

NOVAGOLD RESOURCES INC  
Form 10-Q  
March 31, 2015

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UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the Quarterly Period Ended February 28, 2015

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the Transition Period from            to

Commission File Number: 001-31913

NOVAGOLD RESOURCES INC.  
(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

British Columbia  
(State or Other Jurisdiction of  
Incorporation or Organization)

N/A  
(I.R.S. Employer  
Identification No.)

789 West Pender Street, Suite 720  
Vancouver, British Columbia  
Canada  
(Address of Principal Executive Offices)

V6C 1H2  
(Zip Code)

(604) 669-6227  
(Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes

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No  o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of “large accelerated filer,” “accelerated filer” and “smaller reporting company” in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer       Accelerated filer       Non-accelerated filer   
(Do not check if a smaller reporting company)      Smaller reporting company

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes  No

As of March 25, 2015, the Company had 317,861,632 Common Shares, no par value, outstanding.

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NOVAGOLD RESOURCES INC.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

|  | Page |
|--|------|
| PART I - FINANCIAL INFORMATION   | 1    |
| Item 1. Financial Statements   | 1    |
| Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition<br>and Results of Operations | 13   |
| Item 2. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk                       | 17   |
| Item 3. Controls and Procedures  | 17   |
| Item 4.  |      |
| PART II - OTHER INFORMATION  | 18   |
| Item 1. Legal Proceedings  | 18   |
| Item 1A. Risk Factors  | 18   |
| Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds                      | 18   |
| Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities  | 18   |
| Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures  | 18   |
| Item 5. Other Information.   | 18   |
| Item 6. Exhibits   | 18   |

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This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q contains forward-looking statements or information within the meaning of Canadian securities laws and the United States Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 concerning anticipated results and developments in our operations in future periods, planned exploration activities, the adequacy of our financial resources and other events or conditions that may occur in the future. These forward-looking statements may include statements regarding perceived merit of our properties, exploration results and budgets, mineral reserves and resource estimates, work programs, capital expenditures, operating costs, cash flow estimates, production estimates and similar statements relating to the economic viability of a project, timelines, strategic plans, including our plans and expectations relating to the Donlin Gold and Galore Creek projects, completion of transactions, market prices for precious and base metals, or other statements that are not statements of fact. These statements relate to analyses and other information that are based on forecasts of future results, estimates of amounts not yet determinable and assumptions of management. Statements concerning mineral resource estimates may also be deemed to constitute “forward-looking statements” to the extent that they involve estimates of the mineralization that will be encountered if the property is developed.

Any statements that express or involve discussions with respect to predictions, expectations, beliefs, plans, projections, objectives, assumptions or future events or performance (often, but not always, identified by words or phrases such as “expects”, “is expected”, “anticipates”, “believes”, “plans”, “projects”, “estimates”, “assumes”, “intends”, “strives”, “objectives”, “potential”, “possible” or variations thereof or stating that certain actions, events, conditions or results “may”, “could”, “would”, “should”, “might” or “will” be taken, occur or be achieved, or the negative of any of these terms and similar expressions) are not statements of historical fact and may be forward-looking statements.

Forward-looking statements are based on a number of material assumptions, including those listed below, which could prove to be significantly incorrect:

- our ability to achieve production at any of our mineral exploration and development properties;
- estimated capital costs, operating costs, production and economic returns;
- estimated metal pricing, metallurgy, mineability, marketability and operating and capital costs, together with other assumptions underlying our resource and reserve estimates;
- our expected ability to develop adequate infrastructure and that the cost of doing so will be reasonable;
- assumptions that all necessary permits and governmental approvals will be obtained;
- assumptions made in the interpretation of drill results, the geology, grade and continuity of our mineral deposits;
- our expectations regarding demand for equipment, skilled labor and services needed for exploration and development of mineral properties; and
- our activities will not be adversely disrupted or impeded by development, operating or regulatory risks.

Forward-looking statements are subject to a variety of known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that could cause actual events or results to differ from those reflected in the forward-looking statements, including, without limitation:

- uncertainty of whether there will ever be production at our mineral exploration and development properties;
- uncertainty of estimates of capital costs, operating costs, production and economic returns;
- uncertainties relating to the assumptions underlying our resource and reserve estimates, such as metal pricing, metallurgy, mineability, marketability and operating and capital costs;
- risks related to our ability to commence production and generate material revenues or obtain adequate financing for our planned exploration and development activities;
- risks related to our ability to finance the development of our mineral properties through external financing, strategic alliances, the sale of property interests or otherwise;
- risks related to the third parties on which we depend for our exploration and development activities;

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- dependence on cooperation of joint venture partners in exploration and development of properties;
  - credit, liquidity, interest rate and currency risks;
  - risks related to market events and general economic conditions;
  - uncertainty related to inferred mineral resources;
  - risks and uncertainties relating to the interpretation of drill results, the geology, grade and continuity of our mineral deposits;
  - risks related to lack of infrastructure required to develop, construct, and operate our mineral properties;
  - mining and development risks, including risks related to infrastructure, accidents, equipment breakdowns, labor disputes or other unanticipated difficulties with, or interruptions in, development, construction or production;
  - the risk that permits and governmental approvals necessary to develop and operate mines on our properties will not be available on a timely basis, subject to reasonable conditions, or at all;
  - commodity price fluctuations;
  - risks related to governmental regulation and permits, including environmental regulation;
  - risks related to the need for reclamation activities on our properties and uncertainty of cost estimates related thereto;
  - uncertainty related to title to our mineral properties;
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- uncertainty related to unsettled aboriginal rights and title in British Columbia;
- our history of losses and expectation of future losses;
- uncertainty as to the outcome of potential litigation;
- risks related to our majority shareholder;
- risks related to increases in demand for equipment, skilled labor and services needed for exploration and development of mineral properties, and related cost increases;
- competition in the mining industry;
- our need to attract and retain qualified management and technical personnel;
- risks related to our current practice of not using hedging arrangements;
- risks related to conflicts of interests of some of the directors of the Company;
- risks related to global climate change;
- risks related to opposition to our operations at our mineral exploration and development properties from non-governmental organizations or civil society; and
- increased regulatory compliance costs relating to the Dodd-Frank Act.

This list is not exhaustive of the factors that may affect any of our forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements are statements about the future and are inherently uncertain, and our actual achievements or other future events or conditions may differ materially from those reflected in the forward-looking statements due to a variety of risks, uncertainties and other factors, including, without limitation, those referred to in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q under the heading “Risk Factors” and elsewhere.

Our forward-looking statements contained in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q are based on the beliefs, expectations and opinions of management as of the date of this report. We do not assume any obligation to update forward-looking statements if circumstances or management’s beliefs, expectations or opinions should change, except as required by law. For the reasons set forth above, investors should not place undue reliance on forward-looking statements.

## PART I - FINANCIAL INFORMATION

## Item 1. Financial Statements

NOVAGOLD RESOURCES INC.  
 CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS  
 (Unaudited, US dollars in thousands)

|  | At February<br>28,<br>2015 | At<br>November<br>30,<br>2014 |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>ASSETS</b>                            |                            |                               |
| Cash and cash equivalents                | \$66,957                   | \$70,325                      |
| Investments (note 4)                     | 90,000                     | 95,000                        |
| Other assets                             | 3,362                      | 3,735                         |
| Current assets                           | 160,319                    | 169,060                       |
| Investments (note 4)                     | 744                        | 901                           |
| Investment in affiliates (note 5)        | 260,719                    | 284,865                       |
| Mineral properties                       | 46,570                     | 50,897                        |
| Deferred income taxes                    | 10,472                     | 11,445                        |
| Other assets                             | 6,904                      | 7,378                         |
| Total assets                             | \$485,728                  | \$524,546                     |
| <b>LIABILITIES</b>                       |                            |                               |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | \$2,016                    | \$3,489                       |
| Debt (note 6)                            | 15,542                     | 15,112                        |
| Other liabilities                        | 549                        | 625                           |
| Current liabilities                      | 18,107                     | 19,226                        |
| Debt (note 6)                            | 77,148                     | 76,153                        |
| Deferred income taxes                    | 22,006                     | 24,051                        |
| Total liabilities                        | 117,261                    | 119,430                       |
| Commitments and contingencies (note 13)  |                            |                               |
| <b>EQUITY</b>                            |                            |                               |
| Common shares                            | 1,938,042                  | 1,936,336                     |
| Contributed surplus                      | 76,804                     | 74,038                        |
| Accumulated deficit                      | (1,649,402)                | (1,640,103 )                  |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income   | 3,023                      | 34,845                        |
| Total equity                             | 368,467                    | 405,116                       |
| Total liabilities and equity             | \$485,728                  | \$524,546                     |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements are authorized for issue by the Board of Directors on March 31, 2015. They are signed on the Company's behalf by:

/s/ Gregory A. Lang,  
Director

/s/ Anthony P. Walsh, Director

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## NOVAGOLD RESOURCES INC.

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF LOSS

(Unaudited, US dollars in thousands except per share amounts)

|                                     | Three months ended<br>February 28, |             |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|
|                                     | 2015                               | 2014        |
| Operating expenses:                 |                                    |             |
| Equity loss of affiliates (note 5)  | \$2,622                            | \$3,621     |
| General and administrative (note 8) | 8,502                              | 7,702       |
| Exploration and evaluation          | 153                                | —           |
| Depreciation                        | 9                                  | 10          |
|                                     | 11,286                             | 11,333      |
| Loss from operations                | (11,286 )                          | (11,333 )   |
| Other income (expense):             |                                    |             |
| Interest income                     | 178                                | 316         |
| Interest expense                    | (1,643 )                           | (2,058 )    |
| Foreign exchange gain               | 3,462                              | 2,449       |
| Other                               | —                                  | (115 )      |
|                                     | 1,997                              | 592         |
| Loss before income taxes            | (9,289 )                           | (10,741 )   |
| Income tax (expense) recovery       | (10 )                              | 50          |
| Net loss                            | \$(9,299 )                         | \$(10,691 ) |
| Loss per common share               |                                    |             |
| Basic and diluted                   | (0.03 )                            | (0.03 )     |
| Weighted average shares outstanding |                                    |             |
| Basic and diluted (thousands)       | 317,780                            | 316,932     |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

NOVAGOLD RESOURCES INC.  
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE LOSS  
(Unaudited, US dollars in thousands)

|   | Three months ended<br>February 28, |             |
|---|------------------------------------|-------------|
|   | 2015                               | 2014        |
| Net loss  | \$(9,299 )                         | \$(10,691 ) |
| Unrealized gains (losses) on marketable securities                        |                                    |             |
| Unrealized holding gains (losses) during period (note 11)                 | (62 )                              | 319         |
| Reclassification adjustment for losses included in net income             | —                                  | —           |
| Net unrealized gain (loss), net of \$10 and \$(50) tax (expense) recovery | (62 )                              | 319         |
| Foreign currency translation adjustments                                  | (31,760 )                          | (17,087 )   |
| Other comprehensive loss  | (31,822 )                          | (16,768 )   |
| Comprehensive loss  | \$(41,121 )                        | \$(27,459 ) |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

NOVAGOLD RESOURCES INC.  
 CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS  
 (Unaudited, US dollars in thousands)

|   | Three months ended<br>February 28, |             |
|---|------------------------------------|-------------|
|   | 2015                               | 2014        |
| <b>Operating activities:</b>  |                                    |             |
| Net loss  | \$(9,299 )                         | \$(10,691 ) |
| Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash used in operating activities: |                                    |             |
| Depreciation  | 9                                  | 10          |
| Deferred income taxes   | 10                                 | (50 )       |
| Foreign exchange (gain) loss  | (3,462 )                           | (2,449 )    |
| Share-based compensation  | 5,329                              | 4,658       |
| Equity losses of affiliates   | 2,622                              | 3,621       |
| Loss on derivative liabilities  | —                                  | 115         |
| Other   | 1,399                              | 1,575       |
| Withholding tax paid on share-based compensation                            | (827 )                             | (636 )      |
| Net change in operating assets and liabilities (note 10)                    | (1,403 )                           | (1,367 )    |
| Net cash used in operations   | (5,622 )                           | (5,214 )    |
| <b>Investing activities:</b>  |                                    |             |
| Additions to property and equipment   | —                                  | (22 )       |
| Proceeds from term deposits   | 45,000                             | 50,000      |
| Purchases of term deposits  | (40,000 )                          | (50,000 )   |
| Funding of affiliates   | (2,528 )                           | (3,622 )    |
| Net cash used in investing activities                                       | 2,472                              | (3,644 )    |
| <b>Financing activities:</b>  |                                    |             |
| Net cash used in financing activities                                       | —                                  | —           |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash                                     | (218 )                             | (82 )       |
| Decrease in cash and cash equivalents                                       | (3,368 )                           | (8,940 )    |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period                            | 70,325                             | 81,262      |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period                                  | \$66,957                           | \$72,322    |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

NOVAGOLD RESOURCES INC.  
 CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF EQUITY  
 (Unaudited, US dollars and shares in thousands)

|   | Common shares |             | Contributed | Accumulated     | Accumulated<br>other<br>comprehensive | Total     |
|---|---------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|   | Shares        | Amount      | surplus     | deficit         | income                                | equity    |
| November 30, 2013                                       | 316,661       | \$1,933,953 | \$66,811    | \$ (1,599,619 ) | \$ 64,504                             | \$465,649 |
| Net loss  | —             | —           | —           | (40,484 )       | —                                     | (40,484 ) |
| Other comprehensive loss                                | —             | —           | —           | —               | (29,659 )                             | (29,659 ) |
| Share-based compensation<br>and related share issuances | 627           | 2,383       | 7,227       | —               | —                                     | 9,610     |
| November 30, 2014                                       | 317,288       | \$1,936,336 | \$74,038    | \$ (1,640,103 ) | \$ 34,845                             | \$405,116 |
| Net loss  | —             | —           | —           | (9,299 )        | —                                     | (9,299 )  |
| Other comprehensive loss                                | —             | —           | —           | —               | (31,822 )                             | (31,822 ) |
| Share-based compensation<br>and related share issuances | 574           | 1,706       | 2,766       | —               | —                                     | 4,472     |
| February 28, 2015                                       | 317,862       | \$1,938,042 | \$76,804    | \$ (1,649,402 ) | \$ 3,023                              | \$368,467 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

NOVAGOLD RESOURCES INC.  
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Unaudited, US dollars in thousands except per share amounts)

NOTE 1 – NATURE OF OPERATIONS AND BASIS OF PRESENTATION

NOVAGOLD RESOURCES INC. and its affiliates and subsidiaries (collectively, “NOVAGOLD” or the “Company”) operates in the mining industry, focused on the exploration for and development of gold and copper mineral properties. The Company has no operations or realized revenues from its planned principal business purpose. The Company’s principal assets include a 50% interest in the Donlin Gold project in Alaska, U.S.A. and a 50% interest in the Galore Creek project in British Columbia, Canada.

The Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements of NOVAGOLD are unaudited. In the opinion of management, all adjustments and disclosures necessary for a fair presentation of these interim statements have been included. The results reported in these interim statements are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be reported for the entire year. These interim statements should be read in conjunction with NOVAGOLD’s Consolidated Financial Statements for the year ended November 30, 2014. The year-end balance sheet data was derived from the audited financial statements and certain information and footnote disclosures required by United States generally accepted accounting principles (US GAAP) have been condensed or omitted.

The functional currency for the Company’s Canadian operations is the Canadian dollar and the functional currency for the Company’s U.S. operations is the U.S. dollar. References to “\$” refer to United States currency and “C\$” to Canadian currency.

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Recently adopted accounting pronouncements

Presentation of Financial Statements – Going Concern

In August 2014, Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) guidance was issued that explicitly requires management to assess an entity’s ability to continue as a going concern, and to provide related footnote disclosures in certain circumstances. The Company elected early adoption of the new standard applied prospectively. Application of the new guidance had no impact on the consolidated financial position, results of operations or cash flows.

Discontinued Operations

In April 2014, ASC guidance was issued related to Discontinued Operations which changed the criteria for determining which disposals can be presented as discontinued operations and modified related disclosure requirements. The updated guidance requires an entity to only classify dispositions as discontinued operations due to a major strategic shift or a major effect on an entity’s operations in the financial statements. The updated guidance will also require additional disclosures relating to discontinued operations. Application of the new guidance had no impact on the consolidated financial position, results of operations or cash flows.

Foreign Currency Matters

In March 2013, ASC guidance was issued related to Foreign Currency Matters to clarify the treatment of cumulative translation adjustments when a parent sells a part or all of its investment in a foreign entity or no longer holds a controlling financial interest in a subsidiary or group of assets that is a business within a foreign entity. The updated guidance also resolves the diversity in practice for the treatment of business combinations achieved in stages in a foreign entity. Application of the new guidance had no impact on the consolidated financial position, results of operations or cash flows.

#### Disclosures about Offsetting Assets and Liabilities

In November 2011, ASC guidance was issued related to disclosures about offsetting assets and liabilities. The new standard requires disclosures to allow investors to better compare financial statements prepared under US GAAP with financial statements prepared under IFRS. In January 2013, an update was issued to further clarify that the disclosure requirements are limited to derivatives, repurchase agreements, and securities lending transactions to the extent that they are (i) offset in the financial statements or (ii) subject to an enforceable master netting arrangement or similar agreement. Application of the new guidance had no impact on the consolidated financial position, results of operations or cash flows.

NOVAGOLD RESOURCES INC.  
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Unaudited, US dollars in thousands except per share amounts)

Recently issued accounting pronouncements

Consolidation – Amendments to the Consolidation Analysis

In February 2015, ASC guidance was issued to amend current consolidation guidance. The amendments affect both the variable interest entity and voting interest entity consolidation models. The need to assess an entity under a different consolidation model may change previous consolidation conclusions. The standard is effective for the Company's fiscal year beginning December 1, 2016. Early application is permitted. The Company is currently evaluating this guidance and the impact it will have on its consolidated financial statements.

NOTE 3 – SEGMENTED INFORMATION

Operating segments are reported in a manner consistent with the internal reporting provided to the chief operating decision-maker. The chief operating decision-maker, who is responsible for allocating resources and assessing performance of the operating segments, has been identified as the Company's Chief Executive Officer. The Company has one operating segment in exploration and development of mineral properties. The Chief Executive Officer considers the business from a geographic perspective through the performance of our investments in affiliates. Segment information is provided on each of the material projects individually in Note 5.

NOTE 4 – INVESTMENTS

|                              | Cost Basis | At February 28, 2015 |         | Fair Value Basis |
|------------------------------|------------|----------------------|---------|------------------|
|                              |            | Unrealized Gain      | Loss    |                  |
| Current:                     |            |                      |         |                  |
| Term deposits                | \$90,000   | \$—                  | \$—     | \$90,000         |
| Long-term:                   |            |                      |         |                  |
| Marketable equity securities | \$906      | \$161                | \$(323) | \$744            |
|                              | Cost Basis | At November 30, 2014 |         | Fair Value Basis |
|                              |            | Unrealized Gain      | Loss    |                  |
| Current:                     |            |                      |         |                  |
| Term deposits                | \$95,000   | \$—                  | \$—     | \$95,000         |
| Long-term:                   |            |                      |         |                  |
| Marketable equity securities | \$990      | \$139                | \$(228) | \$901            |

Term deposits are held at two Canadian chartered banks with original maturities of less than 12 months. Marketable equity securities include available-for-sale investments in mineral exploration companies. At February 28, 2015 all unrealized losses were in a continuous loss position for less than 12 months.

NOTE 5 – INVESTMENT IN AFFILIATES

|  | At February<br>28,<br>2015 | At<br>November<br>30,<br>2014 |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Donlin Gold LLC, Alaska, U.S.A.                    | \$1,474                    | \$1,618                       |
| Galore Creek Partnership, British Columbia, Canada | 259,245                    | 283,247                       |
|  | \$260,719                  | \$284,865                     |



NOVAGOLD RESOURCES INC.  
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Unaudited, US dollars in thousands except per share amounts)

## Donlin Gold LLC

On December 1, 2007, together with a subsidiary of Barrick, the Company formed a limited liability company (“Donlin Gold LLC”) to advance the Donlin Gold project in Alaska. Donlin Gold LLC has a board of four directors, with two directors selected by Barrick and two directors selected by the Company. All significant decisions related to Donlin Gold LLC require the approval of Barrick and the Company. NOVAGOLD has a 50% interest in Donlin Gold LLC.

Changes in the Company’s 50% investment in Donlin Gold LLC are summarized as follows:

|                               | Three months ended<br>February 28, |          |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|
|                               | 2015                               | 2014     |
| Balance – beginning of period | \$1,618                            | \$1,720  |
| Funding                       | 2,352                              | 2,723    |
| Share of losses               | (2,496 )                           | (2,855 ) |
| Balance – end of period       | \$1,474                            | \$1,588  |

The following amounts represent the Company’s 50% share of the assets and liabilities of Donlin Gold LLC. Donlin Gold LLC has capitalized as Mineral property the initial contribution of the Donlin Gold property with a carrying value of \$64,000 resulting in a higher carrying value of the Mineral property than the Company.

|   | At                         |                         |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------------|
|   | At February<br>28,<br>2015 | November<br>30,<br>2014 |
| Current assets: Cash, prepaid expenses and other receivables  | \$2,079                    | \$2,294                 |
| Non-current assets: Property and equipment                    | 361                        | 403                     |
| Non-current assets: Mineral property                          | 32,692                     | 32,692                  |
| Current liabilities: Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | (966 )                     | (1,079 )                |
| Non-current liabilities: Reclamation obligation               | (692 )                     | (692 )                  |
| Net assets  | \$33,474                   | \$33,618                |

## Galore Creek Partnership

The Galore Creek project is owned by the Galore Creek Partnership (“Partnership”), a partnership in which a wholly owned subsidiary of NOVAGOLD and Teck Resources Limited (“Teck”) each own a 50% interest. The Partnership was formed in May 2007. Teck earned its 50% interest in the Partnership upon completion of its funding commitment of C\$373,300 in June 2011. Commencing June 2011, the partners funded the project costs on a 50/50 basis. The Partnership prepares its financial statements under International Financial Reporting Standards, as issued by the IASB and are presented in Canadian dollars. In accounting for its investment in the Partnership, the Company converts and presents reported amounts in accordance with US GAAP and in U.S. dollars.

Changes in the Company’s 50% investment in the Partnership are summarized as follows:

|                               | Three months ended<br>February 28, |           |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|
|                               | 2015                               | 2014      |
| Balance – beginning of period | \$283,247                          | \$305,735 |
| Funding                       | 176                                | 899       |
| Share of losses               | (126 )                             | (766 )    |
| Foreign currency translation  | (24,052 )                          | (12,536 ) |
| Balance – end of period       | \$259,245                          | \$293,332 |

NOVAGOLD RESOURCES INC.  
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Unaudited, US dollars in thousands except per share amounts)

The following amounts represent the Company's 50% share of the assets and liabilities of the Partnership. As a result of recording the Company's investment in the Partnership at fair value in June 2011, the carrying value of the Company's 50% interest in the Partnership is higher than 50% of the book value of the Partnership. Therefore, the Company's investment in the Partnership does not equal 50% of the net assets recorded by the Partnership:

|   | At<br>February<br>28,<br>2015 | At<br>November<br>30,<br>2014 |
|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Current assets: Cash, prepaid expenses and other receivables      | \$241                         | \$386                         |
| Non-current assets: Property and equipment                        | 233,384                       | 254,991                       |
| Current liabilities: Accounts payable and accrued liabilities     | (169 )                        | (360 )                        |
| Non-current liabilities: Payables and decommissioning liabilities | (7,649 )                      | (8,268 )                      |
| Net assets  | \$225,807                     | \$246,749                     |

## Equity losses of affiliates

|                               | Three months ended<br>February 28, |         |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|
|                               | 2015                               | 2014    |
| Donlin Gold LLC:              |                                    |         |
| Mineral property expenditures | \$2,453                            | \$2,810 |
| Depreciation                  | 43                                 | 46      |
|                               | 2,496                              | 2,856   |
| Galore Creek Partnership:     |                                    |         |
| Mineral property expenditures | 13                                 | 281     |
| Care and maintenance expense  | 113                                | 484     |
|                               | 126                                | 765     |
|                               | \$2,622                            | \$3,621 |

## NOTE 6 – DEBT

|                       | At<br>February<br>28,<br>2015 | At<br>November<br>30,<br>2014 |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Convertible notes     | \$15,542                      | \$15,112                      |
| Promissory note       | 77,148                        | 76,153                        |
|                       | 92,690                        | 91,265                        |
| Less: current portion | (15,542 )                     | (15,112 )                     |
|                       | \$77,148                      | \$76,153                      |

Scheduled minimum debt repayments are \$15,829 for the remainder of 2015, \$nil in 2016 through 2019, and \$77,148 thereafter. The carrying value of the debt approximates fair value.

## Convertible notes

The remaining \$15,829 principal amount of the original \$95,000 in unsecured senior convertible notes issued by the Company on March 26, 2008 are due on May 1, 2015 and have been classified as a current liability. Changes in the carrying value of the Convertible notes (“Notes”) are summarized as follows:

|                               | Three months ended<br>February 28, |           |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|
|                               | 2015                               | 2014      |
| Balance – beginning of period | \$ 15,112                          | \$ 13,570 |
| Accretion expense             | 430                                | 365       |
| Balance – end of period       | \$ 15,542                          | \$ 13,935 |

NOVAGOLD RESOURCES INC.  
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Unaudited, US dollars in thousands except per share amounts)

The following table provides the net amounts recognized in the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets related to the Notes:

|                           | At February<br>28,<br>2015 | At<br>November<br>30,<br>2014 |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Principal amount          | \$ 15,829                  | \$ 15,829                     |
| Unamortized debt discount | (287 )                     | (717 )                        |
|                           | 15,542                     | 15,112                        |
| Embedded derivative       | —                          | —                             |
| Net carrying amount       | \$ 15,542                  | \$ 15,112                     |

#### Promissory note

As part of the agreement that led to the formation of Donlin Gold LLC, the Company agreed to reimburse Barrick for a portion of their expenditures incurred from April 1, 2006 to November 30, 2007 out of the Company's share of future mine production cash flow. The Company has a promissory note payable to Barrick for \$51,600, plus interest at a rate of U.S. prime plus 2%, amounting to \$25,548 in accrued interest since the inception of the promissory note.

#### NOTE 7 – FAIR VALUE ACCOUNTING

Financial instruments measured at fair value are classified into one of three levels in the fair value hierarchy according to the significance of the inputs used in making the measurement. The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are as follows:

- Level 1 — Unadjusted quoted prices in active markets that are accessible at the measurement date for identical, unrestricted assets or liabilities;
- Level 2 — Quoted prices in markets that are not active, or inputs that are observable, either directly or indirectly, for substantially the full term of the asset or liability; and
- Level 3 — Prices or valuation techniques that require inputs that are both significant to the fair value measurement and unobservable (supported by little or no market activity).

The Company's marketable equity securities are valued using quoted market prices in active markets and as such are classified within Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy. The fair value of the marketable equity securities was \$744 at February 28, 2015 (\$901 at November 30, 2014), calculated as the quoted market price of the marketable equity security multiplied by the quantity of shares held by the Company.

#### NOTE 8 – GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

|                          | Three months ended<br>February 28,<br>2015 | 2014     |
|--------------------------|--|----------|
| Salaries                 | \$ 1,518                                   | \$ 1,633 |
| Share-based compensation | 5,329                                      | 4,658    |

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|  |         |         |
|--|---------|---------|
| Office expense                           | 493     | 662     |
| Professional fees                        | 242     | 394     |
| Corporate development and communications | 920     | 355     |
|  | \$8,502 | \$7,702 |

10

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NOVAGOLD RESOURCES INC.  
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Unaudited, US dollars in thousands except per share amounts)

## NOTE 9 – SHARE-BASED COMPENSATION

|                             | Three months ended<br>February 28, |         |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|
|                             | 2015                               | 2014    |
| Stock options               | \$4,104                            | \$3,736 |
| Performance share unit plan | 1,170                              | 868     |
| Deferred share unit plan    | 55                                 | 54      |
|                             | \$5,329                            | \$4,658 |

In the first three months of 2015, the Company granted 4,359,000 share options to employees and directors with an exercise price of C\$3.18 per share and a fair value of C\$1.83 per share. The Company also granted 1,377,000 performance share units to employees with a fair value of C\$3.86 per unit.

In the first three months of 2014, the Company granted 6,092,000 share options to employees and directors with an exercise price of C\$2.90 per share and a fair value of C\$1.18 per share. The Company also granted 1,820,000 performance share units to employees with a fair value of C\$3.18 per unit.

## NOTE 10 – CHANGE IN OPERATING ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

|   | Three months ended<br>February 28, |            |
|---|------------------------------------|------------|
|   | 2015                               | 2014       |
| Increase in receivables, deposits and prepaid amounts | \$332                              | \$(45 )    |
| Decrease in accounts payable and accrued liabilities  | (1,659 )                           | (1,295 )   |
| Decrease in reclamation and remediation liabilities   | (76 )                              | (27 )      |
|   | \$(1,403 )                         | \$(1,367 ) |

## NOTE 11 – RECLASSIFICATIONS OUT OF ACCUMULATED OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

|  | Unrealized<br>gain<br>(loss) on<br>marketable<br>securities,<br>net |           | Foreign<br>currency<br>translation<br>adjustments |           | Total |
|--|---|-----------|---|-----------|-------|
|  |   |           |   |           |       |
| November 30, 2014  | \$(104 )  | \$34,949  |   | \$34,845  |       |
| Change in other comprehensive income (loss) before reclassifications | (62 )   | (31,760 ) |   | (31,822 ) |       |
| Reclassifications from accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) | —   | —         |   | —         |       |
| Net current-period other comprehensive income (loss)                 | (62 )   | (31,760 ) |   | (31,822 ) |       |
| February 28, 2015  | (166 )  | 3,189     |   | 3,023     |       |

There were no amounts reclassified from other comprehensive loss in the three months periods ended February 28, 2015 or 2014.

NOTE 12 – RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

In the first three months of 2015, the Company provided management services to Donlin Gold LLC for \$nil (\$58 in the first three months of 2014); and office rental and services to Galore Creek Partnership for \$91 (\$100 in the first three months of 2014).

As of February 28, 2015, the Company has accounts receivable from Galore Creek Partnership of \$307 (November 30, 2014: \$335) included in other current assets and a receivable of \$3,510 (November 30, 2014: \$3,836) from Galore Creek Partnership included in other long-term assets.



NOVAGOLD RESOURCES INC.  
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Unaudited, US dollars in thousands except per share amounts)

NOTE 13 – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

General

The Company follows ASC guidance in determining its accruals and disclosures with respect to loss contingencies. Accordingly, estimated losses from loss contingencies are accrued by a charge to income when information available prior to issuance of the financial statements indicates that it is probable that a liability could be incurred and the amount of the loss can be reasonably estimated. Legal expenses associated with the contingency are expensed as incurred. If a loss contingency is not probable or reasonably estimable, disclosure of the loss contingency is made in the financial statements when it is at least reasonably possible that a material loss could be incurred.

Obligations under operating leases

The Company leases certain assets, such as office equipment and office facilities, under operating leases expiring at various dates through 2017. Future minimum annual lease payments are \$334 in the remainder of 2015, \$364 in 2016 and \$310 in 2017, totaling \$1,008.

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

The following discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of operations constitutes management's review of the factors that affected our financial and operating performance for the three month periods ended February 28, 2015 and 2014. This discussion should be read in conjunction with the condensed consolidated interim financial statements and notes thereto contained elsewhere in this report.

Overview

Our operations primarily relate to the delivery of project milestones, including the achievement of various technical, environmental, sustainable development, economic and legal objectives, obtaining necessary permits, completion of feasibility studies, preparation of engineering designs and the financing to fund these objectives.

Our goals for 2015 include:

- Advance the Donlin Gold project toward a construction decision.
- Advance Galore Creek mine planning and project design.
- Evaluate opportunities to monetize the value of Galore Creek.
- Maintain a healthy balance sheet.
- Maintain an effective corporate social responsibility program.

First quarter highlights

Donlin Gold

Permitting activities continued at Donlin Gold in the first quarter of 2015 and were mainly focused on the draft Environmental Impact Statement (EIS). The EIS is required by the National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA), the act that governs the process by which most major projects in the United States are evaluated. The EIS is also, in large part, a determining factor in the overall permitting timeline which, for Donlin Gold, commenced in 2012 and is anticipated to take approximately five years to complete. This document is comprised of four main sections which:

- Outline of the purpose and the need for the proposed mine. The management of Donlin Gold LLC and its Native Corporation partners, Calista Corporation and The Kuskokwim Corporation (TKC), jointly contributed to the preparation of this section which highlights the need for the development of the proposed mine and the benefit it would bring to its stakeholders.
- Identify and analyze a reasonable range of alternatives to the mine development proposed by Donlin Gold which comprise variations on certain mine site facility designs, as well as local transportation and power supply options.
- Involve the preparation of an environmental analysis of the proposed action and reasonable alternatives (including a no action alternative), which identifies and characterizes the potential biological, social, and cultural impacts relative to the existing baseline conditions. This portion normally constitutes the most extensive part of the EIS.
-

Describe potential mitigation measures intended to reduce or eliminate the environmental impacts described in the impact analysis section.

In the first quarter, the Corps received comments on initial drafts of the environmental consequences sections of the EIS from six cooperating agencies, including EPA, BLM, the State of Alaska, and native organizations. This early input into the EIS is very important, as it ensures that the draft EIS meets the expectations and the needs of all of the agencies involved in permitting and reviewing Donlin Gold. The Corps and AECOM Technology Corporation (AECOM), the Corp's contractor for preparation of the EIS, are considering the agencies' comments and will address them in the draft EIS, which is expected to be published as planned by the end of 2015. Recently, the Corps determined that, once the draft EIS is published, the public comment period should take approximately five months. Appropriate modifications were made to the original permitting schedule, and the confirmed timeline, published by the Corps, envisages the issuance of the final EIS in early 2017. We welcome this development, as it provides ample time for all the stakeholders to become informed and comment on the EIS, and gives full respect to the cultural practices of the Yukon-Kuskokwim region. The Corps' time table for the Donlin Gold EIS process can be found on their website at [www.donlingoldeis.com](http://www.donlingoldeis.com).

In addition to actively participating in the NEPA process, Donlin Gold LLC continues to work simultaneously with other permitting agencies on other major permit applications, including:

- working with the State to finalize and gain approval of the atmospheric emissions estimates and modeling protocol to support the air quality permit;
- finalizing approaches to water management, treatment, and discharge to facilitate issuance of the water discharge and use permits;
- coordinating and supporting the State, Federal, and native landowner reviews of the rights-of-way and lease applications for the gas pipeline;
- working with the State Dam Safety program on engineering evaluation and authorization of the seven large dams proposed for the project, including the tailings storage facility dams; and
- supporting the Corps' in finalizing the determination of the impacts on wetland areas, functions, and values and proposing compensatory mitigation as required by the CWA section 404 permitting process.

Donlin Gold remains actively engaged in sponsorship activities at the community level, supporting local youth in leadership endeavors, visiting communities in the Y-K region and executing on its workforce development strategy.

Our share of cash funding for Donlin Gold was \$2.4 million in the first quarter of 2015. For the full year, we expect to spend approximately \$12.6 million to fund our share of Donlin Gold activities, primarily for continued permitting and community development.

We record our interest in the Donlin Gold project as an equity investment, which results in our 50% share of Donlin Gold's expenses being recorded in the income statement as an operating loss. The investment amount recorded on the balance sheet primarily represents unused funds advanced to Donlin Gold.

#### Galore Creek

The focus in 2015 is to continue to advance technical studies in project mine planning and design, waste rock and water management, environmental monitoring, community commitments and site care and maintenance. We expect this effort to further improve the value and marketability of the Galore Creek project, which we continue to be open to monetizing, in whole or in part, to strengthen our balance sheet and focus primarily on the permitting of Donlin Gold.

Galore Creek remains active in the community, sponsoring local fundraising events, supporting Tahltan literacy camps, as well as providing funding for research to develop a Tahltan language dictionary.

Our share of cash funding for the Galore Creek partnership was \$0.2 million in the first quarter of 2015, primarily for technical studies and community commitments. For the full year, we expect to spend approximately \$1.6 million to fund our share of Galore Creek's activities.

We record our interest in the Galore Creek partnership as an equity investment, which results in our 50% share of expenses being recorded in the income statement as an operating loss. The investment amount recorded on the balance sheet primarily represents the fair value of the Company's investment in the Galore Creek partnership in 2011, recorded upon Teck's completion of their earn-in, and unused funds advanced to the partnership.

During the first quarter of 2015, there has been a significant decline in the price of copper. A sustained decline in the long-term copper price is deemed to be an indicator of possible impairment. Therefore, if the decline in price is sustained over a longer period, the Company may be required to test its investments in the Galore Creek partnership and its Copper Canyon mineral property for impairment.

## Outlook

We do not currently generate operating cash flows. At February 28, 2015, we had cash and cash equivalents of \$67.0 million and term deposits of \$90.0 million. At present, we believe that these balances are sufficient to repay the remaining convertible notes in May 2015 and cover the anticipated funding at the Donlin Gold and Galore Creek projects in addition to general and administrative costs through completion of permitting at the Donlin Gold project. Additional capital will be necessary if permits are received at the Donlin Gold project and a decision to commence construction is reached. Future financings to fund construction are anticipated through debt financing, equity financing, project specific debt, or other means. Our continued operations are dependent on our ability to obtain additional financing or to generate future cash flows. However, there can be no assurance that we will be successful in our efforts to raise additional capital. For further information, see the risk factors in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended November 30, 2014, as filed with the SEC and the Canadian Securities Regulators on January 28, 2015.

In 2015, we continue to expect to spend approximately \$44.8 million, including \$15.8 million to repay the principal on the remaining convertible notes, \$14.2 million to fund our share of expenditures at the Donlin Gold and Galore Creek projects; \$1.5 million for joint Donlin Gold studies with Barrick and \$13.3 million for general and administrative costs, interest, working capital and other corporate purposes.

## Summary of Consolidated Financial Performance

| (\$ thousands, except per share) | Three months ended |             |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|
|                                  | February 28,       |             |
|                                  | 2015               | 2014        |
| Loss from operations             | \$(11,286 )        | \$(11,333 ) |
| Net loss                         | \$(9,299 )         | \$(10,691 ) |
| Net loss per common share        |                    |             |
| Basic and diluted                | \$(0.03 )          | \$(0.03 )   |

## Results of Operations

### First quarter 2015 compared to 2014

Loss from operations was unchanged at \$11.3 million in 2014 and 2015. Increased general and administrative expense, were offset by decreased losses in equity investments in the Donlin Gold and Galore Creek projects. General and administrative expense increased by \$0.8 million, primarily due to higher share-based compensation costs as a result of the Company's higher share price compared to the prior year. Our share of losses at the Donlin Gold project decreased by \$0.4 million, as 2015 activities continued to focus primarily on permitting. At the Galore Creek project, our share of losses decreased by \$0.6 million due to severance costs incurred in the prior year period.

Net loss decreased from \$10.7 million (\$0.03 per share) in 2014 to \$9.3 million (\$0.03 per share) in 2015, primarily due to an increase in foreign exchange gains. The U.S. dollar significantly strengthened in relation to the Canadian dollar during the first quarter of 2015 and foreign exchange gains were realized by the Canadian parent company on

its cash denominated in U.S. dollars, partially offset by foreign exchange losses on convertible note debt.

## Liquidity, Capital Resources and Capital Requirements

| (\$ thousands)                                    | Three months ended<br>February 28, |            |
|---|------------------------------------|------------|
|   | 2015                               | 2014       |
| Cash used in operations                           | \$(5,622 )                         | \$(5,214 ) |
| Cash provided from (used in) investing activities | \$2,472                            | \$(3,644 ) |
| Cash used in financing activities                 | \$—                                | \$—        |

| (\$ thousands)            | At                         |                         |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|
|                           | At February<br>28,<br>2015 | November<br>30,<br>2014 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$66,957                   | \$70,325                |
| Term deposits             | \$90,000                   | \$95,000                |

## First quarter 2015 compared to 2014

Cash and term deposits decreased by \$8.4 million in the first quarter of 2015. The decrease was primarily related to \$5.6 million used in operating activities for administrative costs, including reductions in accounts payable, \$2.4 million to fund Donlin Gold, \$0.2 million to fund Galore Creek, and a \$0.2 million foreign exchange impact on cash held in Canadian dollars.

The term deposits are denominated in U.S. dollars and are held at two Canadian chartered banks. No cash was used in financing activities in the first quarter of 2015 or 2014.

## Outstanding share data

As of March 25, 2015, the Company had 317,861,632 common shares issued and outstanding. Also as of March 25, 2015, the Company had outstanding 18,371,883 stock options with a weighted-average exercise price of C\$4.87, 3,181,750 Performance Share Units and 212,778 Deferred Share Units.

## Accounting Developments

For a discussion of Recently Adopted and Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements, see Note 2 to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk

Our financial instruments are exposed to certain financial risks, including currency, credit and interest rate risks.

Currency risk

We are exposed to financial risk related to the fluctuation of foreign exchange rates. We operate in Canada and the United States and a portion of our expenses are incurred in Canadian dollars. A significant change in the currency exchange rate between the Canadian dollar relative to the U.S. dollar could have an effect on our results of operations, financial position or cash flows.

We have not hedged our exposure to currency fluctuations. At February 28, 2015, we are exposed to currency risk through our investment in the Galore Creek project, mineral properties, deferred income taxes and cash balances held in Canadian dollars.

Based on the above net exposures as at February 28, 2015, and assuming that all other variables remain constant, a C\$0.01 depreciation or appreciation of the Canadian dollar against the U.S. dollar would result in an increase/decrease of approximately \$3.0 million in our consolidated comprehensive income (loss).

Credit risk

Concentration of credit risk exists with respect to our cash and cash equivalents and term deposit investments. All deposits are held through two large Canadian chartered banks with high investment-grade ratings and have maturities of less than one year.

Interest rate risk

The Notes are not subject to interest rate risk because they are at fixed rates. The interest rate on the promissory note owed to Barrick is variable with the U.S. prime rate. Based on the amount owing on the promissory note as at February 28, 2015, and assuming that all other variables remain constant, a 1% change in the U.S. prime rate would result in an increase/decrease of approximately \$0.8 million in the interest accrued by us per annum.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures

Management, with the participation of our President and Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, evaluated the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) of the Exchange Act) as of February 28, 2015. On the basis of this review, our President and Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures are effective to ensure that the information we are required to disclose in reports that we file or submit under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the rules and forms of the SEC and to ensure that information required to be disclosed in the reports filed or submitted under the Exchange Act is accumulated and communicated to our management, including our President and Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

There have not been any changes in the Company's internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f) promulgated by the SEC under the Exchange Act) during the Company's most recently completed fiscal quarter that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect the Company's internal control over financial reporting. The company's internal controls over financial reporting are based on criteria



established in Internal Control – Integrated Framework (2013) issued by the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission.

PART II - OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. Legal Proceedings

From time to time, we are a party to routine litigation and proceedings that are considered part of the ordinary course of our business. We are not aware of any material current, pending, or threatened litigation.

Item 1A. Risk Factors

There have been no material changes to the risk factors set forth in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended November 30, 2014, as filed with the SEC on January 28, 2015. The risk factors in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended November 30, 2014, in addition to the other information set forth in this quarterly report, could materially affect our business, financial condition or results of operations. Additional risks and uncertainties not currently known to us or that we deem to be immaterial could also materially adversely affect our business, financial condition or results of operations.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

None.

Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities

None.

Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures

These disclosures are not applicable to us.

Item 5. Other Information.

None.

Item 6. Exhibits

Exhibits

See Exhibit Index.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Company has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

Date: March 31, 2015

NOVAGOLD RESOURCES INC.

By: /s/ Gregory A.  
Lang  
Gregory A. Lang  
President and Chief Executive Officer  
(principal executive officer)

By: /s/ David A.  
Ottewell  
David A. Ottewell  
Vice President and Chief Financial Officer  
(principal financial and accounting officer)

EXHIBIT INDEX

| Exhibit<br>No. | Description   |
|----------------|---|
| 31.1           | Certification of the Chief Executive Officer required by Rule 13a-14(a) or Rule 15d-14(a)   |
| 31.2           | Certification of the Chief Financial Officer required by Rule 13a-14(a) or Rule 15d-14(a)   |
| 32.1           | Certification of the Chief Executive Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350   |
| 32.2           | Certification of the Chief Financial Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350   |
| 101            | The following materials are filed herewith: (i) XBRL Instance, (ii) XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema, (iii) XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation, (iv) XBRL Taxonomy Extension Labels, (v) XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation, and (vi) XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition. In accordance with Rule 406T of Regulation S-T, the information in these exhibits is furnished and deemed not filed or a part of a registration statement or prospectus for purposes of Sections 11 or 12 of the Securities Act of 1933, is deemed not filed for purposes of section 18 of the Exchange Act of 1934, and otherwise is not subject to liability under these sections and shall not be incorporated by reference into any registration statement or other document filed under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, except as expressly set forth by the specific reference in such filing. |