

DERMA SCIENCES, INC.
Form 10-Q
November 09, 2012

UNITED STATES

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, DC 20549

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2012

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from _____ to _____

Commission file number 1-31070

Derma Sciences, Inc.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Edgar Filing: DERMA SCIENCES, INC. - Form 10-Q

Delaware 23-2328753
(State or other jurisdiction of Incorporation) (IRS employer identification number)

214 Carnegie Center, Suite 300

Princeton, NJ 08540

(Address of principal executive offices)

(609) 514-4744

(Issuer's telephone number)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files).

Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer Accelerated filer
Non-accelerated filer (Do not check if a smaller reporting company) Smaller reporting company

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

Edgar Filing: DERMA SCIENCES, INC. - Form 10-Q

Yes No

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, as of the latest practicable date.

Date: November 8, 2012 Class: Common Stock, par value \$.01 per share

Shares Outstanding: 12,963,368

PART I – FINANCIAL INFORMATION

DERMA SCIENCES, INC.

FORM 10-Q

INDEX

| Description | Page |
|--|------|
| Part I – Financial Information | |
| Item 1. Financial Statements (Unaudited) | |
| Consolidated Balance Sheets – September 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011 | 2 |
| Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Loss – Three months ended September 30, 2012 and September 30, 2011 | 3 |
| Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Loss – Nine months ended September 30, 2012 and September 30, 2011 | 4 |
| Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows – Nine months ended September 30, 2012 and September 30, 2011 | 5 |
| Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements | 6 |
| Item 2. Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations | 17 |
| Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk | 28 |
| Item 4. Controls and Procedures | 28 |
| Part II - Other Information | |
| Item 1. Legal Proceedings | 29 |
| Item 1A. Risk Factors | 29 |
| Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds | 30 |

| | |
|---|----|
| Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities | 30 |
| Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures | 30 |
| Item 5. Other Information | 30 |
| Item 6. Exhibits | 30 |

Part I – Financial Information**Item 1. Financial Statements.**

DERMA SCIENCES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Balance Sheets (Unaudited)

| | September 30, 2012 | December 31, 2011 |
|--|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| ASSETS | | |
| Current Assets | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 10,895,234 | \$ 17,110,350 |
| Short-term investments | 4,725,000 | 5,225,000 |
| Accounts receivable, net | 6,933,992 | 6,267,839 |
| Inventories | 14,482,733 | 10,530,721 |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets | 1,987,313 | 2,099,197 |
| Total current assets | 39,024,272 | 41,233,107 |
| Long-term investments | - | 249,000 |
| Equipment and improvements, net | 3,378,765 | 3,489,194 |
| Identifiable intangible assets, net | 15,525,240 | 6,403,044 |
| Goodwill | 14,527,673 | 7,119,726 |
| Other assets | 141,537 | 129,821 |
| Total Assets | \$ 72,597,487 | \$ 58,623,892 |
| LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY | | |
| Current Liabilities | | |
| Accounts payable | \$ 4,771,026 | \$ 3,999,993 |
| Accrued expenses and other current liabilities | 2,901,545 | 2,377,634 |
| Total current liabilities | 7,672,571 | 6,377,627 |
| Long-term liabilities | 262,598 | 252,684 |
| Deferred tax liability | 1,693,745 | 1,146,047 |
| Total Liabilities | 9,628,914 | 7,776,358 |
| Stockholders' Equity | | |
| Convertible preferred stock, \$.01 par value; 1,468,750 shares authorized; issued and outstanding 73,332 at September 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011 (liquidation preference of \$3,222,368 at September 30, 2012) | 733 | 733 |
| Common stock, \$.01 par value; shares authorized 25,000,000; issued and outstanding 12,957,923 at September 30, 2012 and 10,577,632 at December 31, 2011 | 129,579 | 105,776 |

Edgar Filing: DERMA SCIENCES, INC. - Form 10-Q

| | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|
| Additional paid-in capital | 97,708,900 | 77,374,821 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income – cumulative translation adjustments | 1,651,644 | 1,502,531 |
| Accumulated deficit | (36,522,283) | (28,136,327) |
| Total Stockholders' Equity | 62,968,573 | 50,847,534 |
| Total Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity | \$ 72,597,487 | \$ 58,623,892 |

See accompanying consolidated notes.

2

DERMA SCIENCES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Loss (Unaudited)**

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | |
|--|---|-----------------|
| | 2012 | 2011 |
| Net Sales | \$ 19,649,773 | \$ 15,845,934 |
| Cost of sales | 12,741,599 | 11,096,315 |
| Gross Profit | 6,908,174 | 4,749,619 |
| Operating Expenses | | |
| Selling, general and administrative | 8,058,441 | 5,141,548 |
| Research and development | 1,923,670 | 200,541 |
| Total operating expenses | 9,982,111 | 5,342,089 |
| Operating loss | (3,073,937 |) (592,470 |
| Other (income) expense, net: | | |
| Interest (income) expense | (2,454 |) 44,470 |
| Loss on debt extinguishment | - | 176,101 |
| Other (income) expense, net | (66,781 |) 58,537 |
| Total other (income) expense, net | (69,235 |) 279,108 |
| Loss before income taxes | (3,004,702 |) (871,578 |
| Income tax expense (benefit) | 50,304 | (82,321 |
| Net Loss | (3,055,006 |) (789,257 |
| Other Comprehensive Income (Loss) | | |
| Foreign currency translation adjustment | 156,283 | (431,383 |
| Comprehensive Loss | \$ (2,898,723 |) \$ (1,220,640 |
| Net loss per common share – basic and diluted | \$ (0.24 |) \$ (0.08 |
| Shares used in computing net loss per common share – basic and diluted | 12,875,476 | 10,474,637 |

See accompanying consolidated notes.

DERMA SCIENCES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Loss (Unaudited)**

| | Nine Months Ended September 30, | |
|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| | 2012 | 2011 |
| Net Sales | \$ 52,536,938 | \$ 46,096,813 |
| Cost of sales | 34,554,029 | 32,291,998 |
| Gross Profit | 17,982,909 | 13,804,815 |
| Operating Expenses | | |
| Selling, general and administrative | 23,646,715 | 14,824,887 |
| Research and development | 4,553,697 | 494,935 |
| Total operating expenses | 28,200,412 | 15,319,822 |
| Operating loss | (10,217,503) | (1,515,007) |
| Other (income) expense, net: | | |
| Interest (income) expense | (13,304) | 259,899 |
| Loss on debt extinguishment | - | 176,101 |
| Other income, net | (65,596) | (56,213) |
| Total other (income) expense, net | (78,900) | 379,787 |
| Loss before income taxes | (10,138,603) | (1,894,794) |
| Income tax benefit | (1,752,647) | (7,179) |
| Net Loss | (8,385,956) | (1,887,615) |
| Other Comprehensive Income (Loss) | | |
| Foreign currency translation adjustment | 149,113 | (272,045) |
| Comprehensive Loss | \$ (8,236,843) | \$ (2,159,660) |
| Net loss per common share – basic and diluted | \$ (0.69) | \$ (0.23) |
| Shares used in computing net loss per common share – basic and diluted | 12,068,520 | 8,175,516 |

See accompanying consolidated notes.

DERMA SCIENCES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited)**

| | Nine Months Ended September 30, | |
|---|--|-----------------|
| | 2012 | 2011 |
| Operating Activities | | |
| Net loss | \$ (8,385,956 |) \$ (1,887,615 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash (used in) provided by operating activities: | | |
| Depreciation of equipment and improvements | 771,402 | 771,646 |
| Amortization of intangible assets | 1,177,804 | 1,245,300 |
| Amortization of deferred financing costs | - | 77,781 |
| Non-cash portion of loss on debt extinguishment | - | 112,336 |
| Provision for bad debts | 8,080 | 30,000 |
| Allowance for sales adjustments | 35,610 | (15,095 |
| Provision for inventory obsolescence | 171,595 | 441,243 |
| Loss on disposal of equipment | 25,885 | 2,730 |
| Deferred rent expense | 740 | 58,995 |
| Compensation charge for stock options | 1,363,031 | 715,180 |
| Compensation charge for restricted stock units | 307,257 | 243,124 |
| Deferred income taxes | (1,799,970 |) 78,749 |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities, net of acquisition: | | |
| Accounts receivable | (103,287 |) (742,152 |
| Inventories | (3,847,932 |) 1,050,459 |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets | 289,395 | (952,280 |
| Other assets | (3,735 |) (3,996 |
| Accounts payable | 367,390 | (361,097 |
| Accrued expenses and other current liabilities | 195,562 | (416,100 |
| Long-term liabilities | - | 8,395 |
| Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities | (9,427,129 |) 457,603 |
| Investing Activities | | |
| Investment in acquired business, net of cash acquired | (14,357,578 |) - |
| Purchase of investments | - | (4,730,000 |
| Proceeds from sale of investments | 749,000 | - |
| Purchase of equipment and improvements | (610,246 |) (931,954 |
| Purchase of intangible assets | (1,300,000 |) (1,000,000 |
| Proceeds from sale of equipment | 43,000 | - |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (15,475,824 |) (6,661,954 |
| Financing Activities | | |
| Proceeds from the sale of common stock, net of issuance costs | 18,763,633 | 26,984,569 |
| Payment of withholding taxes related to employee stock compensation | (76,039 |) - |
| Net change in bank line of credit | - | (3,075,555 |
| Long-term debt repayments | - | (5,851 |

Edgar Filing: DERMA SCIENCES, INC. - Form 10-Q

| | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|
| Net cash provided by financing activities | 18,687,594 | 23,903,163 |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents | 243 | (39,632) |
| Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents | (6,215,116) | 17,659,180 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | | |
| Beginning of period | 17,110,350 | 404,216 |
| End of period | \$ 10,895,234 | \$ 18,063,396 |
| Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information: | | |
| Issuance of warrants and stock options for payment of offering costs | \$ - | \$ 490,980 |
| Cash paid during the year for: | | |
| Interest | \$ 1,724 | \$ 234,935 |

See accompanying consolidated notes.

DERMA SCIENCES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes To Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

1. Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Derma Sciences, Inc. and its subsidiaries (the “Company”) is a medical technology company focused on three segments of the wound care marketplace: pharmaceutical wound care, advanced wound care and traditional wound care products. The Company has one drug candidate that has completed a Phase 2 study and is working towards initiating a Phase 3 study. The Company markets its products principally through direct sales representatives in the United States (“U.S.”), Canada and the United Kingdom (“U.K.”), and through independent distributors within other select international markets. The Company’s U.S. distribution facilities are located in St. Louis, Missouri and Houston, Texas. The Company utilizes third party distributors for distribution in Canada, Europe and the Far East. The Company has manufacturing facilities in Toronto, Canada and Nantong, China.

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying unaudited consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the U.S. for interim financial information and with the instructions to Form 10-Q and Article 8 of Regulation S-X. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by accounting principles generally accepted in the U.S. for complete financial statements. In the opinion of management, all adjustments (consisting of normal recurring adjustments) considered necessary for a fair presentation have been included. Operating results for the nine months ended September 30, 2012, are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the year ending December 31, 2012. Information included in the consolidated balance sheet as of December 31, 2011 has been derived from the consolidated financial statements and footnotes thereto for the year ended December 31, 2011, included in the Annual Report on Form 10-K previously filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission. For further information refer to the Annual Report on Form 10-K.

Principles of Consolidation – The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of Derma Sciences, Inc. and its wholly owned subsidiaries. All significant intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation.

Use of Estimates – The preparation of consolidated financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Although these estimates are based on knowledge of current events and actions which may be undertaken in the future, actual results

may ultimately differ from these estimates. Estimates and assumptions are required in the determination of sales deductions for trade rebates, sales incentives, discounts and allowances. Significant estimates and assumptions are also required in determining the appropriateness of amortization periods for identifiable intangible assets, the potential impairment of goodwill, the valuation of inventory and the allocation of the acquisition purchase price.

Revenue Recognition – Sales are recorded when product is shipped or title passes to customers and collectability is reasonably assured. Gross sales are adjusted for cash discounts, returns and allowances, trade rebates, distribution fees (in Canada) and other sales deductions in the same period that the related sales are recorded. Freight costs billed to and reimbursed by customers are recorded as a component of revenue. Freight costs to ship product to customers are recorded as a component of cost of sales.

Net Loss per Share – Net loss per common share – basic is computed by dividing net loss by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding for the period. Net loss per common share – diluted reflects the potential dilution of earnings by including the effects of the assumed exercise, conversion or issuance of potentially issuable shares of common stock (“potentially dilutive securities”), including those attributable to stock options, warrants, convertible preferred stock and restricted stock units in the weighted average number of common shares outstanding for a period, if dilutive. The effects of the assumed exercise of warrants and stock options are determined using the treasury stock method. Potentially dilutive securities have not been included in the computation of diluted loss per share for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2012 and 2011 as the effect would be anti-dilutive.

DERMA SCIENCES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes To Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

Potentially dilutive shares excluded as a result of the effects being anti-dilutive are as follows:

| | Three and Nine Months Ended | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|
| | September 30, | |
| | 2012 | 2011 |
| Dilutive shares: | | |
| Convertible preferred stock | 73,332 | 73,332 |
| Restricted share units | 52,900 | 50,500 |
| Warrants | 2,951,404 | 3,065,702 |
| Stock options | 1,704,110 | 1,393,223 |
| Total dilutive shares | 4,781,746 | 4,582,757 |

2. Acquisition

On April 16, 2012, the Company, through a wholly owned subsidiary, acquired all of the outstanding stock of MedEfficiency, Inc. (“MedEfficiency”) pursuant to the terms of the Agreement and Plan of Merger. The purchase price was \$14,475,000 and was funded by the Company with cash on hand. The Company expects to incur transaction and transition related costs totaling \$1,275,000 related to the purchase. Through September 30, 2012, \$1,150,748 of these costs have been incurred and charged to selling, general and administrative expense.

MedEfficiency develops, manufactures and markets medical devices for treating chronic wounds and lower extremity injuries, specializing in total contact casting (“TCC”) products. The TCC-EZ total contact cast system is MedEfficiency’s lead product, in addition to a line of traditional and specialized contact casts and related equipment. The Company has distributed MedEfficiency’s TCC products since 2008 under an exclusive distribution agreement. For its latest fiscal year ended December 31, 2011, MedEfficiency reported audited sales of \$5,320,000, gross profit of \$3,286,000 and net income of \$324,000.

The acquisition has been accounted for as a purchase. Accordingly, the results of operations of MedEfficiency have been included in the consolidated financial statements commencing April 17, 2012. A preliminary allocation of the purchase price to the estimated fair values of the assets acquired and the liabilities assumed is outlined below:

| | |
|----------------------------|---------------|
| Current assets | \$925,817 |
| Equipment | 29,579 |
| Acquired intangible assets | 9,000,000 |
| Goodwill | 7,407,947 |
| | |
| Total assets acquired | 17,363,343 |
| | |
| Current liabilities | 653,315 |
| Deferred tax liability | 2,352,450 |
| | |
| Total liabilities assumed | 3,005,765 |
| Net assets acquired | \$ 14,357,578 |
| | |
| Purchase price | \$ 14,475,000 |
| Less cash acquired | 117,422 |
| Net cash paid | \$ 14,357,578 |

DERMA SCIENCES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes To Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

Determination of this preliminary allocation of the purchase price required management of the Company to make estimates and assumptions. These estimates and assumptions are preliminary and subject to change. The Company has engaged an independent valuation specialist to conduct an analysis to assist management in determining the estimated fair value of the acquired intangible assets. The work performed by the independent valuation specialist, while not complete, has been considered in management's estimate of the fair values reflected above. The final purchase price allocation to reflect the fair values of the assets acquired and liabilities assumed will be based on completion of the Company's valuation study, which is expected to be completed in the fourth quarter 2012.

The acquired intangible assets consist of developed technology, customer relationships, a supply agreement, trade names and trademarks and non-compete agreements. Since the date of the acquisition, the acquired intangible assets have been amortized to cost of sales and operating expense over the preliminary estimate of their useful lives ranging from 1 to 15 years, with a weighted average useful life of 12.2 years. The Company recorded the excess of the purchase price over the estimated fair values of the identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed as goodwill. All of the assets acquired, including goodwill, and liabilities assumed are included in the Advanced Wound Care segment. While the acquired intangible assets are amortizable for financial reporting purposes, the acquired intangible assets and goodwill are not deductible for tax purposes. Deferred taxes have been recorded associated with the acquisition for the basis differences for financial reporting and income tax purposes for the acquired identifiable intangible assets at the effective tax rates for the period in which the deferred tax asset and liability are expected to reverse (see footnote 7).

The Company has retained certain MedEfficiency personnel to perform sales and marketing, manufacturing and distribution activities on a permanent and transitional basis. MedEfficiency manufacturing and distribution operations at the Colorado location were terminated during the third quarter 2012, and integrated into the Toronto, Canada and St. Louis, Missouri locations.

The unaudited pro forma information below presents combined results of operations as if the acquisition had occurred at the beginning of the periods presented instead of April 16, 2012. The pro forma information is based on historical results adjusted for the effect of purchase accounting and is not necessarily indicative of the results of operations of the combined entity had the acquisition occurred at the beginning of the periods presented, nor is it necessarily indicative of future results.

Edgar Filing: DERMA SCIENCES, INC. - Form 10-Q

| | Three months ended September 30, 2012 | | Nine months ended September 30, 2012 | |
|---|---|--------------|--|--------------|
| | 2011 | | 2011 | |
| | (Unaudited) | | (Unaudited) | |
| Net Sales | \$19,649,773 | \$17,032,536 | \$53,924,427 | \$49,323,749 |
| Net Loss | \$(3,231,696) | \$(863,853) | \$(8,898,587) | \$(482,543) |
| Net Loss per common share-basic and diluted | \$(0.25) | \$(0.08) | \$(0.74) | \$(0.06) |
| Weighted average number of shares – basic and diluted | 12,875,476 | 10,474,637 | 12,068,520 | 8,175,516 |

3. Cash and Cash Equivalents and Investments

The Company considers cash and cash equivalents as amounts on hand, on deposit in financial institutions and highly liquid investments purchased with an original maturity of three months or less. The Company considers highly liquid investments purchased with an original maturity greater than three months as investments.

Cash and cash equivalents and investments at September 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011 consisted of the following:

| | September 30, 2012 | December 31, 2011 |
|---|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Cash | \$ 4,604,994 | \$ 4,986,234 |
| Money market accounts | - | 2,706,863 |
| Mutual funds | 6,290,240 | 9,417,253 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 10,895,234 | 17,110,350 |
| Investments | 4,725,000 | 5,474,000 |
| Total cash and cash equivalents and investments | \$ 15,620,234 | \$ 22,584,350 |

The Company maintains cash with various domestic and foreign financial institutions within the ordinary course of business, which at times may exceed jurisdictional insurance limits. The money market accounts were deposited in various U.S. financial institutions and were fully insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. Cash equivalents consist of funds deposited into mutual funds investing in U.S. government obligations that are fully secured by the U.S. government. Investments consist of certificates of deposits in various U.S. financial institutions and are fully insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. The Company intends to hold its investments to maturity and accordingly these investments are carried at cost.

The following table provides fair value information as of September 30, 2012:

| | Total carrying value as of September 30, 2012 | Fair Value Measurements, Using Quoted prices in active markets (Level 1) | Significant other observable inputs (Level 2) | Significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) |
|---------------------------|---|--|--|--|
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 10,895,234 | \$ 10,895,234 | \$ - | \$ - |
| Investments | 4,725,000 | 4,714,322 | - | - |
| Total | \$ 15,620,234 | \$ 15,609,556 | \$ - | \$ - |

Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets. Level 2 inputs are quoted prices for similar assets in active markets or inputs that are observable for the asset, either directly or indirectly through market corroboration, for substantially the full term of the financial instrument. Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs based on management's own assumptions used to measure assets at fair value. A financial asset's classification is determined based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

4. Inventories

Edgar Filing: DERMA SCIENCES, INC. - Form 10-Q

Inventories are valued at the lower of cost or market determined based on the first in first out method and include the following:

| | September 30, 2012 | December 31, 2011 |
|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Finished goods | \$ 10,028,368 | \$ 7,625,009 |
| Work in process | 825,645 | 664,272 |
| Packaging materials | 1,283,457 | 985,600 |
| Raw materials | 2,345,263 | 1,255,840 |
| Total inventory | \$ 14,482,733 | \$ 10,530,721 |

DERMA SCIENCES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes To Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

5. Stockholders' Equity

Common Stock

On April 5, 2012, the Company raised \$17,799,874 (net of \$1,856,376 in commission and other offering expenses) from the sale of 2,125,000 shares of the Company's common stock at \$9.25 per share. The Company plans to use the net proceeds from the offering for the continued development of its pharmaceutical product DSC127 and for general corporate purposes.

On May 30, 2012, shareholders of the Company approved the proposal to increase the number of authorized shares of common stock from 18,750,000 to 25,000,000. On June 11, 2012, the Company amended its Articles of Incorporation to reflect the increase in the number of authorized shares of common stock.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2012, the Company issued: 210,405 shares of common stock upon the exercise of stock purchase warrants and options and received \$963,759 (net of \$27,444 in expenses); 42,386 net shares of common stock in connection with the vesting of 50,500 shares of restricted common stock net of the shares withheld for payment of withholding taxes; and 2,500 shares of common stock to a retiring director of the Company for past services.

Stock Purchase Warrants

At September 30, 2012, the Company had warrants outstanding to purchase 2,951,404 shares of the Company's common stock consisting of the following:

| Series | Number of Warrants | Exercise Price | Expiration Date |
|--------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| J | 200,893 | \$ 6.16 | May 31, 2013 |

| | | | |
|-------|-----------|---------|----------------------|
| K | 389,064 | \$ 9.60 | April 1, 2013 |
| L | 6,250 | \$ 3.12 | March 31, 2014 |
| N | 100,000 | \$ 6.25 | February 22, 2015 |
| O | 284,567 | \$ 5.50 | February 22, 2015 |
| P | 4,695 | \$ 6.25 | February 16, 2015 |
| Q | 133,333 | \$ 5.50 | February 22, 2015 |
| R | 1,832,602 | \$ 9.90 | June 22, 2016 |
| Total | 2,951,404 | | |

In 2012, 47,333 series O warrants and 66,965 series J were exercised on a cash basis.

Equity Based Compensation

On May 30, 2012, the Company's shareholders approved the Derma Sciences, Inc. 2012 Equity Incentive Plan (the "2012 Plan"). The 2012 Plan consolidates the Company's Amended and Restated Stock Option and Restricted Stock Plans (the "Prior Plans") and updates them to comply with current incentive compensation business practices and regulations governing awards thereunder. The Prior Plans terminated upon approval of the 2012 Plan and no further awards will be made under the Prior Plans. However, outstanding awards granted under the Prior Plans before the approval of the 2012 Plan continue to be governed by the terms of the Prior Plans. The number of shares of common stock authorized to be issued pursuant to the 2012 Plan is 2,812,500, which is equal to the number of shares reserved for issuance under the Prior Plans. The 2012 Plan authorizes the Company to grant equity-based and cash-based incentive compensation in the form of stock options, stock appreciation rights, restricted shares, restricted share units, other share-based awards and cash-based awards, for the purpose of providing the Company's employees, non-employee directors and consultants with incentives and rewards for performance. At September 30, 2012, options to purchase 1,682,235 shares and 52,900 restricted share units were issued and outstanding under the 2012 Plan and 909,206 shares were available for grant.

DERMA SCIENCES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes To Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

Stock Options

The 2012 Plan permits the granting of both incentive and nonqualified stock options to employees and nonqualified stock options to non-employee directors and consultants of the Company. The option exercise price may not be less than the fair market value of the stock on the date of the grant of the option. The duration of each option may not exceed 10 years from the date of grant.

The Company has previously granted nonqualified stock options to employees, non-employee directors, and consultants outside of the Plan (“non-plan options”). All non-plan options were granted at the fair market value at the date of grant. As of September 30, 2012, non-plan options to purchase 21,875 shares of the Company’s common stock were issued and outstanding.

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2012 and 2011, the fair value of each option award was estimated at the date of grant using the Black-Scholes option pricing model. The weighted-average assumptions used were as follows:

| | Three Months Ended | | Nine Months Ended | | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|------|------|
| | September 30, | | September 30, | | | |
| | 2012 | 2011 | 2012 | 2011 | 2012 | 2011 |
| Risk-free interest rate | 0.90 % | 1.29 % | 1.12 % | 2.07 % | | |
| Volatility factor | 72.2 % | 76.6 % | 74.4 % | 75.6 % | | |
| Dividend yield | 0 % | 0 % | 0 % | 0 % | | |
| Expected option life (years) | 6.25 | 6.25 | 6.25 | 6.25 | | |

The risk-free rate utilized represents the U.S. treasury yield curve rate for the expected option life at the time of grant. The volatility factor was calculated based on the Company’s historical stock price volatility equal to the expected life of the option at the grant date. The dividend yield is 0% since the Company does not anticipate paying dividends in the near future. The simplified expected option life method is used to determine the 6.25 year expected option life for Company employees and directors while the 10 year contractual option life period is utilized for consultants.

Edgar Filing: DERMA SCIENCES, INC. - Form 10-Q

Based on the Company's historical experience of options that were forfeited before becoming fully vested, the Company has assumed an annualized forfeiture rate of 1.0% for all options. The Company will record additional expense if the actual forfeiture rate is lower than estimated, and will record a recovery of prior expense if the actual forfeiture rate is higher than estimated.

A summary of the Company's stock option activity and related information for the nine months ended September 30, 2012 was as follows:

| | Options | Weighted Average Exercise Price |
|---------------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------------|
| Outstanding – January 1, 2012 | 1,582,683 | \$ 5.82 |
| Granted | 259,410 | \$ 8.88 |
| Exercised | (115,658) | \$ 4.32 |
| Forfeited | (22,325) | \$ 5.52 |
| Outstanding – September 30, 2012 | 1,704,110 | \$ 6.39 |
| Expected to vest – September 30, 2012 | 1,687,069 | \$ 6.39 |
| Exercisable at September 30, 2012 | 1,206,840 | \$ 5.77 |

DERMA SCIENCES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes To Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

During 2012 the Company granted 190,710 service based options and 68,700 performance based options to Company employees, directors and consultants. The weighted average fair value per share of options granted during the nine months ended September 30, 2012 was \$5.86. The intrinsic value of options exercised in 2012 was \$573,853.

During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2012 and 2011, stock option compensation expense was recorded as follows:

| | Three Months Ended | | Nine Months Ended | |
|--|--------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|
| | September 30, | | September 30, | |
| | 2012 | 2011 | 2012 | 2011 |
| Cost of sales | \$9,362 | \$22,863 | \$30,427 | \$58,533 |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses | 286,402 | 199,889 | 1,301,442 | 656,647 |
| Research and development | 13,913 | - | 31,162 | - |
| Total stock option compensation expense | \$309,677 | \$222,752 | \$1,363,031 | \$715,180 |

As of September 30, 2012, there was \$1,095,498 of unrecognized compensation cost related to nonvested service based awards and \$107,156 related to nonvested performance based awards granted under the plan. These costs are expected to be recognized over the options' remaining weighted average vesting period of 1.54 years for the service and 0.32 years for the performance based awards.

Restricted Share Units

The Company has issued unvested restricted share units to employees and directors of the Company with vesting terms of one year from date of grant. The fair value is equal to the market price of the Company's common stock on the grant date. Expense for restricted share awards is amortized ratably over the vesting period for the awards.

The following table summarizes the restricted share unit activity for the period:

| | Number of Shares | Weighted Average Fair Value |
|------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|
| Unvested January, 1, 2012 | 51,500 | \$ 7.07 |
| Granted | 51,900 | 8.85 |
| Vested | (50,500) | 7.05 |
| Cancelled | - | |
| Unvested, September 30, 2012 | 52,900 | \$ 8.83 |

In connection with the vesting of restricted share unit awards during the nine months ended September 30, 2012, 8,114 common stock shares with a fair value of \$76,039 were withheld in satisfaction of employee tax withholding obligations.

During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2012 and 2011, restricted share unit compensation expense was recorded as follows:

DERMA SCIENCES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes To Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | | Nine Months Ended September 30, | |
|--|-------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------------|------------|
| | 2012 | 2011 | 2012 | 2011 |
| Cost of sales | \$- | \$ 3,712 | \$- | \$ 11,137 |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses | 109,289 | 85,332 | 307,257 | 231,987 |
| Total restricted share unit compensation expense | \$ 109,289 | \$ 89,044 | \$ 307,257 | \$ 243,124 |

As of September 30, 2012, there was \$223,315 of unrecognized compensation cost related to unvested restricted share units.

In consideration of prior service to the Company, a retiring director received 2,500 shares of common stock, acceleration of vesting of any unvested restricted share units and extension of the date to exercise vested stock options to 36 months (versus 90 days) as of the date of the retirement. The Company recorded \$129,498 of selling, general and administrative expense for the nine months ended September 30, 2012 in connection with these benefits.

Shares Reserved for Future Issuance

At September 30, 2012, the Company had reserved the following shares of common stock for future issuance:

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Convertible preferred shares (series A – B) | 73,332 |
| Common stock options outstanding | 1,704,110 |
| Common stock warrants outstanding | 2,951,404 |
| Restricted share units outstanding | 52,900 |
| Common stock equivalents available for grant | 909,206 |
| Total common stock shares reserved | 5,690,952 |

6.**Operating Segments**

The Company operates in three segments: advanced wound care, traditional wound care and pharmaceutical wound care products. They are managed separately as each segment requires different technology, marketing and sales strategies. Advanced wound care products principally consist of both novel and otherwise differentiated dressings, bandages and ointments designed to promote wound healing and/or prevent infection. Traditional wound care products principally consist of commodity related dressings, ointments, gauze bandages, adhesive bandages, wound closer strips, catheter fasteners and skin care products. Pharmaceutical wound care products consist of DSC127, a novel product for the treatment of diabetic foot ulcers which is presently under development.

Advanced and traditional wound care products are marketed globally to acute care, extended care, home health care, wound and burn care clinics and physician offices. The Company utilizes a broad network of well-established distributors to deploy its products to end users. Only a small portion of the Company's sales are sold directly to end users. The advanced and traditional wound care products are both manufactured internally and sourced from third party suppliers. The majority of marketing expenses are deployed in support of advanced wound care products with traditional wound care products requiring limited support. The Company utilizes direct sales representatives, distributor relationships and contractual relationships with buying groups and wound care service providers to sell its products. Direct sales representatives are used solely in support of advanced wound care sales in the U.S. and the U.K. and for both advanced and traditional wound care products in Canada.

The pharmaceutical wound care segment is presently limited to the development of DSC127.

DERMA SCIENCES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes To Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

Each operating segment is managed at the segment contribution level consisting of gross profit minus direct expense consisting of distribution, marketing, sales, research and development and intangible amortization expenses. Expenses are allocated directly by segment to the extent possible. Expenses common to all three operating segments are allocated consistently using activity based assumptions. The aggregation or allocation of indirect expenses by segment is not practical. The Company has reclassified intangible amortization expense from an indirect expense to a direct expense for 2011 to conform to the current year presentation.

Operating segment sales, gross profit, segment contribution and other related information for 2012 and 2011 are as follows:

| | Three Months Ended September 30, 2012 | | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|-------|---------------|------------------|
| | Advanced Wound Care | Traditional Wound Care | Pharmaceutical Wound Care | Other | | Total Company |
| Net sales | \$6,829,168 | \$12,820,605 | \$- | \$- | | \$19,649,773 |
| Gross profit | 3,557,759 | 3,350,415 | - | - | | 6,908,174 |
| Direct expense | (4,466,645) | (1,058,973) | (1,935,919) | - | | (7,461,537) |
| Segment contribution | \$(908,886) | \$2,291,442 | \$(1,935,919) | - | | (553,363) |
| Indirect expenses | | | | | \$(2,501,643) | (2,501,643) |
| Net loss | | | | | | \$(3,055,006) |

| | Three Months Ended September 30, 2011 | | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|-----|---------------|--------------|
| Net sales | \$4,077,575 | \$11,768,359 | \$- | \$- | | \$15,845,934 |
| Gross profit | 1,882,756 | 2,866,863 | - | - | | 4,749,619 |
| Direct expense | (2,133,792) | (1,140,040) | (200,541) | - | | (3,474,373) |
| Segment contribution | \$(251,036) | \$1,726,823 | \$(200,541) | - | | 1,275,246 |
| Indirect expenses | | | | | \$(2,064,503) | (2,064,503) |
| Net loss | | | | | | \$(789,257) |

Nine Months Ended September 30, 2012

Other

Edgar Filing: DERMA SCIENCES, INC. - Form 10-Q

| | Advanced Wound Care | Traditional Wound Care | Pharmaceutical Wound Care | | Total Company |
|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|------------------|
| Net sales | \$17,126,374 | \$35,410,564 | \$- | \$- | \$52,536,938 |
| Gross profit | 8,787,986 | 9,194,923 | - | - | 17,982,909 |
| Direct expense | (12,695,205) | (3,311,086) | (4,593,012) | - | (20,599,303) |
| Segment contribution | \$(3,907,219) | \$5,883,837 | \$(4,593,012) | - | (2,616,394) |
| Indirect expenses | | | | \$(5,769,562) | (5,769,562) |
| Net loss | | | | | \$(8,385,956) |

Nine Months Ended September 30, 2011

| | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| Net sales | \$11,470,841 | \$34,625,972 | \$- | \$- | \$46,096,813 |
| Gross profit | 5,083,669 | 8,721,146 | - | - | 13,804,815 |
| Direct expense | (6,064,932) | (3,483,632) | (494,935) | - | (10,043,499) |
| Segment contribution | \$(981,263) | \$5,237,514 | \$(494,935) | - | 3,761,316 |
| Indirect expenses | | | | \$(5,648,931) | (5,648,931) |
| Net loss | | | | | \$(1,887,615) |

DERMA SCIENCES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes To Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

The following table presents net sales by geographic region.

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | | | Nine Months Ended September 30, | | | | |
|---------------|----------------------------------|---|------|---------------------------------|------|---|------|---|
| | 2012 | | 2011 | | 2012 | | 2011 | |
| United States | 70 | % | 76 | % | 70 | % | 72 | % |
| Canada | 22 | % | 20 | % | 21 | % | 24 | % |
| Other | 8 | % | 4 | % | 9 | % | 4 | % |

For the nine months ended September 30, 2012 and 2011, the Company had a major Canadian customer comprising 20% and 23%, respectively, of consolidated net sales. Due to outstanding rebate obligations, the Company was in a net liability position to this customer at September 30, 2012.

7.**Income Taxes**

The following table summarizes the income tax expense and effective tax rate for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2012 and 2011:

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|
| | 2012 | 2011 |
| Income tax expense (benefit) | \$ 50,304 | \$ (82,321) |
| Effective tax rate | (1.7 %) | 9.4 % |

| | Nine Months Ended September 30, | |
|--------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|
| | 2012 | 2011 |
| Income tax benefit | \$ (1,752,647) | \$ (7,179) |
| Effective tax rate | 17.3 % | 0.4 % |

The income tax expense and benefit for the three months ended September 30, 2012 and 2011 consisted of a U.S. deferred income tax expense related to indefinite lived intangible assets and an income tax expense for 2012 and benefit for 2011 related to foreign operations. In addition, the U.S. income tax expense for the three months ended September 30, 2012 was reduced by a deferred income tax benefit from periodic amortization of nondeductible acquired intangible assets.

Income tax benefit for the nine months ended September 30, 2012 consisted of a \$1,887,383 deferred tax benefit associated with the reduction in the Company's U.S. valuation allowance. This benefit reflected the adjustment to record the deferred tax asset and liability (principally related to the non-deductible intangible assets acquired) associated with the April 16, 2012 acquisition of MedEfficiency (see footnote 2) at the effective tax rates for the period in which the deferred tax asset and liability are expected to reverse. The Company concluded that it was more likely than not these deferred tax liabilities will provide a source of positive evidence for releasing the valuation allowance against certain domestic deferred tax assets resulting in a non-cash tax benefit for the nine months ended September 30, 2012, which is considered a discrete event for 2012. A U.S. deferred income tax expense was recorded in 2012 and 2011 due to indefinite lived intangible assets reduced in 2012 by an income tax benefit related to the periodic amortization of the acquired tangible assets. Foreign income tax expense for 2012 and benefit for 2011 was also recognized.

DERMA SCIENCES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes To Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

8. Commitments

Quick-Med Technologies License Agreement

On July 12, 2012, the Company entered into a patent and technology license agreement (the "Agreement") with Quick-Med Technologies, Inc. ("QMT") relating to QMT's proprietary anti-microbial technology (the "Technology"). The Company, pursuant to the prior patent and technology license agreement with QMT, dated March 23, 2007 (the "Prior Agreement"), has been utilizing the Technology in a series of wound care products and intends to continue to do so under the Agreement. The Agreement supersedes the Prior Agreement, which was terminated as of the effective date.

Under the Agreement, QMT granted to the Company an exclusive, royalty-bearing right and license to make, use and sell products incorporating the Technology worldwide, except for India (the "Territory"). If the Company does not achieve the first commercial sale of a product incorporating the Technology in Europe and in Asia and Central and South America by certain dates, or in the event that, for a given calendar year, the Company fails to meet a minimum net sales requirement under the Agreement, QMT has the right, as its sole remedy, to either terminate the Agreement or convert the exclusive license in the Territory to a non-exclusive license. Unless otherwise terminated pursuant to the Agreement, the term of the Agreement continues, with respect to each country in the Territory, until the expiration of the patent rights in that country.

The Company paid QMT an upfront license fee of \$1,300,000. This upfront fee has been capitalized as an identifiable intangible asset and is being amortized over its estimated useful life of seven years. In addition to the upfront license fee, royalties are payable to QMT based upon a sliding scale starting at 8.5% of the Company's net sales of products incorporating the Technology and declining as net sales increase. The Agreement also requires the Company to make certain milestone payments to QMT based upon the achievement of certain net sales levels for four consecutive calendar quarters.

In the event that QMT desires to sell the Technology, patent rights and improvements or QMT receives a bona fide offer from an unaffiliated third party to purchase the same during the term of the Agreement, the Company has the right of first negotiations or right of first refusal, respectively, relating to any such sale.

Comvita Licensing Agreement

In October 2012, the Company met the criteria for payment of the second Medihoney milestone payment under its license agreement with Comvita New Zealand Limited based on achieving Medihoney sales in excess of \$10,000,000 during a twelve month period. Accordingly, a \$1,000,000 obligation was incurred and payable in November 2012. The milestone payment will be recorded as an addition to the Medihoney license intangible asset and amortized to cost of sales over the useful life of this asset.

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q (this "Report") includes certain "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, statements about the confidence, strategies, plans, expectations, intentions, objectives, technologies, opportunities, market demand or acceptance of new or existing products of Derma Sciences, Inc. and its subsidiaries ("we" or "us" or the "Company"), a Delaware corporation, and other statements contained in this Report that are not historical facts. Forward-looking statements in this Report or hereafter included in other publicly available documents filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Commission") reports to our stockholders and other publicly available statements issued or released by us involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that could cause our actual results, performance (financial or operating) or achievements to differ from the future results, performance (financial or operating) or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Such future results are based upon management's best estimates, current conditions and the most recent results of operations. When used in this Report, the words "expect," "anticipate," "intend," "plan," "believe," "seek," "estimate" and similar expressions are generally intended to identify forward-looking statements, because these forward-looking statements involve risks and uncertainties. There are important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements, including our plans, objectives, expectations and intentions, changes in political, economic, business, competitive, market and regulatory factors and other factors that are discussed under the section in this Report entitled "Risk Factors," as well as our Annual Report on Form 10-K filed on March 28, 2012 and other filings with the Commission. Neither we nor any other person assume responsibility for the accuracy or completeness of these forward-looking statements. We are under no duty to update any of the forward-looking statements after the date of this Report to conform these statements to actual results.

Quarter Ended September 30, 2012 Compared to Quarter Ended September 30, 2011Overview*Operating Results of Quarters Ended September 30, 2012 and 2011*

The following table highlights the operating results of the quarters ended September 30, 2012 and 2011:

| | Quarter Ended September 30, | | Variance | |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------|
| | 2012 | 2011 | | |
| Gross sales | \$ 22,534,651 | \$ 18,129,666 | \$ 4,404,985 | 24.3 % |
| Sales adjustments | (2,884,878) | (2,283,732) | (601,146) | 26.3 % |
| Net sales | 19,649,773 | 15,845,934 | 3,803,839 | 24.0 % |
| Cost of sales | 12,741,599 | 11,096,315 | 1,645,284 | 14.8 % |
| Gross profit | 6,908,174 | 4,749,619 | 2,158,555 | 45.4 % |
| Selling, general and administrative expense | 8,058,441 | 5,141,548 | 2,916,893 | 56.7 % |
| Research and development expense | 1,923,670 | 200,541 | 1,723,129 | 859.2 % |
| Interest (income) expense | (2,454) | 44,470 | (46,924) | |
| Loss on debt extinguishment | - | 176,101 | (176,101) | |
| Other (income) expense, net | (66,781) | 58,537 | (125,318) | |
| Total expenses | 9,912,876 | 5,621,197 | 4,291,679 | 76.3 % |
| Loss before income taxes | (3,004,702) | (871,578) | (2,133,124) | 244.7 % |
| Income tax expense (benefit) | 50,304 | (82,321) | 132,625 | |
| Net loss | \$(3,055,006) | \$(789,257) | \$(2,265,749) | 287.1 % |

Gross to Net Sales Adjustments

Gross to net sales adjustments comprise the following:

| | Quarter Ended September 30, | |
|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|
| | 2012 | 2011 |
| Gross sales | \$ 22,534,651 | \$ 18,129,666 |
| Trade rebates | (2,181,267) | (1,687,067) |
| Distributor fees | (396,289) | (283,598) |

Edgar Filing: DERMA SCIENCES, INC. - Form 10-Q

| | | |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Sales incentives | (116,539) | (111,275) |
| Returns and allowances | (43,497) | (68,180) |
| Cash discounts | (147,286) | (133,612) |
| Total adjustments | (2,884,878) | (2,283,732) |
| Net sales | \$ 19,649,773 | \$ 15,845,934 |

Trade rebates increased in 2012 versus 2011 principally due to higher sales in Canada, partially offset by a decrease in the rebate percentage due to a change in product mix towards lower rebated products. The increase in distribution fee expense is commensurate with the increase in Canadian sales upon which it is based and a cost increase due to a higher related fuel surcharge. The increase in sales incentive expense reflected higher sales subject to the incentives. The sales returns and allowances change reflected lower sales returns during the third quarter 2012 versus 2011 due to timing. The increase in cash discounts principally reflected an increase in U.S. sales to customers who took the cash discount.

Rebate Reserve Roll-Forward

A roll-forward of the trade rebate accruals for the three months ended September 30, 2012 and 2011 were as follows:

| | September 30, | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| | 2012 | 2011 |
| Beginning balance – July 1 | \$2,016,477 | \$2,383,264 |
| Rebates paid | (1,815,427) | (2,165,316) |
| Rebates accrued | 2,181,267 | 1,687,067 |
| Ending balance – September 30 | \$2,382,317 | \$1,905,015 |

The \$365,840 increase in the trade rebate reserve balance at September 30, 2012 from June 30, 2012 principally reflected an increase in sales subject to rebate in Canada. There has been no other significant change in the nature of our business in 2012 as it relates to the accrual and subsequent payment of rebates.

Net Sales and Gross Margin

The following table highlights the net sales and gross margin for the three months ended September 30, 2012 versus 2011:

| | Quarter Ended September 30, | | Variance | |
|----------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | 2012 | 2011 | | |
| Net Sales | \$19,649,773 | \$15,845,934 | \$3,803,839 | 24.0% |
| Cost of sales | 12,741,599 | 11,096,315 | 1,645,284 | 14.8% |
| Gross Profit | \$6,908,174 | \$4,749,619 | \$2,158,555 | 45.4% |
| Gross Profit % | 35.2 | % 30.0 | | % |

Net sales increased \$3,803,839, or 24.0% (24.3% adjusted for exchange), in 2012 versus 2011. Advanced wound care sales increased \$2,751,593, or 67.5%, to \$6,829,168 in 2012 from \$4,077,575 in 2011. Traditional wound care sales increased \$1,052,246, or 8.9%, to \$12,820,605 in 2012 from \$11,768,359 in 2011.

Sales in the U.S. increased \$2,551,220, or 20.9%, to \$14,783,645 in 2012 from \$12,232,425 in 2011. The increase was driven by higher advanced wound care sales of \$2,509,905, or 72.2%, and traditional wound care sales of \$41,315, or 0.5%. Excluding TCC sales, U.S. advanced wound care sales increased 35.6% led by Medihoney and Xtrasorb. The

traditional wound care sales increase was driven by higher first aid products sales. Sales in Canada increased \$1,059,905, or 33.8% (34.9% adjusted for exchange) to \$4,199,117 in 2012 from \$3,139,212 in 2011. This increase was driven by a build in the amount of inventory being carried by our exclusive Canadian distributor which was depleted during the first half of 2012, partially offset by unfavorable exchange of \$36,314 associated with a 1.5% weakening of the Canadian dollar. Canadian end user demand was lower during the quarter which principally reflected the impact of lost business. International sales increased \$192,714, or 40.7% (42.4% adjusted for exchange), to \$667,011 in 2012 from \$474,297 in 2011. The increase was driven by higher advanced wound care sales of \$174,048 and traditional wound care sales of \$18,666. The increase in advanced wound care sales continues to reflect our expanded sales and marketing efforts to grow these products.

Gross profit increased \$2,158,555, or 45.4%, in 2012 versus 2011. Advanced wound care gross profit increased \$1,675,003, or 89.0%, to \$3,557,759 in 2012 from \$1,882,756 in 2011. Traditional wound care gross profit increased \$483,552, or 16.9%, to \$3,350,415 in 2012 from \$2,866,863 in 2011. The overall gross profit margin percentage increased to 35.2% in 2012 from 30.0% in 2011. The increase in gross profit dollars reflected higher sales, coupled with the higher gross profit margin percentage. The higher gross margin percentage principally reflected an increase in higher margined advanced wound care sales principally driven by the MedEfficiency acquisition partially offset by higher product costs.

Selling, General and Administrative Expenses

The following table highlights selling, general and administrative expenses by type for the three months ended September 30, 2012 versus 2011:

| | Quarter Ended September 30, | | Variance | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------|
| | 2012 | 2011 | | |
| Distribution | \$ 505,787 | \$ 471,965 | \$ 33,822 | 7.2 % |
| Marketing | 858,439 | 456,276 | 402,163 | 88.1 % |
| Sales | 3,702,769 | 2,077,090 | 1,625,679 | 78.3 % |
| General and administrative | 2,991,446 | 2,136,217 | 855,229 | 40.0 % |
| Total | \$ 8,058,441 | \$ 5,141,548 | \$ 2,916,893 | 56.7 % |

Selling, general and administrative expenses increased \$2,916,893, or 56.7% (56.4% adjusted for exchange), in 2012 versus 2011, including a decrease of \$15,251 attributable to exchange.

Distribution expense increased \$33,822, or 7.2% (6.9% adjusted for exchange), in 2012 versus 2011, including a decrease of \$1,055 due to exchange. The increase reflected higher operating costs in support of our growth initiatives.

Marketing expense increased \$402,163, or 88.1% (88.1% adjusted for exchange), in 2012 versus 2011, including a decrease of \$374 due to exchange. Excluding incremental marketing costs of \$122,962 associated with the MedEfficiency operations, marketing costs increased \$279,201 or 61.2%. The increase was attributable to higher U.S. related compensation and benefit and travel expense associated with new marketing and clinical personnel added in 2012 and promotion expense in support of our advanced wound care growth initiatives.

Sales expense increased \$1,625,679, or 78.3% (78.0% adjusted for exchange), in 2012 versus 2011. Expenses in the U.S. increased \$1,544,194. Excluding incremental sales expenses of \$206,253 associated with the MedEfficiency

operations, U.S. sales expense increased \$1,337,941 or 64.5%. This increase was principally attributable to incremental costs consisting of compensation and benefits, commission, travel, recruiting and sample expenses associated with the expansion of the advanced wound care sales force from 20 to 38 representatives that began in the third quarter of 2011. Incremental MedEfficiency sales costs consists of compensation and benefits, commission, travel, recruiting and sample expenses associated with five regional sales specialists and a Vice President of National Accounts incurred since the April 16, 2012 acquisition. Expenses in Canada increased \$24,670 (including a \$2,839 decrease related to exchange) due to higher compensation and benefit and travel expense due to the addition of a sales representative partially offset by lower group purchasing organization fees due to lower related sales on which it is based. International expenses increased \$56,815 (including a \$3,445 decrease related to exchange) due principally to higher compensation and benefit and travel expense associated with new sales personnel associated with the build-up of our international sales force in the second half of 2011 and first half of 2012.

General and administrative expenses increased \$855,229, or 40.0% (39.7% adjusted for exchange), in 2012 versus 2011. Expenses in the U.S. increased \$770,056. MedEfficiency transaction and integration related expenses of \$249,869 and \$208,523 of other general and administrative expenses contributed to the U.S. general and administrative expense increase during the quarter. Excluding the incremental MedEfficiency general and administrative expenses of \$458,392, U.S. general and administrative costs increased \$311,665 or 14.6%. This increase reflected compensation and benefit expenses due to annual increases and the addition of two new finance positions and a human resource position, coupled with higher equity based compensation and bonuses, professional services, corporate office rent, board, and investor relations expenses, which were partially offset by lower amortization and travel expenses. Expenses in Canada increased \$87,366 (including a \$7,289 decrease related to exchange). Net of exchange, expenses increased \$94,655 due principally to higher compensation and benefit due to annual increases and the addition of a materials management position in the fourth quarter of 2011, equity based compensation and computer and professional services expenses. International expenses decreased \$2,193 (including a \$249 decrease related to exchange) principally due to favorable bad debt experience.

Research and Development Expense

Research and development expense increased \$1,723,129 to \$1,923,670 in 2012 from \$200,541 in 2011. The increase reflected the ongoing ramp up of DSC127 Phase 3 preparation related expenses.

Interest (Income) Expense

Interest (income) expense increased \$46,925 from an expense of \$44,470 in 2011 to income of \$2,455 in 2012. The change was attributable to the payoff of our line of credit balance in July 2011 coupled with interest income generated in 2012 from investments.

Other Income net

Other income increased \$125,318 to income of \$66,781 in 2012 from an expense of \$58,537 in 2011 due principally to an increase in exchange gains.

Income Tax Expense (Benefit)

Income tax expense increased \$132,625 to an expense of \$50,304 in 2012 from a benefit of \$82,321 in 2011. The income tax expense and benefit for 2012 and 2011 were attributable to a U.S. deferred income tax expense related to indefinite lived intangibles reduced in 2012 by a deferred income tax benefit from periodic amortization of nondeductible acquired intangible assets and an income tax expense for 2012 and benefit for 2011 related to foreign operations.

Net Loss

We incurred a net loss of \$3,055,006, or \$0.24 per share (basic and diluted), in 2012 compared to a net loss of \$789,257, or \$0.08 per share (basic and diluted), in 2011.

Nine Months Ended September 30, 2012 Compared to Nine Months Ended September 30, 2011Overview*Operating Results of Nine Months Ended September 30, 2012 and 2011*

The following table highlights the operating results of the nine months ended September 30, 2012 and 2011:

| | Nine Months Ended September 30, | | Variance | |
|---|---------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------|
| | 2012 | 2011 | | |
| Gross sales | \$ 60,237,659 | \$ 53,777,350 | \$ 6,460,309 | 12.0 % |
| Sales adjustments | (7,700,721) | (7,680,537) | (20,184) | 0.3 % |
| Net sales | 52,536,938 | 46,096,813 | 6,440,125 | 14.0 % |
| Cost of sales | 34,554,029 | 32,291,998 | 2,262,031 | 7.0 % |
| Gross profit | 17,982,909 | 13,804,815 | 4,178,094 | 30.3 % |
| Selling, general and administrative expense | 23,646,715 | 14,824,887 | 8,821,828 | 59.5 % |
| Research and development expense | 4,553,697 | 494,935 | 4,058,762 | 820.1 % |
| Interest (income) expense | (13,304) | 259,899 | (273,203) | |
| Loss on debt extinguishment | - | 176,101 | (176,101) | |
| Other income, net | (65,596) | (56,213) | (9,383) | 16.7 % |
| Total expenses | 28,121,512 | 15,699,609 | 12,421,903 | 79.1 % |
| Loss before income taxes | (10,138,603) | (1,894,794) | (8,243,809) | 435.1 % |
| Income tax benefit | (1,752,647) | (7,179) | (1,745,468) | |
| Net loss | \$ (8,385,956) | \$ (1,887,615) | \$ (6,498,341) | 344.3 % |

Gross to Net Sales Adjustments

Gross to net sales adjustments comprise the following:

Nine Months Ended September 30,

Edgar Filing: DERMA SCIENCES, INC. - Form 10-Q

| | 2012 | | 2011 | |
|------------------------|---------------|---|---------------|---|
| Gross sales | \$ 60,237,659 | | \$ 53,777,350 | |
| Trade rebates | (5,681,756 |) | (5,648,533 |) |
| Distributor fees | (1,023,990 |) | (974,104 |) |
| Sales incentives | (370,195 |) | (484,502 |) |
| Returns and allowances | (221,070 |) | (186,781 |) |
| Cash discounts | (403,710 |) | (386,617 |) |
| Total adjustments | (7,700,721 |) | (7,680,537 |) |
| Net sales | \$ 52,536,938 | | \$ 46,096,813 | |

Trade rebates increased in 2012 versus 2011 principally due to higher sales in the U.S. subject to rebate partially offset by a decrease in the rebate percentage in Canada due to a change in the product mix towards lower rebated products. The increase in distribution fee expense principally reflected an increase in cost due to higher fuel surcharges from our exclusive Canadian distributor. The decrease in sales incentive expense reflected discontinuation of a sales incentive program with a major customer in the second quarter of 2011. The sales returns and allowances change reflected higher U.S. sales in 2012 versus 2011. The increase in cash discounts principally reflected an increase in U.S. sales to customers who take the cash discount.

Rebate Reserve Roll-Forward

A roll-forward of the trade rebate accruals for the nine months ended September 30, 2012 and 2011 were as follows:

| | September 30, | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| | 2012 | 2011 |
| Beginning balance – January 1 | \$2,195,006 | \$3,033,091 |
| Rebates paid | (5,494,445) | (6,776,609) |
| Rebates accrued | 5,681,756 | 5,648,533 |
| Ending balance – September 30 | \$2,382,317 | \$1,905,015 |

The \$187,311 increase in the trade rebate reserve balance at September 30, 2012 from December 31, 2011 principally reflected timing of rebate processing. There has been no other significant change in the nature of our business in 2012 as it relates to the accrual and subsequent payment of rebates.

Net Sales and Gross Margin

The following table highlights the net sales and gross margin for the nine months ended September 30, 2012 versus 2011:

| | Nine Months Ended September 30, | | Variance | |
|----------------|---------------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------|
| | 2012 | 2011 | | |
| Net Sales | \$ 52,536,938 | \$ 46,096,813 | \$6,440,125 | 14.0% |
| Cost of sales | 34,554,029 | 32,291,998 | 2,262,031 | 7.0% |
| Gross Profit | \$ 17,982,909 | \$ 13,804,815 | \$4,178,094 | 30.3% |
| Gross Profit % | 34.2% | 30.0% | | |

Net sales increased \$6,440,125, or 14.0% (14.6% adjusted for exchange), in 2012 versus 2011. Advanced wound care sales increased \$5,655,533, or 49.3%, to \$17,126,374 in 2012 from \$11,470,841 in 2011. Traditional wound care sales increased \$784,592, or 2.3%, to \$35,410,564 in 2012 from \$34,625,972 in 2011.

Sales in the U.S. increased \$6,085,995, or 18.0%, to \$39,901,538 in 2012 from \$33,815,543 in 2011. The increase was driven by higher advanced wound care sales of \$5,053,486, or 52.3%, and traditional wound care sales of \$1,032,509, or 4.3%. Excluding TCC sales, advanced wound care sales increased 28.7% led by Medihoney and Xtrasorb. The traditional wound care sales increase was driven by higher first aid products sales. Sales in Canada decreased \$91,899, or 0.9%, to \$10,730,891 in 2012 from \$10,822,790 in 2011. This decrease was driven by unfavorable exchange of \$254,596 associated with a 2.5% weakening of the Canadian dollar and lower end user and distributor demand which principally reflected the impact of lost Canadian business partially offset by an increase in the amount of inventory being carried by our exclusive Canadian distributor. International sales increased \$446,029, or 30.6% (32.9% adjusted for exchange), to \$1,904,509 in 2012 from \$1,458,480 in 2011. The increase was driven by higher advanced wound care sales of \$393,777 and traditional wound care sales of \$52,252. The increase in advanced wound care sales continues to reflect our expanded sales and marketing efforts to grow these products.

Gross profit increased \$4,178,094, or 30.3%, in 2012 versus 2011. Advanced wound care gross profit increased \$3,704,317, or 72.9%, to \$8,787,986 in 2012 from \$5,083,669 in 2011. Traditional wound care gross profit increased \$473,777, or 5.4%, to \$9,194,923 in 2012 from \$8,721,146 in 2011. The overall gross profit margin percentage increased to 34.2% in 2012 from 30.0% in 2011. The increase in gross profit dollars reflected higher sales, coupled with the higher gross profit margin percentage. The higher gross margin percentage principally reflected an increase in higher margined advanced wound care sales principally driven by the acquisition of MedEfficiency partially offset by higher product costs.

Selling, General and Administrative Expenses

The following table highlights selling, general and administrative expenses by type for the nine months ended September 30, 2012 versus 2011:

| | Nine Months Ended September 30, | | Variance | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------|
| | 2012 | 2011 | | |
| Distribution | \$ 1,513,987 | \$ 1,391,093 | \$ 122,894 | 8.8 % |
| Marketing | 2,565,875 | 1,495,854 | 1,070,021 | 71.5 % |
| Sales | 10,315,326 | 5,786,117 | 4,529,209 | 78.3 % |
| General and administrative | 9,251,527 | 6,151,823 | 3,099,704 | 50.4 % |
| Total | \$ 23,646,715 | \$ 14,824,887 | \$ 8,821,828 | 59.5 % |

Selling, general and administrative expenses increased \$8,821,828, or 59.5% (60.0% adjusted for exchange), in 2012 versus 2011, including a decrease of \$72,855 attributable to exchange.

Distribution expense increased \$122,894, or 8.8% (9.2% adjusted for exchange), in 2012 versus 2011, including a decrease of \$5,540 due to exchange. The increase reflected higher operating costs in support of our growth initiatives.

Marketing expense increased \$1,070,021, or 71.5% (71.7% adjusted for exchange), in 2012 versus 2011, including a decrease of \$3,164 due to exchange. Excluding incremental marketing costs of \$223,106 associated with the MedEfficiency operations, marketing costs increased \$846,915 or 56.7%. The increase was attributable to higher U.S. related compensation and benefit, recruiting and travel expense associated with new marketing and clinical personnel added in 2012 and promotion expense in support of our advanced wound care growth initiatives.

Sales expense increased \$4,529,209, or 78.3% (78.8% adjusted for exchange), in 2012 versus 2011. Expenses in the U.S. increased \$4,284,786. Excluding incremental sales expenses of \$590,590 associated with the MedEfficiency

operations, U.S. sales costs increased \$3,694,196 or 63.8%. This increase was principally attributable to incremental costs consisting of compensation and benefits, commission, travel, recruiting and sample expenses associated with the expansion of the advanced wound care sales force from 20 to 38 representatives that began in the third quarter of 2011. Incremental MedEfficiency sales costs consists of compensation and benefits, commission, travel, recruiting and sample expenses associated with 5 regional sales specialists and a Vice President of National Accounts incurred since the April 16, 2012 acquisition. Expenses in Canada increased \$33,144 (including a \$17,342 decrease related to exchange) due to higher compensation and benefit and travel expense due to the addition of a sales representative partially offset by lower group purchasing organization fees due to lower related sales on which it is based. International expenses increased \$211,279 (including a \$10,923 decrease related to exchange) due principally to higher compensation and benefit and travel expense associated with new sales personnel associated with the build-up of our international sales force in the second half of 2011 and first half of 2012.

General and administrative expenses increased \$3,099,704, or 50.4% (51.0% adjusted for exchange), in 2012 versus 2011. Expenses in the U.S. increased \$2,723,860. MedEfficiency incremental general and administrative expenses include transaction and integration related expenses of \$1,150,748 and \$504,918 of other general and administrative expenses. Excluding incremental MedEfficiency general and administrative expenses of \$1,655,666, U.S. general and administrative costs increased \$1,068,195 or 17.4%. Additional U.S. general and administrative cost increases reflect higher compensation and benefit expenses due to annual increases and the addition of two new finance positions and a human resource position, coupled with higher equity based compensation and bonuses, professional services, corporate office rent, board, and investor relations expenses, which were partially offset by lower amortization and travel expenses. Expenses in Canada increased \$386,276 (including a \$34,761 decrease related to exchange). Excluding the exchange impact, expenses increased \$421,037 due principally to higher compensation and benefit due to annual increases and the addition of a materials management position in the fourth quarter of 2011, equity based compensation and computer and professional services expenses. International expenses decreased \$10,432 (including a \$1,125 decrease related to exchange).

Research and Development Expense

Research and development expense increased \$4,058,762 to \$4,553,697 in 2012 from \$494,935 in 2011. The increase reflected the ongoing ramp up of DSC127 Phase 3 preparation related expenses.

Interest (Income) Expense

Interest (income) expense decreased \$273,203 from an expense of \$259,899 in 2011 to income of \$13,304 in 2012. The change was attributable to the payoff of our line of credit balance in July 2011 coupled with interest income generated in 2012 from investments.

Other Income, net

Other income increased \$9,383 to income of \$65,596 in 2012 from income of \$56,213 in 2011 due principally to an increase in exchange gains.

Income Tax Benefit

The Company recorded an income tax benefit of \$1,752,647 for the nine months ended September 30, 2012, compared to \$7,179 for the same period in 2011. Income tax benefit for the nine months ended September 30, 2012 principally reflected a \$1,887,383 deferred tax benefit associated with the reduction in the Company's U.S. valuation allowance. On April 16, 2012, the Company completed the acquisition of MedEfficiency which resulted in the recording of additional net deferred tax liabilities, primarily related to non-deductible intangible assets, in purchase accounting. The Company concluded that it was more likely than not these deferred tax liabilities provide a source of positive evidence for releasing the valuation allowance against certain U.S. deferred tax assets resulting in a non-cash tax benefit which is considered a discrete event in the nine months ended September 30, 2012. In addition a U.S. deferred income tax benefit was recognized for 2012 related to periodic amortization of acquired intangible assets and for 2012 and 2011 a U.S. deferred income tax expense related to indefinite lived intangibles, and an income tax expense for 2012 and benefit for 2011 related to foreign operations.

Net Loss

We incurred a net loss of \$8,385,956, or \$0.69 per share (basic and diluted), in 2012 compared to a net loss of \$1,887,615, or \$0.23 per share (basic and diluted), in 2011.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

Cash Flow and Working Capital

At September 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011, we had cash and cash equivalents of \$10,895,234 and \$17,110,350, respectively. The \$6,215,116 decrease in cash and cash equivalents reflected net cash used in operating activities of \$9,427,129 and cash used in investing activities of \$15,475,824, partially offset by cash provided by financing activities of \$18,687,594, together with a positive exchange rate effect of \$243.

Net cash used in operating activities of \$9,427,129 resulted from \$6,324,522 cash used in operations (net loss plus non-cash items) together with \$3,102,607 cash used associated with the change in operating assets and liabilities. Higher research and development expense associated with pre-Phase 3 preparation costs and the adverse timing impact of advanced wound care growth related expenses preceding revenue growth (primarily salary and benefit costs for sales personnel) were the main contributors of the cash used in operations. Higher inventory was the main driver behind the net cash used in the change in operating assets and liabilities. The increase in inventory principally reflected support for business growth.

Net cash used in investing activities of \$15,475,824 included \$14,357,578 net cash used to complete the MedEfficiency acquisition, \$1,300,000 used to acquire the worldwide rights and revise the QMT technology license agreement (described below) and \$610,246 used for capital expenditures, partially offset by \$749,000 of cash provided from the sale of investments and \$43,000 from the sale of equipment. The majority of the capital expenditures are being made to upgrade and expand our manufacturing capabilities and purchase computer equipment for the expanded sales force.

Net cash provided by financing activities of \$18,687,594 included net proceeds of \$17,799,874 from the sale of 2,125,000 shares of common stock in April 2012 and \$963,759 from the exercise of warrants and stock options, partially offset by the payment of payroll taxes related to stock compensation of \$76,039 in connection with a net share settlement.

Working capital decreased \$3,503,779 at September 30, 2012 to \$31,351,701 from \$34,855,480 at December 31, 2011. This decrease principally reflected the net cash outflow from operating activities, partially offset by net infusion of cash associated with the proceeds from the April 2012 sale of 2,125,000 shares of common stock, less the cash used to acquire MedEfficiency.

In July 2012, the Company entered into an exclusive royalty bearing patent and technology license agreement with QMT relating to their proprietary anti-microbial technology. The Company had previously been utilizing this technology in a series of wound care products under an earlier agreement that granted the Company the right to use the technology in the U.S. and Canada at higher royalty rates. In exchange for the worldwide rights (excluding India) to this technology and lower prospective royalty rates, the Company paid QMT an upfront payment of \$1,300,000 and agreed to make certain milestone payments based upon the achievement of certain sales levels.

Pursuant to the Company's license agreement with Comvita New Zealand Limited, the next Medihoney milestone payment is due when sales exceed \$10,000,000 on a twelve month basis. In October 2012, the Company's sales of Medihoney achieved this milestone and a payment of \$1,000,000 is due and payable in November 2012.

Management believes that it has sufficient working capital on hand to support our existing operations for at least the next twelve months.

Prospective Assessment

Our strategic objective is to build the Company by both continuing to progress DSC127, with an initial indication of the treatment of diabetic foot ulcers, as well as in-licensing, developing and launching novel higher margin advanced

wound care products while utilizing our cash on-hand and cash flow provided by our traditional wound care business (to the extent possible) to fund this objective. In addition, we will continue to evaluate external opportunities (as evidenced by our acquisition of MedEfficiency and the patent and technology license with QMT) to leverage our core capabilities for growth, and will consider initiating additional development programs on new indications for DSC127. To the extent we determine that we cannot finance our growth initiatives internally, additional sources of funding may be available to us through the sale of equity, the sale of licensing rights to DSC127, jointly developing products with third parties and/or selling a portion of our existing business.

The launch of a number of new products in recent years and the acquisition of the MedEfficiency line of TCC products in April 2012, bodes well for the future growth of our higher-margined advanced wound care products both domestically and abroad. We continue to work on our pipeline and have identified several product line extensions and new products that are capable of contributing to future sales growth. Traditional wound care sales are expected to remain relatively stable.

Our strategy for growth is:

Assuming the existing resources in place are generating the expected return, we will continue to expand our worldwide investment in sales and marketing resources in support of our higher-margined advanced wound care products. In 2010, we in-licensed the worldwide rights to Medihoney. This has served as the catalyst for the expansion of our U.S., Canadian and international businesses. In 2012, we added 12 additional sales representatives for a total of 38, and 5 TCC product specialists to the sales management team already in place in the U.S., and one additional sales representative in Canada and two in the UK. Additional sales representatives will continue to be added thereafter as needed to support the continued growth of the business. We have established a presence in Europe and the Middle East through a direct presence in the U.K. and distribution representatives in a number of other countries, as well as a presence in the Far East through a distribution representative in Australia and in Latin America through a local distribution representative. We plan to expand our sales and marketing in this and other areas of the world employing a direct sales force or distributor model as the basis for conducting business, as circumstances dictate.

While the potential commercial launch of DSC127 is estimated to be four years away, we believe the market potential of this product for diabetic foot ulcers and other indications that we have the rights to are significant. In February and May 2011, we reported positive top-line results for our DSC127 Phase 2 clinical trial. In February 2012, we met with the FDA in a Pre-IND meeting. In July 2012, we received IND approval for DSC127 from the FDA. On October 17, 2012, we met with the FDA for our end-of-Phase 2 meeting which included discussion of our Phase 3 clinical trial design. Based on that meeting, we expect to submit our Phase 3 clinical trial program to the FDA by the end of November 2012. Our toxicology and CMC programs are proceeding as planned. Significant progress has been made on drug active and drug product development and preparations for the manufacture of the clinical trial drug product supplies. We expect to have clinical drug product by mid-November and to initiate our first clinical study by year end. Agreements have been signed and initial work orders approved with the Clinical Research Organization selected to manage the Phase 3 studies, the data management program and related service providers. The agreements signed to date are generally cancellable with 30 days notice. The cost of the preparation and execution of the Phase 3 program is presently estimated to be approximately \$30 to \$40 million. This includes the costs for the clinical, manufacturing and the toxicology (nonclinical) programs.

We will continue to nurture our traditional wound care business in an effort to sustain it and grow it where possible, utilizing the appropriate amount of human and financial resources to achieve our objectives. While this area of our business presently represents a significant (albeit diminishing) percentage of our sales and realizes lower gross profit margins, it generates positive cash flow as it does not require extensive sales and marketing resources to sustain it. Maintenance and growth of this business is important to us as we utilize this cash flow to help support our advanced wound care and pharmaceutical wound care growth initiatives.

With the planned improvement in operations, expected working capital requirements and cash on-hand as of September 30, 2012, we anticipate having sufficient liquidity to meet our existing operating and product development needs for at least the next twelve months. Further, if needed, we believe the continued success of our advanced wound care business and the development of DSC127 will serve to improve our ability to raise equity or generate capital from the sale of licensing rights going forward to fund prospective growth initiatives.

Our common stock is traded on the NASDAQ Capital Market under the symbol "DSCI." We have paid no cash dividends in respect of our common stock and do not intend to pay cash dividends in the near future.

Additional Financial Information

Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

As of September 30, 2012, we had no off-balance sheet arrangements.

Critical Accounting Policies

There have been no changes in critical accounting policies from those disclosed in the December 31, 2011 Form 10-K.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk.

Not applicable.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures.

The Company's management, with the participation of the Company's Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, has evaluated the effectiveness of the Company's disclosure controls and procedures as of September 30, 2012. Based on this evaluation, the Company's Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that the Company's disclosure controls and procedures are effective for gathering, analyzing and disclosing the information the Company is required to disclose in the reports it files under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, within the time periods specified in the Commission's rules and forms.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2012, there was no change in the Company's internal controls over financial reporting that materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company's internal controls over financial reporting.

PART II – OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. Legal Proceedings.

None.

Item 1A. Risk Factors.

The following risk factors update the related risk factors set forth in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the Commission:

We have a history of losses and can offer no assurance of future profitability.

We incurred losses of \$8,385,956 in the nine months ended September 30, 2012 (unaudited), \$4,340,411 for the year ended December 31, 2011, and additional losses in previous years. At September 30, 2012, we had an accumulated deficit of \$36,522,283. We expect to incur losses for the next several years as we continue to develop DSC127, and cannot offer any assurance that we will be able to generate sustained or significant future earnings.

The potential increase in common shares due to the conversion, exercise or vesting of outstanding dilutive securities may have a depressive effect upon the market value of our shares.

As of September 30, 2012, up to 4,781,746 shares of our common stock are potentially issuable upon the conversion, exercise or vesting of outstanding convertible preferred stock, warrants, options and restricted stock units ("dilutive securities"). The shares of common stock potentially issuable upon conversion, exercise or vesting of dilutive securities are substantial compared to the 12,957,923 shares of common stock outstanding as of September 30, 2012.

Earnings per share of common stock may be substantially diluted by the existence of these dilutive securities regardless of whether they are converted, exercised or issued. This dilution of earnings per share could have a depressive effect upon the market value of our common stock.

Our stock price has been volatile and this volatility is likely to continue.

Historically, the market price of our common stock has been volatile. The high and low stock prices for the years 2007 through 2011 and the first nine months of 2012 are set forth in the table below:

Derma Sciences, Inc.

Trading Range – Common Stock

| Year | Low | High |
|-------|--------|---------|
| 2007 | \$4.64 | \$11.20 |
| 2008 | \$1.60 | \$10.80 |
| 2009 | \$1.92 | \$6.80 |
| 2010 | \$4.40 | \$9.00 |
| 2011 | \$4.50 | \$12.72 |
| 2012* | \$6.94 | \$10.65 |

(*) January 1 through September 30.

Events that may affect our common stock price include:

- Results from further development of DSC127;
- Quarter to quarter variations in our operating results;
- Changes in earnings estimates by securities analysts;
- Changes in interest rates, exchange rates or other general economic conditions;

- Changes in market conditions in the wound care industry;
- Fluctuations in stock market prices and trading volumes of similar companies;
 - Discussion of us or our stock price by the financial and scientific press and in online investor communities;
- Additions or departures of key personnel;
- Changes in third party reimbursement policies;
- The introduction of new products either by us or by our competitors; and
- The loss of a major customer.

Although all publicly traded securities are subject to price and volume fluctuations, it is likely that our common stock will experience these fluctuations to a greater degree than the securities of more established and better capitalized organizations.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds.

During the quarter ended September 30, 2012, the Company issued 66,965 shares of common stock upon conversion of series J warrants. For this issuance of common stock, the Company relied on the exemption from federal registration under Section 4(2) of the Securities Act of 1933. The Company received proceeds of \$412,504 upon the exercise of the Series J warrants. There have been no other unregistered sales of securities during the period covered by this Quarterly Report.

Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities.

None.

Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures.

Not applicable.

Item 5. Other Information.

None.

Item 6. Exhibits.

| Exhibit | Description |
|----------|---|
| 31.1 | Certification of the Principal Executive Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 |
| 31.2 | Certification of the Principal Financial Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 |
| 32.1 | Certification of the Principal Executive Officer pursuant to U.S.C. Section 1350 as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 |
| 32.2 | Certification of the Principal Financial Officer pursuant to U.S.C. Section 1350 as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 |
| 101.INS# | XBRL Instance Document |
| 101.SCH# | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document |
| 101.CAL# | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document |
| 101.LAB# | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Labels Linkbase Document |
| 101.PRE# | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document |

In accordance with Rule 406T of Regulation S-T, the XBRL related information in Exhibit 101 to this quarterly report on Form 10-Q shall not be deemed to be “filed” for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, or otherwise subject to the liability of that section, and shall not be part of any registration statement or other document filed under the Securities Act of 1933 or the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such filing.

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

DERMA SCIENCES,
INC.

Dated: November 9, 2012 By: /s/ John E. Yetter
John E. Yetter,
CPA
Chief Financial
Officer