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KLM ROYAL DUTCH AIRLINES

Form 425

September 30, 2003

Filed by Air France

This communication is filed pursuant to Rule 425 under The Securities Act of 1933, as amended,
and deemed filed pursuant to Rule 14d-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.

Subject Company: KLM Royal Dutch Airlines

Commission File Number: 001-04059

Date: September 30, 2003

Legal Information

The combination of KLM and Air France will be implemented through an exchange offer made by Air France to all shareholders of KLM. This document is neither an offer to purchase nor a solicitation of an offer to sell shares of KLM. Any offer in the United States will only be made through a prospectus which is part of a registration statement on Form F-4 filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC"). KLM shareholders who are U.S. persons or are located in the United States are urged to carefully review the registration statement on Form F-4 and the prospectus included therein, the prospectus, the Schedule TO and other documents relating to the offer that will be filed by Air France with the SEC because these documents contain important information relating to the offer. You are also urged to read the related solicitation/recommendation statement on Schedule 14D-9 that will be filed with the SEC by KLM regarding the offer. You may obtain a free copy of these documents after they are filed with the SEC and other documents filed by Air France and KLM with the SEC at the SEC's web site at www.sec.gov. Once such documents are filed with the SEC, you will also be able to inspect and copy the registration statement on Form F-4, as well as any documents incorporated by reference therein, the Schedule TO and the Schedule 14D-9 at the public reference room maintained by the SEC at 450 Fifth Street, NW, Washington, D.C. 20549. Please call the SEC at 1-800-SEC-0330 for further information about the public reference room. These documents may also be obtained free of charge by contacting Air France, Investor Relations, 45, rue de Paris, 95747 Roissy CDG Cedex, France. (tel: +33 1 41 56 88 60), or KLM, Amsterdamweg 55, 1182 GP Amstelveen, The Netherlands. Attention: Investor Relations (tel: +31 20 64 93099). **YOU SHOULD READ THE PROSPECTUS AND THE SCHEDULE 14D-9 CAREFULLY BEFORE MAKING A DECISION CONCERNING THE OFFER.**

Forward-Looking Statements

The information herein contains, and the Air France, KLM and their representatives may make, forward-looking statements either orally or in writing, about Air France, KLM and their businesses. These forward-looking statements, which include, but are not limited to, statements concerning the financial condition, results of operations and businesses of Air France and KLM and the benefits expected to result from the contemplated transaction, are based on management's current expectations and estimates.

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These forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors, many of which are outside of Air France or KLM's control and are difficult to predict, that may cause actual results to differ materially from any future results expressed or implied from the forward-looking statements. These statements are not guarantees of future performance and involve risks and uncertainties including, among others: the risk that the conditions relating to the required minimum tender of shares might not be satisfied; failure by Air France and KLM shareholders to approve the planned corporate reorganizations; inability to obtain, or meet the conditions imposed for, regulatory approvals in a timely manner or at all; the risk that the businesses of Air France and KLM will not be integrated successfully and the the expected synergies and cost savings will not be achieved; unanticipated expenditures; changing relationships with customers, suppliers and strategic partners; and other economic, business, competitive and/or regulatory factors affecting the businesses of Air France and KLM generally. Air France and KLM caution that the foregoing list of important factors is not exhaustive. Additional information regarding the factors and events that could cause differences between forward-looking statements and actual results in the future is contained in KLM's Securities and Exchange Commission filings, including KLM's Annual Report on Form 20-F. Air France and KLM undertake no obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

**THE FOLLOWING IS A PRESS RELEASE DISSEMINATED BY AIR FRANCE AND
KLM ROYAL DUTCH AIRLINES ON SEPTEMBER 30, 2003.**

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**AIR FRANCE AND KLM ROYAL DUTCH AIRLINES
TO CREATE EUROPE'S LEADING AIRLINE GROUP**

PARIS, France and AMSTELVEEN, The Netherlands September 30, 2003 Air France (EURONEXT: AIRF.PA) and KLM Royal Dutch Airlines (EURONEXT: KLM; NYSE: KLM).

Air France and KLM today announce that they expect to conclude an agreement that would lead to the creation of Europe's leading airline group through a share exchange offer by Air France for KLM common shares. The new group will be called Air France-KLM and will capitalize on two well-known brands, strong hubs and complementary networks. This major strategic step is unprecedented in the European airline industry and is expected to create substantial value for shareholders. The Boards of both companies believe that this proposed combination is in the best interest of customers, shareholders and employees of both groups and represents a significant opportunity for further growth.

Jean-Cyril Spinetta, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of Air France, said: *We have always been convinced of the necessity of consolidation in the airline industry. Today, we announce a combination with KLM that will create the first European airline group, which is a milestone in our industry. This will bring significant benefits to customers, shareholders and employees. Capitalizing on the two brands and on the complementary strengths of both companies, we should, within SkyTeam, be able to capture enhanced growth opportunities.*

Leo van Wijk, President and Chief Executive Officer of KLM, said: *KLM has been pointing out the need for consolidation in light of the challenges facing our industry, and we have not made it a secret we were looking for a strong European partner. Through this innovative partnership with Air France and our subsequent expected participation in the SkyTeam alliance, we are confident that we have secured a sustainable future for our company. Our valuable Schiphol hub will be an integral part of the dual hub strategy of the new airline group, allowing us to build on what KLM and its staff have achieved over nearly 85 years.*

The Supervisory Board and Board of Managing Directors of KLM have unanimously recommended the transaction.

The Air France Board has authorized the Chairman and CEO of Air France, Jean-Cyril Spinetta, to sign the agreement enabling the implementation of the combination between the two airline companies.

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Air France and KLM expect to sign the transaction agreement within the next few weeks.

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Main Financial Terms of the Proposed Exchange Offer

<i>Exchange offer</i>	11 Air France shares and 10 Air France warrants for 10 KLM common shares ¹
<i>Warrants</i>	3 Air France warrants give the right to subscribe or to acquire 2 Air France ² shares at an exercise price of EUR 20; maturity of 3.5 years after the closing of the transaction, exercisable after 18 months
<i>Indicative value of the offer</i>	EUR 16.74 per KLM common share ³

The envisaged transaction values the common share capital of KLM at approximately EUR 784 million (including the theoretical value of the warrants) and the exchange offer represents a premium of 40 per cent over the closing share prices of KLM at September 29, 2003 and 77 per cent based on the average closing share prices of Air France and KLM shares over the last three months.

Assuming 100 per cent acceptance of the offer and before exercise of the warrants:

Current KLM common shareholders would own 19 per cent of the enlarged group.
The shareholding of the French State in Air France would mechanically be diluted from 54 per cent to 44 per cent.
The other Air France shareholders would own 37 per cent of the enlarged group.

Air France will make an offer to all KLM common shareholders, including those in the US. Shares and warrants of Air France are expected to be listed on Euronext Paris (primary listing), Euronext Amsterdam and on the New York Stock Exchange (in the form of American Depository Shares).

One Group Two Airlines Three Core Businesses

Combined, Air France and KLM have EUR 19.2 billion in aggregate annual revenues, serve 226 destinations worldwide, operate a fleet of some 540 aircraft and employ approximately 106,000 people (in the fiscal year 2002/03).

In creating one group, while maintaining two operating companies and building on the strengths of their respective brands, hubs and networks, the group will continue to focus on three core businesses: Passengers (77 per cent of aggregate revenues), Cargo (14 per cent) and Maintenance (4 per cent⁴).⁵

The proposed transaction will strengthen the SkyTeam alliance, which will become the second largest alliance worldwide. In most areas, the group will also continue to benefit from ongoing cooperation with the respective partners of both airlines. Furthermore, in the medium term, the combined group could be reinforced by the potential integration of Alitalia.

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- 1 Including New York Registry Shares
 - 2 To be subsequently renamed Air France-KLM
 - 3 Based on closing share prices as at September 29, 2003 and warrant valuation as set out in Appendix 2.
 - 4 Share in combined revenues only takes into account third party turnover
 - 5 Based on fiscal year 2002/03

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Synergies

Air France and KLM have identified and evaluated a number of areas for potential synergies. These are expected to gradually increase and have a positive impact on the consolidated operating income of at least of EUR 385-495 million as of the fifth year on an annual basis. Synergy benefits should be realized through network optimization, improved deployment of assets (both for the passenger and cargo businesses), better offerings in maintenance and cost savings in the fields of procurement, sales and distribution, maintenance and information technology. Customers can expect to benefit from these synergies through an extended route network with increased flight frequencies, attractive pricing and seamless service throughout the network.

The KLM restructuring plan announced in April 2003 will not be impacted by the implementation of the above-mentioned synergy plan and KLM management remains committed to delivering the EUR 650 million improvements in operating income by April 1, 2005.

Structure of the New Group

Following the proposed combination of Air France and KLM and as soon as legally possible, it is the intention that all Air France assets will be contributed to a newly created operating company (Air France). The currently listed Air France Company, renamed Air France-KLM, will then hold two operating companies: Air France and KLM.

The combination is structured to ensure and protect KLM's international traffic rights going forward. Notably, 51 per cent of voting interest in KLM will be held by two Dutch Foundations and the Dutch State during a transitional period of three years. The current option agreement with the Dutch State will remain in place, subject to certain amendments.

Governance

The Chairman and CEO of Air France will be Chairman and CEO of Air France-KLM. The CEO of KLM will be Vice Chairman of the Air France-KLM Board.

A Strategic Management Committee at Air France-KLM's level will be responsible for the overall group strategy.

Stakeholders Assurances

To protect specific interests of KLM and its stakeholders (including, amongst others, securing traffic rights, fair long-term hub development of Amsterdam Airport Schiphol and preservation of the KLM brand and KLM's Dutch identity), Air France will agree to

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give certain assurances to KLM and the Dutch State, whilst preserving the interests of the new group and its shareholders. Under Dutch law, a separate KLM assurances foundation will be established, whose Board will have certain powers of oversight concerning these assurances.

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The duration of these assurances has been agreed for the period of five years with respect to the KLM assurances and has been agreed for the period of eight years with respect to assurances granted to the Dutch State.

Indicative Timetable

September 30, 2003	Initial public announcement
October 15, 2003	Signing of the final transaction agreement (expected)
Expected October 2003	Filing with Department of Justice and European Commission
First half of March 2004 (*)	Exchange offer to be launched
Second half of March 2004	Extraordinary General Meetings of Air France and KLM shareholders
First half of April 2004	Closing of the proposed exchange offer

() The timeframe between this initial public announcement and the launch of the exchange offer is primarily driven by regulatory requirements relating to the listing of Air France-KLM shares in the United States.*

The Dutch Authority for the Financial Markets (AFM) will be duly involved and will, to the extent required, be requested to grant exemptions, in order to comply with applicable legal requirements for public offers.

Financial Advisors

Lazard acted as financial advisor to Air France in this transaction.

Each of ABN Amro (lead) and Citigroup acted as financial advisor to KLM in providing a fairness opinion, stating that the consideration is fair, from a financial point of view, to the KLM common shareholders.

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- 1- Strategic rationale of the transaction**
- 2- Key terms and conditions of the proposed transaction**
- 3- A value-creating transaction**
- 4- Organization and Management**
- 5- Assurances**

Media Events and Investor Community Information

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Press Conferences

10am CET: Amsterdam Schiphol Airport

The press conference is also accessible via live audio only webcast on the KLM Investor Relations at <http://investorrelations.klm.com> under Events and Presentations .

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- 2pm CET: Hotel Hilton at Paris CDG Airport
The press conference is also accessible via live webcast on the Air France Investor Relations at <http://event.momentys.com/gb.htm> and on the Corporate Communications website at www.airfrance.com/corporate

Analysts and investors meeting

- 4.30pm CET: Hotel Hilton at Paris CDG Airport
The meeting will be accessible via live webcast on the following website: <http://event.momentys.com/info.htm>

For more information

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This press release is published in the French and English languages. The English version of the press release is the only authentic text and shall prevail over the French text in case of any contradiction between the two versions.

Warning about Forward-Looking Statements

This press release contains, and the Air France, KLM and their representatives may make, forward-looking statements either orally or in writing, about Air France, KLM and their businesses. These forward-looking statements, which include, but are not limited to, statements concerning the financial condition, results of operations and businesses of Air France and KLM and the benefits expected to result from the contemplated transaction, are based on management's current expectations and estimates.

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savings will not be achieved; unanticipated expenditures; changing relationships with customers, suppliers and strategic partners; and other economic, business, competitive and/or regulatory factors affecting the businesses of Air France and KLM generally. Air France and KLM caution that the foregoing list of important factors is not exhaustive. Additional information regarding the factors and events that could cause differences between forward-looking statements and actual results in the future is contained in KLM's Securities and Exchange Commission filings, including KLM's Annual Report on Form 20-F.

Air France and KLM undertake no obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

Where to Find Additional Information about the Transaction

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This communication does not constitute an offer to buy or the solicitation of an offer to sell any securities.

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APPENDICES

Appendix 1 Strategic Rationale of the Transaction

The airline industry is fragmented and its current competitive structure, with national carriers for each individual country, is an inheritance from a former era. This has contributed to low profitability and lack of value creation for shareholders. The need for structural changes and consolidation in Europe is widely accepted, but has not yet commenced as a consequence of regulatory and political constraints.

The single European market and its current enlargement to some 455 million inhabitants reinforce the need for consolidation.

The evolution of the European regulatory framework highlighted by (i) the November 2002 European Court of Justice ruling and (ii) the mandate given in June 2003 to the European Commission to negotiate the open sky agreement with the US now creates an attractive environment for a value creating combination.

If commercial alliances have contributed over the past years to initiate the first steps towards consolidation, deeper cooperation is now needed to generate significant and sustainable synergies.

The proposed transaction between Air France and KLM is the first significant move in this context and will create a leading airline group in Europe with aggregated revenues of EUR 19.2 billion (2002/03 fiscal year).

The combination with KLM is a major step in Air France's strategy. In parallel, KLM's strategy over the years has consistently been built on two pillars: the strengthening of its own organization, as well as the participation in a global alliance, for which it seeks a strong European partner. The combination with Air France is the achievement of this strategy.

The transaction will benefit from the complementarities of the two airlines operations:

- Two reputable and strong brands that will be further strengthened
- Two operational hubs (Paris CDG and Amsterdam Schiphol) which are among the most efficient in Europe and provide significant development potential

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Two complementary networks both in medium and long haul

In medium haul Air France has a strong position in Southern Europe and KLM has developed a strong position in Northern and North Eastern Europe, and both will be able to expand their positions in Central and Eastern Europe. The long haul networks currently consist of 101 destinations of which only 31 are common (essentially the world's largest cities with high traffic volumes).

A combined network of 226 destinations with 93 new destinations for KLM passengers and 48 new destinations for Air France passengers.

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A strong presence in cargo where Air France and KLM are the 4th and 11th largest in the world respectively but with complementary capabilities and expertise

A strong combination in the field of aircraft maintenance, creating one of the largest MRO providers world-wide and SkyTeam will eventually become the second largest global airline alliance and with its partners being able to offer passengers a more truly world-wide network

Synergies

Potential synergies arising from the proposed transaction have been thoroughly assessed and quantified by a joint working group of Air France and KLM who has reviewed the feasibility and quantum of the synergies and their build-up over time.

Sales and Distribution

By coordinating the two sales organizations the new group will have an improved presence around the world and will be able to offer a wider range of products to passengers. Cost savings could be achieved by coordinating the sales structures of the two companies. A joint negotiation position with catering and ground-handling partners could also lead to additional benefits.

Network / Revenue Management and Fleet

By full code sharing, harmonizing the flight schedules and optimizing common management revenue policy the two airlines will be able to offer more destinations, a larger number and more convenient connections for passengers and to improve sales performance.

Cargo

The offering of an improved product through a more extensive network in combination with coordinated freighter planning, should lead to an increase of revenues. Cost savings should also be possible by more efficient hub handling.

Engineering & Maintenance

The two airlines will be able to integrate purchasing of stock, to create centres of excellence in engineering and optimize the use of existing E&M platforms.

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IT

Converging the IT applications used by both airlines should generate considerable cost savings in the medium term.

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Other

Optimizing and harmonizing other activities such as simulator utilization and joint purchasing of goods should deliver further cost savings.

The identified potential synergies are expected to result in an annual improvement of the combined operating income (Earnings Before Interest and Tax) of between EUR 385 million and EUR 495 million, following a gradual implementation over a period of five years, with further upward potential thereafter.

Approximately 60 per cent of potential synergies are expected to be derived from cost savings.

This does not include additional expected synergies from marketing cooperation with respective partners. Furthermore, any improvement from the common fleet policy and lower capex requirements have not yet been determined and have not been taken into account in these estimates.

KLM restructuring plan

The KLM restructuring plan, which was announced in April 2003, with targeted annual operating income improvement of EUR 650 million by April 1, 2005, are additional to the synergies mentioned above. The KLM management remains fully committed to achieving this objective.

Appendix 2 Key Terms and Conditions of the Proposed Transaction

Share Exchange Offer

Air France is expected to offer for 10 KLM common shares:

11 newly issued Air France shares; for the KLM New York Registry Shares, the Air France shares will be in the form of Air France American Depositary shares (ADSs), plus 10 Air France warrants.

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As part of the transaction, Air France will make an offer to all KLM common shareholders, including those in the US. Shares and warrants of Air France are expected to be listed on Euronext Paris (primary listing), Euronext Amsterdam and on the New York Stock Exchange (in the form of American Depository Receipts Shares).

Based on the closing price of Air France shares on September 29, 2003, the offer values the common share capital of KLM at approximately EUR 784 million (including the theoretical value of the warrants) or each KLM share at EUR 16.74, which represents a premium of 40.0 per cent over KLM's closing share price of EUR 11.96 on the Amsterdam Stock Exchange at September 29, 2003.

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Based on the average closing share prices of Air France and KLM, the offer for common KLM shares represents a premium of⁶:

58.2 per cent over the last month
77.1 per cent over the last three months
84.0 per cent over the last six months

Assuming 100 per cent acceptance of the offer and following an issue of 51.5 million shares by Air France (before exercise of the warrants):

KLM common shareholders would own 19 per cent of the enlarged group.
The shareholding of the French State in Air France would mechanically be diluted from 54 per cent to 44 per cent.
The other Air France shareholders would own 37 per cent of the enlarged group.

Assuming 100 per cent acceptance of the share exchange offer, 46.8 million Air France warrants will be issued. If all the issued warrants are exercised 31.2 million new Air France shares will be issued which will lead to an increase of the share capital of Air France of EUR 624 million.

Main Features of the Air France Warrants

The warrants will be offered to KLM shareholders on the following terms:

10 Air France warrants for 10 KLM Shares
3 Air France warrants give the right to subscribe or to acquire 2 Air France⁷ shares at a price of EUR 20 (a premium of 46 per cent over Air France current share price)
the maturity of the warrant will be 3.5 years post closing of the transaction
the warrant will be tradable upon closing of the transaction and the exercise period will start after the 18th month following the closing of the transaction

Based on the closing share price of Air France on September 29, 2003 of EUR 13.69, a risk free rate of 2.89 per cent, volatility of the Air France share price of 40 per cent, Air France estimated dividends of EUR 0.096, EUR 0.144 and EUR 0.188 (I/B/E/S estimates) during the exercise period, the theoretical value of the warrant is estimated to be EUR 1.68 using the Black & Scholes method (dilution effect of the warrants and volatility adjustment taken into account).

The Air France warrants will be issued in bearer form and are expected to be listed on Euronext Paris (primary listing), Euronext Amsterdam and on the New York Stock Exchange upon closing of the transaction.

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Fractional Shares

Air France will not issue any fractional Air France ordinary shares. With respect to fractional Air France ordinary shares, KLM common shareholders will receive their *pro rata* portion, in cash, of the proceeds from the sale of the fractional ordinary shares in the market.

Conditions of the offer

Before the share exchange offer will commence the following conditions will need to be satisfied or waived:

- No material adverse change in respect of KLM or Air France
- No material breach of the transaction agreement by KLM or Air France
- Approval from relevant European Union and US competition authorities
- Approval of the exchange ratio and the exchange offer procedure by the French Commission des Participations et Transferts (CPT) and the French Minister for the Economy
- KLM having duly consulted its trade unions
- All agreements with respect to the transaction having been duly executed and remaining in force
- No public announcement indicating that a third party is preparing a public offer for KLM shares
- No public announcement indicating that a third party is preparing or has made a public offer for Air France shares or has obtained the right or agreed to acquire a controlling share of Air France, and Air France and KLM have unsuccessfully negotiated the consequences in good faith

After the launch of the offer the acceptance of Air France of the shares tendered will be made subject to the satisfaction or waiver of the following conditions, *inter alia*:

- Approval of the transaction by the general meeting of Air France shareholders
- Extraordinary General meeting of KLM's shareholders held
- More than 70 per cent of the common shares of KLM (including treasury shares) being tendered
- No material adverse change with respect to KLM
- No material new facts come to the attention to Air France which would in the reasonable opinion of Air France justify withdrawal of the offer but limited to (1) those that would render a KLM representation or warranty no longer true and correct or (2) the failure of KLM to comply in a material respect with the transaction agreement
- No governmental authority issuing an order prohibiting the transaction materially restricting Air France or KLM or requiring divestiture by Air France of KLM shares
- No suspension of trading or limitation of prices (other than due to price fluctuations) on the NYSE
- Authorization for listing of the new shares and warrants on Euronext Paris, Euronext Amsterdam and the New York Stock Exchange
- Filing and effectiveness of the registration statements with the US SEC and no notification from the Dutch AFM
- No public announcement indicating that a third party is preparing a public offer for KLM

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KLM Priority and Preference Shares

Upon the successful closing of the exchange offer, the Dutch State has agreed to sell to Air France its holding of 975 priority shares in KLM. The remaining priority shares will be secured before the commencement of the offer. The total costs for priority shares is not significant to Air France.

The Stichting Luchtvaartbelangen Nederland and Rabobank, owners of the 7 million outstanding Cumulative Preference C shares in KLM (representing 11.7 per cent of KLM's voting rights outstanding) have agreed to sell those shares to Air France conditional to the successful closing of the exchange offer. The total cost of the Cumulative Preference C Shares for Air France will be in the range of EUR 14 million.

The Dutch State which currently owns 8.8 millions Cumulative Preference Shares A in KLM (representing 14.7% of total voting rights outstanding), will decrease its stake in a similar proportion to the French State in Air France-KLM over time. The total cost of the Cumulative Preference A shares for Air France will be EUR 20 million.

During a 3-year transitional period, Air France-KLM will own 49% of KLM voting rights. The remaining 51% KLM voting rights will be shared by two Dutch Foundations and the Dutch State to allow for the protection of traffic rights. The current option agreement with the Dutch State will remain in place, subject to certain amendments.

Appendix 3 A value-creating transaction

The significant expected synergies to be realized after combining Air France and KLM will unlock significant value for the shareholders of both companies:

For Air France shareholders, the transaction is expected to :

- create value through the gradual build-up of the synergies
- enhance the earnings growth profile of both operating income and net income (before goodwill and exceptional items)
- be earnings per share accretive as of the first year, based on I/B/E/S estimates.
- improve Air France's market status through increased liquidity, US listing and reduced French State overhang.

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For KLM shareholders, the offer represents an immediate premium over KLM's current share price (40 per cent) and enables them to benefit from the Air France-KLM earnings improvement due to synergies and the improved competitive positioning through:

Participating via their 19 per cent stake in Air France
Holding and, in time, executing their valuable Air France warrants

Appendix 4 Organization and Management

Following the successful completion of the share exchange offer, Air France will contribute, as soon as legally practical, all its operating assets into a company airline named Air France. The currently listed Air France Company, renamed Air France-KLM will hold the two operating companies, each of which will retain its own identity, brand and operations. Both airlines will continue to operate from their respective domestic base.

Board of Directors of Air France-KLM

The Chairman and CEO of Air France will be the Chairman and CEO of Air France-KLM. The CEO of KLM will be Vice-Chairman of the Air France-KLM Board.

After completion of the transaction and following the hive down of the Air France operating assets, the Board of Directors of Air France-KLM will consist of 16 members:

- 3 executive directors (including KLM CEO)
- 4 French independent directors
- 2 directors proposed by the Supervisory Board of KLM
- 3 directors proposed by the French Government
- 1 director proposed by the Dutch Government
- 1 director proposed by Alitalia
- 2 directors proposed by the employees' shareholders

Strategic Management Committee

A Strategic Management Committee (SMC) at Air France-KLM level will be responsible for the overall group strategy. The SMC shall render binding recommendations concerning Air France and KLM with respect to all the major strategic decisions relating to commercial, financial, technical and operational matters.

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The SMC will consist of four Air France representatives and four KLM representatives, with its chairman being the Air France-KLM Chairman and CEO. The Chairman shall have a deciding vote on all SMC matters except on the following matters:

Amendment of the assurances granted to KLM
Scope of activities of Air France and KLM
Any intra-group agreement other than at arm's length

Corporate governance of the two operating airlines

The managements of Air France and KLM will be in charge of implementing the binding recommendations rendered by the SMC.

Each operating company remains responsible for its own commercial and operational management, including human resources, airworthiness and flight safety, product delivery, flight and ground operations, etc.

KLM Supervisory Board and Management Board

For the transitional period of three years after completion of the transaction, the Supervisory Board of KLM will consist of nine members, of which four nominated by Air France-KLM and five by KLM. After the transitional period, Air France-KLM will nominate five members out of nine.

The Management Board of KLM will be appointed by the Supervisory Board and will consist of five members, one of which will be designated by Air France-KLM.

Air France Executive Committee

One of the KLM representatives will become a member of the executive committee of Air France.

Appendix 5 Assurances

To protect specific interests of KLM and its stakeholders for a negotiated period of time, Air France will agree to grant certain assurances to KLM and the Dutch State, whilst preserving the interests of the new group and its shareholders. A separate KLM

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assurance foundation has been established whose board will have general powers of oversight concerning these assurances. The duration of these assurances will be five years with respect to the KLM assurances and eight years with respect to the Dutch State s assurances.

Assurances given to KLM:

Passenger/ Cargo/ Network/ Hubs: Multi-hub system around Paris-CDG and Amsterdam Airport Schiphol and fair long-term development of long-haul and medium-haul services at the 2 hubs
Maintenance: Long-term sharing of centres of excellence

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Identity and brand: Safeguarding the national identities of Air France and KLM, logos and brand
Human Resources: Maintain and further develop centres of excellence ; no discrimination in promotion decisions

Assurances given to Dutch State:

Air-political status: Air France and KLM retain their respective home bases, operating licenses, Air Transport Certificates and traffic rights

Passenger/ Cargo/ Network/ Hubs: Multi-hub system around Paris-CDG and Amsterdam Airport Schiphol, and fair long-term development of long-haul and medium-haul services at the 2 hubs

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