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HUDSON TECHNOLOGIES INC /NY  
Form 10QSB  
August 13, 2002

Securities and Exchange Commission  
Washington, D.C. 20549

Form 10-QSB

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES  
EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended June 30, 2002

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES  
EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_

Commission file number 1-13412

Hudson Technologies, Inc.

(Name of small business issuer as specified in its charter)

New York  
(State or other jurisdiction of  
incorporation or organization)

13-3641539  
(I.R.S. Employer  
Identification No.)

275 North Middletown Road  
Pearl River, New York  
(address of principal executive offices)

10965  
(ZIP Code)

Issuer's telephone number, including area code: (845) 735-6000

Check whether the issuer: (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by  
Section 13 or 15 (d) of the Exchange Act during the past 12 months (or for such  
shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2)  
has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.  
Yes  No .

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of  
common stock, as of the latest practicable date:

Common stock, \$0.01 par value  
Class

5,165,020 shares  
Outstanding at July 22, 2002

Hudson Technologies, Inc.  
Index

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Part I - FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Hudson Technologies, Inc. and subsidiaries  
Consolidated Balance Sheets  
(Amounts in thousands, except for share and par value amounts)

	June 30, 2002 ----	December 31, 2001 ----
Assets	(unaudited)	
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 862	\$ 1,382
Trade accounts receivable - net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$224 and \$149	4,409	2,745
Inventories	2,393	2,387
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	511	150
Total current assets	8,175	6,664
Property, plant and equipment, less accumulated depreciation	3,055	3,581
Other assets	119	123
Total Assets	\$ 11,349 =====	\$ 10,368 =====
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 4,053	\$ 3,287
Short-term debt	3,360	2,450
Total current liabilities	7,413	5,737
Long-term debt, less current maturities	442	841
Total Liabilities	7,855 -----	6,578 -----

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Commitments and contingencies

Stockholders' equity:

Preferred Stock, shares authorized 5,000,000:		
Series A Convertible Preferred Stock, \$0.01 par value (\$100 liquidation preference value); shares authorized 150,000; issued and outstanding 112,618 and 108,745	11,261	10,875
Common Stock, \$0.01 par value; shares authorized 20,000,000; issued outstanding 5,165,020 and 5,156,520	52	52
Additional paid-in capital	20,200	20,567
Accumulated deficit	(28,019)	(27,704)
	-----	-----
Total Stockholders' Equity	3,494	3,790
	-----	-----
Total Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity	\$ 11,349	\$ 10,368
	=====	=====

See accompanying Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements.

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Hudson Technologies, Inc. and subsidiaries  
Consolidated Statements of Operations  
(unaudited)  
(Amounts in thousands, except for share and per share amounts)

	Three month period ended June 30,		
	2002	2001	
	-----	-----	
Revenues	\$ 6,769	\$ 6,867	\$
Cost of Sales	4,655	4,582	
	-----	-----	-----
Gross Profit	2,114	2,285	
	-----	-----	-----
Operating expenses:			
Selling and marketing	602	572	
General and administrative	1,036	1,105	
Depreciation and amortization	286	309	
	-----	-----	-----
Total operating expenses	1,924	1,986	
	-----	-----	-----
Operating income (loss)	190	299	
	-----	-----	-----
Other income (expense):			
Interest expense	(87)	(126)	
Other income	5	44	
Gain on sale of assets	25	--	
	-----	-----	-----
Total other income (expense)	(57)	(82)	

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	-----	-----	-----
Income (loss) before income taxes	133	217	
Income taxes	--	--	
	-----	-----	-----
Net income (loss)	133	217	
Preferred stock dividends	(197)	(187)	
	-----	-----	-----
Available for common shareholders	\$ (64)	\$ 30	\$
	=====	=====	=====
	-----	-----	-----
Net income (loss) per common share - basic and diluted	\$ (0.01)	\$ 0.01	\$
	=====	=====	=====
Weighted average number of shares outstanding	5,162,353	5,097,153	5,
	=====	=====	=====

See accompanying Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements.

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Hudson Technologies, Inc. and subsidiaries  
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows  
Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents  
(unaudited)  
(Amounts in thousands)

		Six month period ended June 30,	
		-----	-----
		2002	2001
		----	----
Cash flows from operating activities:			
Net loss		\$ (315)	\$ (554)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to cash used by operating activities:			
Depreciation and amortization		571	616
Allowance for doubtful accounts		72	55
Gain on sale of assets		(25)	(14)
Changes in assets and liabilities:			
Trade accounts receivable		(1,736)	(1,476)
Inventories		(6)	226
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		(361)	(320)
Other assets		--	(16)
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		766	(325)
Deferred income		--	(6)
		-----	-----
Cash used by operating activities		(1,034)	(1,814)
		-----	-----
Cash flows from investing activities:			
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment		244	938
Additions to property, plant, and equipment		(261)	(217)

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Cash provided (used) by investing activities	(17)	721
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Proceeds from issuance of preferred stock - net	--	2,958
Proceeds from issuance of common stock - net	20	--
Proceeds from short-term debt - net	745	53
Proceeds from long-term debt	175	--
Repayment of long-term debt	(409)	(848)
Cash provided by financing activities	531	2,163
Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(520)	1,070
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	1,382	863
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$ 862	\$ 1,933
-----		
Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information:		
Cash paid during period for interest	\$ 184	\$ 251
Supplemental schedule of non-cash investing and financing activities:		
In-kind payment of preferred stock dividends	\$ 387	\$ 281

See accompanying Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

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### Hudson Technologies, Inc. and subsidiaries Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

#### General

Hudson Technologies, Inc., incorporated under the laws of New York on January 11, 1991, together with its subsidiaries (collectively, "Hudson" or the "Company"), is a refrigerant services company providing innovative solutions to recurring problems within the refrigeration industry. The Company's products and services are primarily used in commercial air conditioning, industrial processing and refrigeration systems, including (i) refrigerant sales, (ii) RefrigerantSide(R) Services performed at a customer's site, consisting of system decontamination to remove moisture, oils and other contaminants and (iii) reclamation of refrigerants. The Company operates through its wholly-owned subsidiary Hudson Technologies Company.

#### Note 1- Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accompanying unaudited financial statements have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles for interim financial statements and with the instructions of Regulation S-B. Accordingly, they do not include all the information and footnotes required by generally accepted accounting principles for complete financial statements. The financial information included in the quarterly report should be read in conjunction with the Company's audited financial statements and related notes thereto for the year ended December 31, 2001. Operating results for the six month period ended June 30, 2002 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2002.

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In the opinion of management, all estimates and adjustments considered necessary for a fair presentation have been included and all such adjustments were normal and recurring.

### Consolidation

The consolidated financial statements represent all companies of which Hudson directly or indirectly has majority ownership or otherwise controls. Significant intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated. The Company's consolidated financial statements include the accounts of wholly-owned subsidiaries Hudson Holdings, Inc. and Hudson Technologies Company.

### Fair value of financial instruments

The carrying values of financial instruments including trade accounts receivable, and accounts payable approximate fair value at June 30, 2002 and December 31, 2001, because of the relatively short maturity of these instruments. The carrying value of short- and long-term debt approximates fair value, based upon quoted market rates of similar debt issues, as of June 30, 2002 and December 31, 2001.

### Credit risk

Financial instruments, which potentially subject the Company to concentrations of credit risk, consist principally of temporary cash investments and trade accounts receivable. The Company maintains its temporary cash investments in highly-rated financial institutions. The Company's trade accounts receivables are due from companies throughout the U.S. The Company reviews each customer's credit history before extending credit.

The Company establishes an allowance for doubtful accounts based on factors associated with the credit risk of specific accounts, historical trends, and other information.

During the six months ended June 30, 2002, one customer accounted for 12% of the Company's revenues. During the six months ended June 30, 2001, one customer accounted for 23% of the Company's revenues. The loss of a principal customer or a decline in the economic prospects and purchases of the Company's products or services by any such customer would have an adverse effect on the Company's financial position and results of operations.

### Cash and cash equivalents

Temporary investments with original maturities of ninety days or less are included in cash and cash equivalents.

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### Inventories

Inventories, consisting primarily of reclaimed refrigerant products available for sale, are stated at the lower of cost, on a first-in first-out basis, or market.

### Property, plant, and equipment

Property, plant, and equipment are stated at cost; including internally manufactured equipment. The cost to complete equipment that is under construction is not considered to be material to the Company's financial

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position. Provision for depreciation is recorded (for financial reporting purposes) using the straight-line method over the useful lives of the respective assets. Leasehold improvements are amortized on a straight-line basis over the shorter of economic life or terms of the respective leases. Costs of maintenance and repairs are charged to expense when incurred.

Due to the specialized nature of the Company's business, it is possible that the Company's estimates of equipment useful life periods may change in the future.

### Revenues and cost of sales

Revenues are recorded upon completion of service or product shipment or passage of title to customers in accordance with contractual terms. Cost of sales is recorded based on the cost of products shipped or services performed and related direct operating costs of the Company's facilities. To the extent that the Company charges shipping fees such amounts are included as a component of revenue and the corresponding costs are included as a component of cost of sales.

### Income taxes

The Company utilizes the assets and liability method for recording deferred income taxes, which provides for the establishment of deferred tax asset or liability accounts based on the difference between tax and financial reporting bases of certain assets and liabilities.

The Company recognized a reserve allowance against the deferred tax benefit for the current and prior period losses. The tax benefit associated with the Company's net operating loss carry forwards would be recognized to the extent that the Company recognized net income in future periods.

### Loss per common and equivalent shares

Loss per common share, Basic, is calculated based on the net loss for the period less dividends on the outstanding Series A Preferred Stock of \$394,000 and \$346,000 for the six month periods ended June 30, 2002 and 2001, respectively, divided by the weighted average number of shares outstanding. If dilutive, common equivalent shares (common shares assuming exercise of options and warrants or conversion of Preferred Stock), utilizing the treasury stock method, are considered in the presentation of dilutive earnings per share. The effect of equivalent shares was not dilutive in either 2002 or 2001.

### Estimates and Risks

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect reported amounts of certain assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, and the results of operations during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

The Company participates in an industry that is highly regulated, changes in which could affect operating results. Currently the Company purchases virgin and reclaimable refrigerants from domestic suppliers and its customers. To the extent that the Company is unable to obtain refrigerants on commercially reasonable terms or experiences a decline in demand for refrigerants, the Company could realize reductions in refrigerant processing and possible loss of revenues, which would have a material adverse affect on operating results.

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The Company is subject to various legal proceedings. The Company assesses the merit and potential liability associated with each of these proceedings. In addition, the Company estimates potential liability, if any, related to these matters. To the extent that these estimates are not accurate, or circumstances change in the future, the Company could realize liabilities which would have a material adverse affect on operating results and its financial position.

Impairment of long-lived assets and long-lived assets to be disposed of

The Company reviews for impairment of long-lived assets whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of an asset may not be recoverable. Recoverability of assets to be held and used is measured by a comparison of the carrying amount of the assets to the future net cash flows expected to be generated by the asset. If such assets are considered to be impaired, the impairment to be recognized is measured by the amount by which the carrying amount of the assets exceeds the fair value of the assets. Assets to be disposed of are reported at the lower of the carrying amount or fair value less the cost to sell.

Recent accounting pronouncements

In June 2001, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued FASB statement No. 143, Accounting for Asset Retirement Obligations (SFAS 143). SFAS 143 addresses financial reporting for obligations associated with retirement of tangible long-lived assets and the associated retirement costs. SFAS 143 is effective for the fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2002.

In April 2002, the FASB issued FASB statement No. 145 (SFAS 145), which rescinds FASB statements No. 4, 44 and 64 and amends FASB statement No. 13. SFAS 145 is effective for fiscal years beginning after May 15, 2002.

The Company will adopt SFAS 143 and SFAS 145 effective January 1, 2003. Currently, the Company does not believe that the adoption of SFAS 143 and SFAS 145 will have a material impact on its financial position and results of operations.

Note 2 -Stockholders Equity

On March 30, 1999, the Company completed the sale of 65,000 shares of its Series A Preferred Stock, with a liquidation value of \$100 per share, to Fleming US Discovery Fund III, L.P. and Fleming US Discovery Offshore Fund III, L.P. The gross proceeds from the sale of the Series A Preferred Stock were \$6,500,000. The Series A Preferred Stock converts to Common Stock at a rate of \$2.375 per share, which was 27% above the closing market price of Common Stock on March 29, 1999.

On February 16, 2001, the Company completed the sale of 30,000 shares of its Series A Preferred Stock, with a liquidation value of \$100 per share, to Fleming US Discovery Fund III, L.P. and Fleming US Discovery Offshore Fund III, L.P. The gross proceeds from the sale of the Series A Preferred Stock were \$3,000,000. The Series A Preferred Stock converts to Common Stock at a rate of \$2.375 per share, which was 23% above the closing market price of Common Stock on February 15, 2001.

The Series A Preferred Stock has voting rights on an as-if converted basis. The number of votes applicable to the Series A Preferred Stock is equal to the number of shares of Common Stock into which the Series A Preferred Stock is then convertible. However, the holders of the Series A Preferred Stock will provide the Chief Executive Officer and the Secretary of the Company a proxy to vote all shares currently owned and subsequently acquired above 29% of the votes entitled to be cast by all shareholders of the Company. The Series A Preferred Stock



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carries a dividend rate of 7%, which will increase to 16%, if the stock remains outstanding on or after March 31, 2004. The conversion rate may be subject to certain antidilution provisions. The Company has used and will use the net proceeds from the issuance of the Series A Preferred Stock to expand its RefrigerantSide(R) Services business and for working capital purposes.

The Company pays dividends, in arrears, on the Series A Preferred Stock, semi annually, either in cash or additional shares, at the Company's option. On March 30, 2002, the Company declared and paid, in-kind, the dividends outstanding on the Series A Preferred Stock and issued a total of 3,873 additional shares of its Series A Preferred Stock in satisfaction of the dividends due. The Company may redeem the Series A Preferred Stock on March 31, 2004 either in cash or shares of Common Stock valued at 90% of the average trading price of the Common Stock for the 30 days preceding March 31, 2004. In addition, the Company may call the Series A Preferred Stock if the market price of its Common Stock is equal to or greater than 250% of the conversion price and the Common Stock has traded with an average daily volume in excess of 20,000 shares for a period of thirty consecutive days.

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### Note 3 - Dispositions

Effective March 19, 1999, the Company sold 75% of its stock ownership in Environmental Support Solutions, Inc. ("ESS") to one of ESS's founders. The consideration for the Company's sale of its interest was \$100,000 in cash and a six-year 6% interest bearing note in the amount of \$380,000. The Company has recognized as income the portion of the proceeds associated with the note receivable upon the receipt of cash. The Company recognized a valuation allowance for 100% of the note receivable. Subsequent to March 19, 1999, in two separate transactions, ESS redeemed the balance of the Company's stock ownership in ESS and the proceeds from the redemptions, were included in other income. Pursuant to an agreement dated January 22, 2002, ESS and the Company agreed to a 16% discount of the outstanding balance on the note receivable. On January 25, 2002, as part of a capital financing completed by ESS, ESS paid the Company \$231,951, representing the discounted balance as of that date, as full satisfaction of the note receivable and as of that date, the Company recognized the proceeds as other income.

### Note 4 - Other Income

For the six months ended June 30, 2002, other income of \$246,000 consisted primarily of the prepayment of the remaining balance of the note receivable from ESS and, to a lesser extent interest income. For the six months ended June 30, 2001, other income of \$127,000 consisted primarily of interest income, lease rental income from the Company's Ft. Lauderdale facility, which was sold on March 22, 2001, and payments received from the note receivable from ESS.

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Hudson Technologies, Inc. and subsidiaries  
Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition  
and Results of Operations

Safe Harbor Statement Under The Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995

Certain statements contained in this section and elsewhere in this Form 10-QSB constitute "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private

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Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Such forward-looking statements involve a number of known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors which may cause the actual results, performance or achievements of the Company to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Such factors include, but are not limited to, changes in the markets for refrigerants (including unfavorable market conditions adversely affecting the demand for, and the price of refrigerants), regulatory and economic factors, seasonality, competition, litigation, the nature of supplier or customer arrangements which become available to the Company in the future, adverse weather conditions, possible technological obsolescence of existing products and services, possible reduction in the carrying value of long-lived assets, estimates of the useful life of its assets, potential environmental liability, customer concentration, the ability to obtain financing and other risks detailed in the Company's other periodic reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission. The words "believe", "expect", "anticipate", "may", "plan", "should" and similar expressions identify forward-looking statements. Readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date the statement was made.

### Critical Accounting Policies

The Company's discussion and analysis of its financial condition and results of operations are based upon its consolidated financial statements, which have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States. The preparation of these financial statements requires the Company to make estimates and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses and related disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. On an on-going basis, the Company evaluates its estimates, including, but not limited to, those estimates related to its allowance for doubtful accounts, inventories, asset impairments, income taxes, commitments and contingencies. The Company bases its estimates on historical experience and on various other assumptions that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis for making judgments about the carrying values of assets and liabilities. Actual results may differ from these estimates under different assumptions or conditions. The Company believes the accounting policies set forth in Note 1 to the Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements are those policies that are most important to the presentation of its financial statements and such policies may require subjective and complex judgments on the part of management (see Note 1 to the Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements).

### Overview

Over the past few years, the Company has changed its business focus from sales of refrigerants towards service revenues through the development of a service offering known as RefrigerantSide(R) Services. RefrigerantSide(R) Services are sold to contractors and end-users associated with refrigeration systems in commercial air conditioning and industrial processing industries. These services are offered in addition to refrigerant sales and the Company's traditional refrigerant management services, which consist primarily of reclamation of refrigerants. Pursuant to this change in business focus, the Company has created a network of service depots.

During 1999 and 2001 the Company completed sales of its Series A Preferred Stock. The net proceeds of these sales were and are being used to expand the Company's service offering through a network of service depots that provide a full range of the Company's RefrigerantSide(R) Services and to provide working capital. Management believes that its RefrigerantSide(R) Services represent the Company's long term growth potential. However, while the Company believes it will experience an increase in revenues from its RefrigerantSide(R) Services, in the short term, such an increase may not be sufficient to offset reductions in

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refrigerant revenue which may occur as a result of the Company's shift in its business focus toward RefrigerantSide(R) Services. The Company expects that it will incur additional expenses and losses during the year ended December 31, 2002 related to the continued development of its depot network.

Sales of refrigerants continue to represent a significant portion of the Company's revenues and, in the short term, the Company has experienced an increase in refrigerant sales. Most of the Company's refrigerant sales are Chlorofluorocarbon ("CFC") based refrigerants, which are no longer manufactured. To the extent that the Company is unable to source CFC based refrigerants the Company's financial condition and results of operations would be materially

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adversely affected. The Company believes that, in the refrigeration industry overall, there will be a trend towards lower sales prices, volumes and gross profit margins on refrigerant sales in the foreseeable future, which will result in an adverse effect on the Company's operating results.

The change in the Company's business focus towards revenues generated from RefrigerantSide(R) Services may cause a material reduction in revenues derived from the sale of refrigerants. In addition, to the extent that the Company is unable to obtain refrigerants on commercially reasonable terms or experiences a decline in demand for refrigerants, the Company could realize reductions in refrigerant processing, and possible loss of revenues which would have a material adverse effect on its operating results.

### Results of Operations

Three months ended June 30, 2002 as compared to the three months ended June 30, 2001

Revenues for the three months ended June 30, 2002 were \$6,769,000, a decrease of \$98,000 or 1% from the \$6,867,000 reported during the comparable 2001 period. The decrease in revenues was primarily attributable to a reduction in RefrigerantSide(R) Services revenues generated from the Company's depot network.

Cost of sales for the three months ended June 30, 2002 were \$4,655,000, an increase of \$73,000 or 2% from the \$4,582,000 reported during the comparable 2001 period. The increase in cost of sales was primarily due to a higher cost of refrigerants purchased by the Company for resale offset by a reduction in payroll and supply costs of the Company's RefrigerantSide(R) Services. As a percentage of sales, cost of sales were 69% of revenues for the three month period ended June 30, 2002, as compared to the 67% reported for the comparable 2001 period. Cost of sales as a percentage of revenues increased primarily as a result of increase in cost of refrigerants offset by a reduction in payroll and supplies cost associated with the RefrigerantSide(R) Service revenues.

Operating expenses for the three months ended June 30, 2002 were \$1,924,000, a decrease of \$62,000 or 3% from the \$1,986,000 reported during the comparable 2001 period. The decrease was primarily attributable to a decrease in various operating expenses offset by an increase in selling expenses associated with the expansion of the Company's RefrigerantSide(R) Service offering.

Other income (expense) for the three months ended June 30, 2002 was (\$57,000), as compared to the (\$82,000) reported during the comparable 2001 period. Other income (expense) includes interest expense of \$87,000 and \$126,000 for the 2002 and 2001 periods, respectively, offset by other income of \$30,000 and \$44,000 for the 2002 and 2001 periods, respectively. The decrease in interest expense is primarily attributed to a decrease in the interest rate on the outstanding

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indebtedness during 2002 as compared to 2001.

No income taxes for the three months ended June 30, 2002 and 2001 were recognized. The Company recognized a reserve allowance against the deferred tax benefit for the 2002 and 2001 losses. The tax benefits associated with the Company's net operating loss carry forwards would be recognized to the extent that the Company recognizes net income in future periods. A portion of the Company's net operating loss carry forwards are subject to annual limitations.

Net income for the three months ended June 30, 2002 was \$133,000, a reduction of \$84,000 from the net income of \$217,000 reported during the comparable 2001 period. The reduction in the net income for the 2002 period as compared to 2001 was primarily attributable to lower gross profit margins on refrigerant revenues, offset in part by a reduction in operating expenses.

Six months ended June 30, 2002 as compared to the six months ended June 30, 2001

Revenues for the six months ended June 30, 2002 were \$12,880,000, an increase of \$983,000 or 8% from the \$11,897,000 reported during the comparable 2001 period. The increase in revenues was primarily attributable to an increase in refrigerant revenues offset by a reduction in RefrigerantSide(R) Services revenues. The increase in refrigerant revenues is related to an increase in the sales price of certain refrigerants as compared to the 2001 period. The reduction in RefrigerantSide(R) Service revenues was primarily due to a reduction in revenues generated from the Company's depot network.

Cost of sales for the six months ended June 30, 2002 was \$9,335,000, an increase of \$885,000 or 10% from the \$8,450,000 reported during the comparable 2001 period. The increase in cost of sales was primarily due to higher volume and costs of refrigerants purchased by the Company for resale. As a percentage of sales, cost of sales was 72% of revenues for the six-month period ended June 30, 2002, an increase from the 71% reported for the comparable 2001

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period. The increase in cost of sales as a percentage of revenues was primarily attributable to an increase in the volume and cost of refrigerant sales and associated freight costs offset by a reduction in payroll and supply costs associated with the RefrigerantSide(R) Service revenues.

Operating expenses for the six months ended June 30, 2002 were \$3,946,000, an increase of \$55,000 or 1% from the \$3,891,000 reported during the comparable 2001 period. The increase was primarily attributable to an increase in selling expense associated with the expansion of the Company's RefrigerantSide(R) Service offering.

Other income (expense) for the six months ended June 30, 2002 was \$86,000, an increase of \$196,000 from the (\$110,000) reported during the comparable 2001 period. Other income (expense) includes interest expense of \$185,000 and \$251,000 for the 2002 and 2001 periods respectively, offset by other income of \$271,000 and \$141,000 for the 2002 and 2001 periods respectively. The decrease in interest expense is primarily attributed to a decrease in the interest rate on the outstanding indebtedness during 2002 as compared to 2001. Other income primarily relates to proceeds from the prepayment of the note receivable from Environmental Support Solutions, Inc. ("ESS").

No income taxes for the six months ended June 30, 2002 and 2001 were recognized. The Company recognized a reserve allowance against the deferred tax benefit for the 2002 and 2001 losses. The tax benefits associated with the Company's net operating loss carry forwards would be recognized to the extent that the Company

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recognizes net income in future periods. A portion of the Company's net operating loss forwards are subject to annual limitations.

Net loss for the six months ended June 30, 2002 was \$315,000, a reduction of \$239,000 or 43% from the net loss of \$554,000 reported during the comparable 2001 period. The reduction in the net loss for the 2002 period as compared to 2001 was primarily attributable to a higher volume of refrigerant revenues and the non-recurring gain of \$232,000 from the pre-payment of the note receivable from ESS.

### Liquidity and Capital Resources

At June 30, 2002, the Company had working capital of approximately \$762,000, a decrease of \$165,000 from the working capital of \$927,000 at December 31, 2001. The decrease in working capital is primarily attributable to the net loss incurred during the six months ended June 30, 2002. A principal component of current assets is inventory. At June 30, 2002, the Company had inventories of \$2,393,000, an increase of \$6,000 from the \$2,387,000 at December 31, 2001. The changes in the inventory balance is due to the timing and availability of inventory purchases and the sale of refrigerants. The Company's ability to sell and replace its inventory on a timely basis and the prices at which it can be sold are subject, among other things, to current market conditions and the nature of supplier or customer arrangements (see "Seasonality and Fluctuations in Operating Results").

The Company has historically financed its working capital requirements through cash flows from operations, the issuance of debt and equity securities and bank borrowings. In recent years the Company has not financed its working capital requirements through cash flows from operations but rather from issuances of equity securities and bank borrowings. In order for the Company to finance its working capital requirements through cash flows from operations the Company must reduce its operating losses. There can be no assurances that the Company will be successful in reducing its operating losses in which case, the Company will be required to seek to fund its working capital requirements from additional issuances of equity securities and/or additional bank borrowings. Based on the current investment environment there can be no assurances that the Company would be successful in raising additional capital. The inability to raise additional capital would have a material adverse effect on the Company.

Net cash used by operating activities for the six months ended June 30, 2002, was \$1,034,000 compared with net cash used by operating activities of \$1,814,000 for the comparable 2001 period. Net cash used by operating activities was primarily attributable to an increase in trade receivables partially offset by an increase in accounts payable and accrued expenses for the 2002 period.

Net cash used by investing activities for the six months ended June 30, 2002, was \$17,000 compared with net cash provided by investing activities of \$721,000 for the comparable 2001 period. The net cash used by investing activities was due to equipment additions primarily associated with the expansion of the Company's service depot network.

Net cash provided by financing activities for the six months ended June 30, 2002, was \$531,000 compared with net cash provided by financing activities of \$2,163,000 for the comparable 2001 period. The net cash provided by financing activities for the 2002 period primarily consisted of proceeds from short-term debt.

At June 30, 2002, the Company had cash and equivalents of \$862,000. The Company

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continues to assess its capital expenditure needs. The Company may, to the extent necessary, continue to utilize its cash balances to purchase equipment primarily associated with its RefrigerantSide(R) Service offering. During the six month period ended June 30, 2002, the Company has purchased capital equipment in the amount of approximately \$224,000. The Company estimates that its 2002 capital expenditures may range from \$300,000 to \$700,000.

The Company had property and a building located in Ft. Lauderdale which was leased at \$13,781 per month to an unaffiliated third party. On March 22, 2001, the Company completed the sale of the property to an unaffiliated third party. After payment of the then outstanding mortgage balance and transactional expenses, the Company received net proceeds of approximately \$300,000 and recognized a \$14,000 gain from the sale of this property.

The Company has entered into a credit facility with The CIT Group/Business Credit, Inc. ("CIT") which provides for borrowings by the Company of up to \$6,500,000. The facility requires minimum borrowings of \$1,250,000. The facility provides for a revolving line of credit and a term loan and expires in April 2003. Advances under the revolving line of credit are limited to (i) 80% of eligible trade accounts receivable and (ii) 50% of eligible inventory (which inventory amount shall not exceed 200% of eligible trade accounts receivable or \$3,250,000). As of June 30, 2002, the Company had availability under its revolving line of credit of approximately \$449,000. Advances available to the Company under the term loan are based on existing fixed asset valuations and future advances under the term loan up to an additional \$1,000,000 are based on future capital expenditures. As of June 30, 2002, the Company has approximately \$395,000 outstanding under its term loans and \$2,752,000 outstanding under its revolving line of credit. The facility bears interest at the prime rate plus 1.5%, (6.25% at June 30, 2002), and substantially all of the Company's assets are pledged as collateral for obligations to CIT. In addition, among other things, the loan agreements restrict the Company's ability to declare or pay any dividends on its capital stock. The Company has obtained a waiver from CIT to permit the payment of dividends on its Series A Preferred Stock.

Effective March 19, 1999, the Company sold 75% of its stock ownership in ESS to one of ESS's founders. The consideration for the Company's sale of its interest was \$100,000 in cash and a six year 6% interest bearing note in the amount of \$380,000. The Company has recognized as income the portion of the proceeds associated with the note receivable upon the receipt of cash. This sale did not have a material effect on the Company's financial condition or results of operations. Effective October 11, 1999, the Company sold to three of ESS's employees an additional 5.4% ownership in ESS. The Company received \$37,940 from the sale of this additional ESS stock. Effective April 18, 2000, ESS redeemed the balance of the Company's stock ownership in ESS. The Company received cash in the amount of \$188,000 from the redemption. Pursuant to an agreement dated January 22, 2002, ESS and the Company agreed to a 16% discount of the outstanding balance on the note receivable. On January 25, 2002, as part of a capital financing completed by ESS, ESS paid the Company \$231,951, representing the discounted balance as of that date, as full satisfaction of the note receivable and as of that date the Company recognized the proceeds as other income.

The Company is continuing to evaluate opportunities to rationalize its operating facilities based on its emphasis on the expansion of its service sales. As a result, the Company may discontinue certain operations which it believes do not support the growth of service sales and, in doing so, may incur future charges to exit certain operations.

On March 30, 1999, the Company completed the sale of 65,000 shares of its Series A Preferred Stock, with a liquidation value of \$100 per share, to Fleming US Discovery Fund III, L.P. and Fleming US Discovery Offshore Fund III, L.P. The gross proceeds from the sale of the Series A Preferred Stock were \$6,500,000.

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The Series A Preferred Stock converts to Common Stock at a rate of \$2.375 per share, which was 27% above the closing market price of Common Stock on March 29, 1999.

On February 16, 2001, the Company completed the sale of 30,000 shares of its Series A Preferred Stock, with a liquidation value of \$100 per share, to Fleming US Discovery Fund III, L.P. and Fleming US Discovery Offshore Fund III, L.P. The gross proceeds from the sale of the Series A Preferred Stock were \$3,000,000. The Series A Preferred Stock converts to Common Stock at a rate of \$2.375 per share, which was 23% above the closing market price of Common Stock on February 15, 2001.

The Series A Preferred Stock has voting rights on an as-if converted basis. The number of votes applicable to the Series A Preferred Stock is equal to the number of shares of Common Stock into which the Series A Preferred Stock is then convertible. However, the holders of the Series A Preferred Stock will provide the Chief Executive Officer and the Secretary of the Company a proxy to vote all shares currently owned and subsequently acquired above 29% of the votes entitled to be cast by all shareholders of the Company. The Series A Preferred Stock carries a dividend rate of 7%, which increases to 16% if the stock is still outstanding on March 31, 2004. The conversion rate of the Series A Preferred Stock

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is subject to certain antidilution provisions. The Company has used and will use the net proceeds from the issuance of the Series A Preferred Stock to expand its RefrigerantSide(R) Services business and for working capital purposes.

The Company pays dividends, in arrears, on the Series A Preferred Stock, semi annually, either in cash or additional shares, at the Company's option. On March 30, 2002, the Company declared and paid, in-kind, the dividends outstanding on the Series A Preferred Stock and issued a total of 3,873 additional shares of its Series A Preferred Stock in satisfaction of the dividends due. The Company may redeem the Series A Preferred Stock on March 31, 2004 either in cash or shares of Common Stock valued at 90% of the average trading price of the Common Stock for the 30 days preceding March 31, 2004. In addition, the Company may call the Series A Preferred Stock if the market price of its Common Stock is equal to or greater than 250% of the conversion price and the Common Stock has traded with an average daily volume in excess of 20,000 shares for a period of thirty consecutive days.

The Company has provided certain registration, preemptive and tag along rights to the holders of the Series A Preferred Stock. The holders of the Series A Preferred Stock, voting as a separate class, have the right to elect up to two members to the Company's Board of Directors or at their option, to designate up to two advisors to the Company's Board of Directors who will have the right to attend and observe meetings of the Board of Directors. Currently, the holders have elected one member to the Board of Directors.

The Company believes that its anticipated cash flow from operations, together with the proceeds from the sale of its Preferred Stock, and the availability of funds under its credit facility, will be sufficient to satisfy the Company's working capital requirements for the immediate future. However, the Company currently anticipates that it will need additional financing prior to the end of 2002. Moreover, any unanticipated expenses including but not limited to an increase in the cost of refrigerants purchased by the Company or an unanticipated increase in operating expenses or failure to obtain revenues expected to be generated from the Company's service depots and/or refrigerant revenues or additional expansion or acquisition costs that may arise in the

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future would affect the Company's future capital needs. There can be no assurances that the Company's proposed or future plans will be successful, and as such, the Company may need to significantly modify its plans or it may require additional capital sooner than anticipated. There can be no assurances that the Company can obtain any required capital and its ability to do so would have a material adverse affect on the Company.

### Reliance on Suppliers and Customers

The Company's financial performance is in part dependent on its ability to obtain sufficient quantities of virgin and reclaimable refrigerants from manufacturers, wholesalers, distributors, bulk gas brokers, and from other sources within the air conditioning and refrigeration and automotive aftermarket industries, and on corresponding demand for refrigerants. To the extent that the Company is unable to obtain sufficient quantities of refrigerants in the future, or resell reclaimed refrigerants at a profit, the Company's financial condition and results of operations would be materially adversely affected.

During the six months ended June 30, 2002, one customer accounted for 12% of the Company's revenues. During the six months ended June 30, 2001, one customer accounted for 23% of the Company's revenues. The loss of a principal customer or a decline in the economic prospects and purchases of the Company's products or services by any such customer would have a material adverse effect on the Company's financial position and results of operations.

### Seasonality and Fluctuations in Operating Results

The Company's operating results vary from period to period as a result of weather conditions, requirements of potential customers, non-recurring refrigerant and service sales, availability and price of refrigerant products (virgin or reclaimable), changes in reclamation technology and regulations, timing in introduction and/or retrofit or replacement of CFC-based refrigeration equipment by domestic users of refrigerants, the rate of expansion of the Company's operations, and by other factors. The Company's business has historically been seasonal in nature with peak sales of refrigerants occurring in the first half of each year. During past years, the seasonal decrease in sales of refrigerants have resulted in additional losses during the second half of the year. Delays in securing adequate supplies of refrigerants at peak demand periods, lack of refrigerant demand, increased expenses, declining refrigerant prices and a loss of a principal customer could result in significant losses. There can be no assurance that the foregoing factors will not occur and result in a material adverse effect on the Company's financial position and significant losses. With respect to the Company's RefrigerantSide(R) Services, to date, the Company has not identified any seasonal pattern. However, the Company could experience a seasonal element to this portion of its business in the future.

## PART II - OTHER INFORMATION

### Item 1. Legal Proceedings

In June 1998, United Water of New York Inc. ("United") commenced an action against the Company in the Supreme Court of the State of New York, Rockland County, seeking damages in the amount of \$1.2 million allegedly sustained as a result of the prior contamination of certain of United's wells within close proximity to the Company's Hillburn, New York facility. The Company leases the Hillburn facility from Ramapo Land Company pursuant to a lease that expires in May 2004.



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On April 1, 1999, the Company reported a release at the Company's Hillburn, New York facility of approximately 7,800 lbs. of R-11, as a result of a failed hose connection to one of the Company's outdoor storage tanks allowing liquid R-11 to discharge from the tank into the concrete secondary containment area in which the subject tank was located.

Between April 1999 and May 1999, with the approval of the New York State Department of Environmental Conservation ("DEC"), the Company constructed and put into operation a remediation system at the Company's facility to remove R-11 levels in the groundwater under and around the Company's facility. The cost of this remediation system was \$100,000.

In July 1999, United amended its complaint in the Rockland County action to allege facts relating to, and to seek damages allegedly resulting from the April 1, 1999 R-11 release.

In June 2000, the Rockland County Supreme Court approved a settlement of the Rockland County action commenced by United. Under the Settlement, the Company paid to United the sum of \$1,000,000 upon Court approval of the settlement, and has been making monthly payments in the amount of \$5,000, which payments will continue for up to a maximum of 42 months following the settlement. The proceeds of the settlement were required to be used to fund the construction and operation by United of a new remediation tower, as well as for the continuation of temporary remedial measures implemented by United and that have successfully contained the spread of R-11. The remediation tower was completed in March 2001 and is designed to treat all of United's impacted wells and restore the water to New York State drinking water standards for supply to the public. The Company carries \$1,000,000 of pollution liability insurance per occurrence and in connection with the settlement exhausted all insurance proceeds available under all applicable policies.

In June 2000, the Company signed an Order on Consent with the DEC regarding all past contamination of the United well field. Under the Order on Consent, the Company agreed to continue operating the remediation system installed by the Company at its Hillburn facility in May 1999 until remaining groundwater contamination has been effectively abated. In May 2001, the Company signed an amendment to the Order on Consent with the DEC, pursuant to which the Company has installed one additional monitoring well and has modified the Company's existing remediation system to incorporate a second recovery well.

In May 2000, the Company's Hillburn facility was nominated by the United States Environmental Protection Agency ("EPA") for listing on the National Priorities List ("NPL"), pursuant to the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act of 1980. The Company believes that the agreements reached with the DEC and United Water, together with the reduced levels of contamination present in the United Water wells, make such listing unnecessary and counterproductive. Hudson submitted opposition to the listing within the sixty-day comment period. To date, no final decision has been made by the EPA regarding the proposed listing.

In October 2001, the Company learned that trace levels of R-11 were detected in one of United's wells that is closest to the Village of Suffern's well system. In February 2002, the levels in that well peaked at 2.8 ppb, below the New York State Drinking Water Standard of 5 ppb. During February 2002, the Village of Suffern expressed concern over the possibility of R-11 reaching its well system and has advised that it is investigating available options to protect its well system, and will look to the Company to reimburse the Village for any costs it may incur as a result. The Company is working with the Village of Suffern, and all applicable governmental agencies to prevent contamination of Suffern's wells and its water supply.

In March 2002, the Company agreed to extend the statute of limitations

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applicable to any claims that may be available to Ramapo Land Company arising out of the April 1, 1999 incident for an additional one year. To date, no claims against the Company have been asserted or threatened by Ramapo Land Company.

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There can be no assurance that the R-11 will not spread beyond the United Water well system and impact the Village of Suffern's wells or that the ultimate outcome of such a spread of contamination will not have a material adverse effect on the Company's financial condition and results of operations. There can be no assurance that the Company's opposition to the EPA's listing of the Company's Hillburn facility on the NPL will be successful, or that the ultimate outcome of such a listing will not have a material adverse effect on the Company's financial condition and results of operations. Furthermore, there can be no assurance that Ramapo Land Company will not assert any claim against the Company, or that any such claim will not have a material adverse effect on the Company's financial condition and results of operations.

Item 2. Changes in Securities and Use of Proceeds

During the three months ended June 30, 2002, the Company granted options to purchase 15,000 shares of common stock to certain employees pursuant to its 1997 Stock Option Plan. With respect to these grants and issuances, the Company relied on the exemption from registration provided by Section 4(2) under the Securities Act of 1933, the ("Act") as transactions by an issuer not involving a public offering and/or Section 2(a) (3) of the Act.

Item 6. Exhibits and Reports on Form 8-K

- (a) The following exhibits are attached to this report:  
None
- (b) No report on Form 8-K was filed during the quarter ended June 30, 2002.

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SIGNATURES

In accordance with the requirements of the Exchange Act, the registrant caused this Report to be signed in its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

HUDSON TECHNOLOGIES, INC.

By: /s/ Kevin J. Zugibe August 14, 2002

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Kevin J. Zugibe Date  
Chairman and  
Chief Executive Officer

By: /s/ Brian F. Coleman August 14, 2002

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Brian F. Coleman Date  
President and  
Chief Operating Officer

(Principal Financial and  
Accounting Officer)