company.

I especially want to thank my predecessor, Paul Polman. Unilever has been transformed under his inspiring leadership. He has worked tirelessly to make the company stronger and the world a better place. It has been a privilege to serve with him and an honour now to succeed him.

I also want to thank the Unilever Board of Directors for their confidence and invaluable guidance as I take on the role. And, finally, to our shareholders, thank you for your ongoing support and belief in the company, which we will always work hard to retain.

#### **ALAN JOPE**

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER

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# UNILEVER LEADERSHIP EXECUTIVE (ULE) OVERVIEW

FOR ALAN JOPE AND GRAEME PITKETHLY SEE PAGE 3

| DAVID BLANCHARD  | MARC ENGEL   | HANNEKE FABER  | KEES KRUYTHOFF  |
|--|--|--|---|
| Chief R&D Officer  | Chief Supply Chain Officer   | President, Europe  | President, Home Care  |
|  |  |  |   |
| Nationality British Age 54,<br>Male  | Nationality Dutch Age 52,<br>Male  | Nationality Dutch Age<br>49, Female Appointed to<br>ULE January 2018 | Nationality Dutch Age 50,<br>Male   |
| <b>Appointed to ULE</b> January 2013 (will retire in April 2019)                         | <b>Appointed to ULE</b> January 2016   | Joined Unilever 2018   | Appointed to ULE<br>November 2011   |
| Joined Unilever 1986   | Joined Unilever 1990   | Previous posts include:  | Joined Unilever 1993  |
| Previous Unilever posts include: Unilever Research & Development (SVP); Unilever         | Previous Unilever posts include:   | Royal Ahold Delhaize (CEIO & EC);                                    | Previous Unilever posts include: President, North America and Global Head |
| Canada Inc. (Chairman); Foods<br>America (SVP Marketing<br>Operations); Global Dressings | Unilever East Africa and<br>Emerging Markets (EVP);<br>Chief Procurement Officer;                                | Royal Ahold (CCO);<br>P&G (VP & GM).                                 | of Customer Development;<br>Brazil (EVP); Unilever<br>Foods South Africa  |
| (VP R&D); Margarine and<br>Spreads (Director of Product<br>Development).                 | Supply Chain, Spreads,<br>Dressings and Olive Oil<br>Europe (VP); Ice Cream                                      | Current external appointments:                                       | (CEO); Unilever<br>Bestfoods Asia (SVP and<br>Board member).              |
| Current external appointments:   | Brazil (Managing Director);<br>Ice Cream Brazil (VP);<br>Corporate Strategy Group;<br>Birds Eye Wall s, Unilever | Board member), Leading Executives Advancing                          | Current external appointments: Enactus (Chairman).                        |
| Ingleby Farms and Forests (NED).   | UK (Operations Manager).   | (advisory board member).   | Enactus (Chairman).   |
|  | Current external appointments: PostNL (Supervisory Board member).  |  |   |

| LEENA NAIR   | NITIN PARANJPE  | RITVA SOTAMAA                              | AMANDA SOURRY   |
|--|---|--|---|
| Chief Human Resources<br>Officer   | President, Foods and<br>Refreshment   | Chief Legal Officer and<br>Group Secretary | President, North<br>America & Global Head of<br>Customer Development  |
| <b>Nationality</b> Indian <b>Age</b> 49, Female  | Nationality Indian Age 55,<br>Male  | Nationality Finnish Age 55, Female         | Nationality British Age 55, Female  |
| <b>Appointed to ULE</b> March 2016   | <b>Appointed to ULE</b> October 2013  | Appointed to ULE February 2013             | Appointed to ULE<br>October 2015  |
| <b>Joined Unilever</b> 1992  | <b>Joined Unilever</b> 1987   | <b>Joined Unilever</b> 2013                | <b>Joined Unilever</b> 1985   |
| Previous Unilever posts include: HR Leadership and Organisational Development and Global Head of Diversity (SVP); Hindustan Unilever Limited (Executive Director HR); Hindustan Lever (various roles). | Previous Unilever posts include: President Home Care; EVP South Asia and Hindustan Unilever Limited (CEO); Home and Personal Care, India (Executive Director); Home Care (VP); Fabric Wash (Category Head); Laundry and Household Cleaning, Asia (Regional Brand Director). | Healthcare (various positions including GE | Previous Unilever posts include: President Foods; Global Hair (EVP); Unilever UK and Ireland (EVP and Chairman); Global Spreads and Dressings (EVP); Unilever US Foods (SVP).  Current external appointments: PVH Corporation. (NED). |

#### KEITH WEED

Chief Marketing & Communications Officer

**Nationality** British **Age** 57, Male

**Appointed to ULE** April 2010 (will retire in May 2019).

Joined Unilever 1983

**Previous Unilever posts include:** 

Global Home Care and Hygiene (EVP); Lever Fabergé (Chairman); Hair and Oral Care (SVP).

# **Current external appointments:**

Business in the Community (Board member); Effie (Board member); Historical Advertising Trust (President); Advertising Association (President); Grange Park Opera (Trustee).

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# **OUR PERFORMANCE**

# FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE

| GROWING THE BUSINESS  | 2018            | 2017          | 2016           |
|---|-----------------|---------------|----------------|
| GROUP   | 2010            | 2017          | 2010           |
| TURNOVER GROWTH   |                 |               |                |
| Turnover growth averaged 0.6% over five years                         | (5.1%)          | 1.9%          | (1.0%)         |
| UNDERLYING SALES GROWTH*  |                 |               | ,              |
| Underlying sales growth averaged 3.3% over five years                 | 2.9%^           | 3.1%^         | 3.7%           |
| UNDERLYING VOLUME GROWTH*   |                 |               |                |
| Underlying volume growth averaged 1.3% over five years                | 1.9%            | 0.8%          | 0.9%           |
| OPERATING MARGIN  |                 |               |                |
| Operating margin averaged 17.3% over five years                       | 24.6%           | 16.5%         | 14.8%          |
| UNDERLYING OPERATING MARGIN*  |                 |               |                |
| Underlying operating margin has steadily increased over five years    |                 |               |                |
| from 15.5% to 18.4%   | 18.4%           | 17.5%         | 16.4%          |
| FREE CASH FLOW*   | 5 O 1 '11'      | 6 4 1 '11'    | 4 0 1 '11'     |
| Unilever has generated free cash flow of 23.0 billion over five years | 5.0 billion     | 5.4 billion   | 4.8 billion    |
| DIVISIONS BEAUTY & PERSONAL CARE                                      |                 |               |                |
| Turnover  | 20.6 billion    | 20.7 billion  | 20.2 billion   |
| Turnover growth   | (0.3%)          | 20.7 61111611 | 0.5%           |
| Underlying sales growth   | 3.1%^           | 2.9%^         | 4.2%           |
| Operating margin  | 20.0%           | 19.8%         | 18.4%          |
| Underlying operating margin   | 21.9%           | 21.1%         | 20.0%          |
| Chathying operating margin  | 21.5 /6         | 21.170        | 20.070         |
|   |                 |               |                |
| FOODS & REFRESHMENT   |                 |               |                |
| Turnover  | 20.2 billion    | 22.4 billion  | 22.5 billion   |
| Turnover growth   | (9.9%)          | (0.4%)        | (2.2%)         |
| Underlying sales growth   | 2.0%^           | 2.7%^         | 2.7%           |
| Operating margin  | 35.8%           | 16.1%         | 14.0%          |
| Underlying operating margin   | 17.5%           | 16.7%         | 15.6%          |
|   |                 |               |                |
| WOLFE GARE  |                 |               |                |
| HOME CARE   | 10 11 111       | 10 (1 '11'    | 10.01.111      |
| Turnover Turnover growth  | 10.1 billion    | 10.6 billion  | 10.0 billion   |
| Turnover growth   | (4.2%)<br>4.2%^ | 5.6%<br>4.4%^ | (1.5%)<br>4.9% |
| Underlying sales growth Operating margin                              | 11.5%           | 10.8%         | 4.9%<br>9.5%   |
| Underlying operating margin   | 13.0%           | 12.2%         | 9.3%<br>10.9%  |
| Onderrying operating margin   | 13.070          | 12.270        | 10.5%          |

- \* Key Financial Indicators.
- ^ Wherever referenced in this document, 2018 underlying sales growth does not include price growth in Venezuela for the whole of 2018 and in Argentina from July 2018. 2017 underlying sales growth does not include Q4 price growth in Venezuela. See pages 23 and 24 on non-GAAP measures for more details.

The Group has revised its operating segments to align with the new structure under which the business is managed. Beginning 2018, operating segment information is provided based on three product areas: Beauty & Personal Care, Foods & Refreshment and Home Care.

Underlying sales growth, underlying volume growth, underlying operating margin and free cash flow are non-GAAP measures. For further information about these measures, and the reasons why we believe they are important for an understanding of the performance of the business, please refer to our commentary on non-GAAP measures on page 23.

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